

INDEX TO VOLUME 62, 1950

BY W. RUSSELL DEGARMO AND GEORGE H. BREIDING

In addition to names of species and of authors, this index includes references to such topics as: banding, barometric pressure, behavior, biography, copulation, courtship, display, egg-laying, evolution, feeding, fighting, fledging, food, geographical isolation, injury feigning, interspecific competition, localities by state, province and country, migration, nesting, territorialism, voice.

- Abaco, 63
Actitis macularia, 217, 224
Aéronautes saxatilis, 181
Agelaius, 51, 52, 53, 54, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64,
 65, 68, 80, 82, 87-93, 216, 217
 cyanopus, 57, 59, 68, 69
 humeralis, 58, 59, 60, 65, 82, 216, 217
 icterocephalus, 57, 58
 phoeniceus, 39, 52, 58, 59, 80, 83, 87-93, 138
 p. assimilis, 17
 ruficapillus, 57, 58
 thilius, 52, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 68,
 69, 82, 216
 xanthomus, 58, 59, 60, 217
Aimophila ruficeps, 208
Alabama, 179, 210
Alaudidae, 87
Alca torda, 33
Allen, Francis H. Red-wings feeding on white
 ash, 138
Allen, Robert P., review by, 102-103
Amblyramphus, 60
America, 95, 98, 99
 Central, 55, 56, 59, 63, 65, 66, 68, 71, 72,
 73, 78, 79, 83, 98, 216
 Middle, 216
 North, 5, 9, 10, 14, 59, 67, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80,
 93, 178
 South, 51, 52, 56, 64, 69, 79, 80, 82, 93
Ammodramus bairdii, 218
Anas discors, 15
 platyrhynchos, 133
Anatomy and Selection Pressure in Converg-
ence, the role of, 52-55
Andes, 55, 59, 63
 Central, 59
 Northern, 70
Andros, 63, 68
Anthus, 87
Antilles, Greater, 59, 63, 64, 82, 216, 217
 Lesser, 63, 64
Archilochus alexandri, 181
Ardea herodias, 210
Arenaria interpres, 33
Argentina, 57
Arizona, 183
Arkansas, 17, 179
Aruba, 70
Atlantic, Middle, 12
 North, 32, 35
Auk, Razor-billed, 33
Austing, G. Ronald, see Kemsies, Emerson,
 and ——
Austria, 10, 87
Aythya americana, 15
 valisineria, 15
Bagg, Aaron Moore, biog. sketch of, 132
Bagg, A. M., W. W. H. Gunn, D. S.
 Miller, J. T. Nichols, Winifred Smith,
 and F. P. Wolfarth. Barometric Pres-
 sure-Patterns and Spring Bird Migra-
 tion, 5-19
Bahamas, 63, 68
Balabac, 134
Bananivorus, 51, 52, 53, 54, 59, 60, 61, 62,
 63, 65, 68, 69, 73, 81, 82, 216, 217
 auricapillus, 61, 65, 66, 68, 80
 bonana, 62, 64, 68
 cayanensis, 52, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 78, 81
 c. cayanensis, 62, 63
 c. periporphyrus, 62, 64
 c. pyrrhopterus, 62, 64, 65, 67, 68
 c. tibialis, 62, 64
 c. valencio-buenoi, 62, 64
 chrysocephalus, 61, 62, 63, 68, 81
 cucullatus, 54, 55, 61, 65, 66, 67, 68, 72, 75,
 80

- c. californicus, 66, 67, 76
c. cozumeli, 66
c. cucullatus, 65, 66, 76
c. duplexus, 66
c. igneus, 65, 66
c. masoni, 65, 66
c. sennetti, 66
trochiloides, 66
dominicensis, 62, 63, 64, 82, 217
d. dominicensis, 62, 67, 68
d. melanopsis, 62, 63
d. northropi, 62, 63
d. portoricensis, 62, 63, 67
fuertesi, 62, 67, 68, 78, 81, 83
laudabilis, 61, 62, 63, 68
maculi-alatus, 61, 66, 67, 76
northropi, 61, 63, 64, 68
oberi, 61, 62, 64, 68
parisorum, 61, 66, 67, 68, 76, 81
prosthemelas, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 81,
 82, 83
spurius, 61, 62, 67, 68, 76, 78, 81
wagleri, 61, 62, 67, 68, 76
w. castaneopectus, 62, 67, 76, 77
w. wagleri, 62, 67, 76
Banding, 157, 194
Barnes, Lewis H., see Fast, Arthur H., and ——

