

Thrushes led the list by families, 20% of the total, followed by warblers with 16% (compared to 29% in 2008), sparrows 15%, cardinals 13%, and tits 12%, with mimids far behind at 8% (12% in 2008).

Our oldest returns from prior years were a five-year-old cardinal and a five-year-old catbird. A Cooper's Hawk, expertly retrieved by Jane, was the 121st species banded at our station.

**Patuxent Powerline**

**390-0764**

**Right-of-Way**

Patuxent Research Refuge

Laurel, Prince George's Co., MD

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This station is in a powerline right-of-way that bisects an upland deciduous forest. It has operated since 1980, except in 2004-2006. In the 27 years of operation, more than 81,600 birds have been banded. Twenty-six nets are arrayed along approximately one-half mile that runs in an east-west orientation. Dense four- to six-foot high shrubs dominate the habitat. As in 2007 and 2008, we operated seven days each in August and November and 14 days in September and October for a total of 42 days, generally on a M/W/F schedule. Nets were opened by dawn and closed about 3.5 hours later.

A total of 1,902 birds of 75 species were banded, up from 1,787 birds of 75 species in 2008. Of the 1,730 birds that were aged, 73% were HY. In 2008, 74% were HY and in 2007, 58% were HY. Families were represented as follows: sparrows 26%, warblers 22%, kinglets 15%, mimids 13%, thrushes 8%, and vireos 7%. The relative percentage of bandings by family did not fluctuate much compared to the past two years. Our Top Ten species accounted for 66% of all bandings compared to 64% for both 2007 and 2008. Some warblers showed respectable increases over their 2007-2008 average: Black-and-white, Bay-breasted, Black-throated Green, Blue-winged, Chestnut-sided, Magnolia, and Ovenbird. Notable warbler species banded included four Bay-breasted

and one each of Orange-crowned, Tennessee, and Worm-eating.

Other highlights included: American Woodcock, Warbling Vireo, Philadelphia Vireo, Cedar Waxwing, and Yellow-billed Cuckoo. In September we banded the 80,000<sup>th</sup> bird of this fall migration monitoring effort.

An HY Gray Catbird that we banded on 25 Sep was recaptured on 10 Oct at the North Folly Island Lighthouse in Charleston Harbor, SC. We had 465 recaptures of 306 individual birds of 34 species. The earliest banded recapture was of a resident Blue Jay originally banded at Patuxent in 2002. In addition, we recaptured a Ruby-crowned Kinglet that we banded as an AHY on 27 Oct 2008. This may be the first instance of this station's recapture of a kinglet banded in a previous season.

Greatly assisting in this effort were: Sandy Teliak (who wrote this report), Mike Quinlan, Jo Anna Lutmerding, Woody Martin, and Bruce Peterjohn. Special thanks to Deanna Dawson who filled in as bander-in-charge on occasion. Our thanks also go to the many others who lent occasional assistance.

**Foreman's Branch**

**391-0755**

**Bird Observatory**

Chestertown, Queen Anne's Co., MD

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Foreman's Branch completed its twelfth fall banding season this year. While productivity was up slightly this year it was still the fourth lowest. Species diversity was down for the second year in a row and no new species was added to the banding list. Strong weather systems from the northwest were mostly absent while strong systems out of the southwest predominated, foreshadowing the snowy weather that was to come in the winter.

Banding highlights include a record-breaking seven Green Herons, 14 Northern Saw-whet Owls, a record-high five Philadelphia Vireos from 6 Sep