Barometric Pressure, 5-19
Bartramia longicauda, 16
Baumgartner, A. Marguerite, see Baumgartner, Frederick M., and ——
Baumgartner, Frederick M. and A. Marguerite Baumgartner. Lark Bunting in central Oklahoma in winter, 36
Beecher, William J. Convergent Evolution in the American Orioles, 51-86
Behavior, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 88, 91, 92, 216
Berger, Andrew J., reviews by, 141, 223
Bird, Cotton, 39
Blackbird, 51, 52, 69, 82
 Red-wing, 87-93, 138
 Rusty, 138
Blackbirds, 57, 68, 81
 Marsh, 52, 57, 60
Bluebird, 6, 172
Bobolink, 97, 178, 179, 181
Bob-white, 20, 31, 212, 213
Bolivia, 57, 59
Bombycilla cedrorum, 92, 197
Bonaire, 70
Bond, James. A large sandpiper clutch, 93;
 Some remarks on West Indian Icteridae,
 216-217
Bonasa umbellus, 133
Borden, Richard. Early Woodcock nesting failure, 40
Borneo, 134
Bourdo, Eric A. and Gene A. Hesterberg, Western Burrowing Owl in Michigan, 214
Bovey, Martin. "The Saga of the Waterfowl" (reviewed), 227
Brackbill, Hervey. White-breasted Nuthatch and Tufted Titmouse hawking for insects, 135-136
Bradley, Hazel Louise, biog. sketch of, 132
Brant, American, 131
 Black, 131
 Light-bellied, 131
Branta, 128
 bernicla, 128
 b. bernicla, 128-132
 b. hrota, 128-132
 nigricans, 128-132
Brazil, 57, 68
British Isles, 9
Broods, second, 122-124
Brooks, Maurice, review by, 101-102; The President's Page, 106, 154
Broun, Maurice. "Hawks Aloft—The Story of Hawk Mountain" (reviewed), 48
Bucephala clangula, 33
 islandica, 33
Bubo virginianus, 213-214
Bump, Gardiner, Robert W. Darrow, Frank C. Edminster and Walter F. Crissey. "The Ruffed Grouse. Life history. Propagation. Management" (reviewed), 43
Bunting, Indigo, 77
 Lark, 36
 Lazuli, 77
 Painted, 218
 Snow, 113
Buntings, 52, 53
Burma, 134
Byers, George W. A Black and White Warbler's nest with eight Cowbird eggs, 136-138

- Cacicus cela, 80
 Calamospiza melanocorys, 36
 Calcarius lapponicus, 37
 pictus, 37
 California, 68
 Canachites canadensis, 212
 Canada, 12, 93, 177
 Canal Zone, 183, 185, 187, 188, 216
 Canvas-back, 15
 Capercailzie, 212
 Cardinal, 39, 155, 156, 160, 171, 172
 Carduelinae, 87
 Casmerodiuss albus, 217
 Cassique, 52, 54, 59, 80
 Catharacta skua, 33, 143
 Cathartes aura, 36
 Catharus melpomene, 97
 Cephus grylle, 33
 Certhiidae, 87
 Chat, Yellow-breasted, 110
 Chewink, 136
 Chiapas, 55
 Chickadee, 122
 Black-capped, 138
 Chlorura chlorura, 208
 Chordeiles virginianus, 88
 Cinclidae, 87
 Clangula hyemalis, 33
 Coereba, 54, 61
 Colima, 77
 Colinus virginianus, 20, 212
 Collins, Henry J. Jr., review by, 47
 Colorado, 12, 56, 207
 Colombia, 55, 56, 59, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71,
 72, 73, 80, 183
 Connecticut, 17
 Connett, Eugene V. "Wildfowling in the
 Mississippi Valley" (reviewed), 226
 Conover, W. Boardman. Obituary, 139
 Contopus virens, 197
 Copulation, 111, 133, 163, 164, 187
 Coragyps atratus, 36
 Corvid, 207
 Cormorant, Double-crested, 15
 European, 33
 Corvus cryptoleucus, 207
 monedula, 167
 Costa Rica, 183
 Cotinga, 141, 189
 Cottrille, Betty Darling. Death of a Horned
 Lark in territorial combat, 134-135
 Courtship, 159-163, 186
 Cowbird, 52, 57, 87, 88, 93, 125, 136-138,
 157-174, 222
 Crake, Malay Banded, 134
 Crissey, Walter F., see Bump, Gardiner, *et al.*
 Cross, Frank C. Shrike attacked by Barn
 Swallow, 39; Sparrow Hawk baffled by
 roofless court, 38-39; Winter copulation
 of Mallards, 133
 Cruickshank, Allan D. Records from Brew-
 ster County, Texas, 217-219
 Cuba, 59, 60, 63, 73, 82, 216, 217
 Curaçao, 70
 Cyanocitta cristata, 168, 181, 198
 Cyanolimnas, 217
 Darroo, Robert W. See Bump, Gardiner,
 et al.
 Davis, David E., reviews by, 47, 103
 Day, Albert M. "North American Water-
 fowl" (reviewed), 143
 Delaware, 93, 94
 Dendragapus obscurus, 212
 Dendrocopos borealis, 38
 scalaris cactophilus, 207
 scalaris, 207
 scalaris sympectus, 207
 Dendroica caerulescens, 178
 castanea, 176
 cerulea, 177
 coronata, 17
 fusca, 95, 177
 kirtlandii, 178
 nigrescens, 208
 palmarum, 17
 petechia, 119
 pinus, 17
 striata, 33, 178
 tigrina, 178
 townsendi, 208
 Display, 158, 159, 186, 200
 District of Columbia, 133, 136, 211
 Dolichonyx oryzivorus, 97, 178
 Dominica, 64
 Dove, Inca, 218
 Mourning, 39, 159, 160, 161, 164, 168, 172,
 212-213
 Dovekie, 33
 Duck, Muscovy, 96
 Dutch Guiana, 39, 214-216

- Eagle, Bald, 210
Ecuador, 55, 72, 73, 183
Edminster, Frank C., see Bump, Gardiner,
et al.
Egg laying, 119–120, 171, 173, 186, 198
Egret, American, 217
Eider, King, 32, 33
Eisenmann, Eugene. Behavior and habitat of
Thryophilus leucotis in Central Panamá,
216
Emberizinae, 52
Empidonax, 207, 214
 minimus, 194–205, 207
 traillii, 119, 207, 219
 virescens, 197
 wrightii, 207
England, 10
Eremophila alpestris praticola, 134–135
Euphagus carolinus, 138
Europe, 9, 10, 128
Evolution and Systematic Categories, 81–82
Evolution in the marsh blackbirds, 58

Fair Isle Bird Observatory. First Annual
 Report (reviewed), 141–143
Falco peregrinus, 217–218
 sparverius, 38
Fast, Arthur H., and Lewis H. Barnes.
 Behavior of Sparrow Hawks, 38
Feeding, 39, 91
Ferminia, 217
Fighting, 200
Finch, 53, 217
Findley, J. S. Ruffed Grouse eats snake, 133
Finland, 10
Fitter, R. S. R. "London's Birds" (reviewed),
 47
Flat-bill, 214
 Gray-crowned, 215
 Yellow-vented, 214, 215
Fledgling, 87–93, 198
Flicker, 6
Florida, 41, 77, 175, 178, 179, 180, 181
Fluvicola pica, 39
Flycatcher Acadian, 197
 Alder, 119, 219
 Ash-throated, 207, 218
 Crested, 197, 202, 204
 Fulvous-throated, 95
 Least, 194–205
Olive-sided, 218
Streaked, 183–193
Sulphur-bellied, 183
Wright's, 207
Food, 115, 192, 214
Fratercula arctica, 33
Friedmann, Herbert, personal mention, 222
Fringillid, 40, 155
Fringillidae, 87, 141
Fulmar, 32
 Atlantic, 33, 34
Fulmarus glacialis, 33

Gannet, 33, 34, 133
Gavia immer, 33
Gelochelidon nilotica, 133
Geographical Isolation, 78–80
Geological Events in Speciation, the role of,
 55–60
Georgia, 14, 38, 41, 179
Geothlypis trichas, 176
Goldfinch, American, 107–127
 European, 114
Golden-eye, American, 33
 Barrow's, 32, 33
Graber, Jean, see Gruber, Richard and ——
Gruber, Richard and Jean. New Birds for the
 State of Kansas, 206–209
Grackle, 52, 77, 159, 168
 Bronzed, 39, 89
Grand Cayman, 73, 217
Grayce, Robert L. Bird Transects on the
 North Atlantic, 32–35
Great Britain, 9
Grebe, Pied-billed, 217
Grosbeak, Black-headed, 218
 Crimson-collared, 155–156, frontispiece
 Evening, 14, 86
 Rose-breasted, 156
Gross, Alfred O. Nesting of the Streaked
 Flycatcher in Panamá, 183–193
Grouse, Black, 212
 Dusky, 212
 Ruffed, 133
 Sharp-tailed, 211
 Spruce, 212
Guadeloupe, 64
Guatemala, 55, 73, 74, 76, 79
Guerrero, 70
Guillemot, Black, 33

- Gull, Bonaparte's, 15
 European Black-headed, 33
Glaucus, 32, 33
 Great Black-backed, 33
 Herring, 33, 210
 Iceland, 32, 33
Kumlien's, 32, 33
 Lesser Black-backed, 33
 Little, 33
 Mew, 33
 Ring-billed, 15, 210
 Gunn, W. W. H., see Bagg, A. M., *et al.*
Gymnomystax, 69
Gymnostinops, 59
- Haematopus ostralegus*, 33, 143
 Haiti, 59
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 210
 Haller, Lt. Karl W. Gannet, Wood Ibis, and
 Gull-billed Tern along the coast of
 Mississippi, 133
 Handley, Charles O. Jr. The Brant of Prince
 Patrick Island, Northwest Territories,
 128-132
 Harrison, Hal H. Female Goldfinch at nest,
 photo opp. 107
 Havermeschmidt, Fr. Peculiar behavior at the
 nest of *Fluvicola pica*, 39; The nest and
 eggs of *Tolmomyias poliocephalus*, 214-216
 Hawk, Cooper's, 15
 Duck, 217
 Ghiesbrecht's or White, 187
 Sharp-shinned, 39
 Sparrow, 38
 Hawksley, Oscar. Injury feigning by Willow
 Ptarmigan, 37
 Headstrom, Richard. "Birds' nests: A field
 guide" (reviewed), 47
 Hebard, Frederick V. Diversionary behavior
 of Red-cockaded Woodpecker, 38
Helminthorus vermiculus, 177
 Heron, Great Blue, 210
Hesperiphona vespertina, 14, 86
Hirundinidae, 87
Hirundo rustica, 15, 176
 r. erythrogaster, 39
Hispaniola, 63, 68
 Hochbaum, Albert. The Importance of Small
 Marshes to Waterfowl, 230; reviews by,
 143, 226
- Honduras, 63, 216
 British, 4
 Honey-creeper, 67, 141, 189
 Howard, Eliot. "Territory in Bird Life"
 (reviewed), 103
 Hummingbird, 67
 Black-chinned, 181
 Hungary, 9, 10
 Hybrid, 3-4, 210-212
Hylocichla fuscescens, 141, 218
 guttata, 16
 mustelina, 177
- Ibis, Wood, 133
 Iceland, 32
Icteria virens, 110
 Icteridae, 50-86, 87, 216-217
 Icterids, 50-86, 87
 Icterinae, 52, 57, 60, 81
 Icterus, 51, 52, 53, 54, 60, 61, 63, 65, 68, 69,
 70, 71, 72, 80, 81, 82, 216-217
 bullockii, 61, 74, 76, 77, 83
 b. abeillei, 71, 76
 b. bullockii, 71, 76, 208
 chrysater, 54, 61, 72, 73, 82
 c. chrysater, 72, 73
 c. giraudi, 72, 73
 galbula, 61, 67, 71, 76, 77, 176
 grace-annae, 72, 73
 graduacauda, 56, 70, 80
 g. auduboni, 69, 76
 g. graduacauda, 69, 76
 gularis, 52, 53, 55, 61, 72, 73, 75, 76, 79, 80
 g. gigas, 71
 g. gularis, 71, 75, 76
 g. troglodytes, 71
 g. tamaulipensis, 71, 75, 76
 g. yucatanensis, 71, 75
 g. xerophilus, 71
 hondae, 73
 icterus, 61, 69, 70
 i. croconotus, 69
 i. dickeyae, 70
 i. icterus, 69
 i. nayaritensis, 70
 i. paraguayaee, 69
 i. richardsoni, 70
 i. ridgwayi, 69, 70
 i. strictifrons, 69, 70
 jamacaii, 69, 70

- leucopteryx, 61, 73, 217
l. bairdi, 71, 73
l. lawrencii, 71, 73
l. leucopteryx, 71
mesomelas, 54, 61, 72, 73
m. carrikeri, 72, 73
m. salvini, 72, 73
m. taczanowskii, 72, 73
nigrogularis, 55, 61, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75,
80, 82, 83
n. curasoensis, 70, 71
n. helioeides, 70, 71
n. nigrogularis, 70, 71, 72
n. trinitatis, 70, 71
northropi, 217
pectoralis, 54, 55, 61, 65, 71, 72, 73, 75, 79
p. anthonyi, 71
p. espinachi, 71
p. pectoralis, 71
prosthemelas, 217
pustulatus, 54, 61, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76,
79, 80, 82
p. alticola, 71, 74, 79
p. auratus, 71, 73, 74
p. connectens, 71, 74
p. flammulatus, 71, 74
p. formosus, 71, 74
p. graysonii, 71, 74
p. maximus, 71, 74
p. microstictus, 71, 74, 79
p. pustulatus, 71, 74, 76
p. pustuloides, 71, 74, 79
p. sclateri, 71, 73, 74, 79
Illinois, 8, 93, 210
Imhof, Thomas A. Ring-billed Gull chases
Great Blue Heron, 210
Incubation, 189–193, 198
India, 134
Indiana, 136
Injury feigning, 37
Interspecific competition, 197–198
Iowa, 15, 136
Ireland, 32, 34
Iridoprocne bicolor, 16

Jackdaw, 167
Jaeger, Parasitic, 34, 142
Pomarine, 34
Jalapa, 67, 76
Jalisco, 76

Jamaica, 73, 216, 217
Java, 134
Jay, 77
Blue, 168, 173, 181, 198
Junco hyemalis, 138, 160
Junco, Slate-colored, 138, 160

Kabat, Cyril, see Thompson, Donald R.,
and ——
Kansas, 12, 39, 40, 206–209
Kemsies, Emerson, and G. Ronald Austing.
Smith's Longspur in Ohio, 37
Kentucky, 179
Kingbird, 197, 202, 204
Cassin's, 207
Tropical, 189
Kinglet, Golden-crowned, 16
Ruby-crowned, 17
Kittiwake, Atlantic, 33, 34
Kolb, Haven, review by, 46
Krutzsch, Philip H. Mortality in Meadow-
larks as a result of severe winter weather,
40

Lagopus lagopus, 37, 212
Lanius ludovicianus, 39
Lark, Prairie Horned, 134–135
Larus argentatus, 33, 210
canus, 33
delawarensis, 33, 210
fuscus, 33
hyperboreus, 33
leucopterus kumlienii, 33
l. leucopterus, 33
marinus, 33
minutus, 33
philadelphicus, 15
ridibundus, 33
Laskey, Amelia R. Cowbird
Behavior, 157–174
Leucophaea albicollis, 187
Lesser Sunda Islands, 134
Limnothlypis swainsonii, 93–94, 178
Lincoln, Frederick C. A Ring-necked Pheas-
ant × Prairie Chicken hybrid, 210–212
Lobipes lobatus, 33
Loon, Common, 33
Longspur, Lapland, 37
McCown's, 219
Smith's, 37

- Louisiana, 78, 179, 180, 181
Lyrurus tetrix, 212
- MacQueen, Peggy Muirhead. Territory and Song in the Least Flycatcher, 194-205
- Macroagelaius*, 59
- Maine, 93
- Malay Peninsula, 134
- Mallard, 133
- Manitoba, 37
- Margarita, 70
- Martinique, 64, 68
- Martin, 36, 39, 93, 94
- Massachusetts, 7, 12, 14, 17, 18, 40, 138
- Matto Grosso, 68
- Mayfield, Harold. Proceedings of the Thirty-First Annual Meeting, 145-152
- McAtee, W. L. The Carolina Wren, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, as a mimic, 136
- McCabe, Robert Albert, biog. sketch of, 219
- Meadowlark, 39, 40, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95
- Meanley, Brooke. Swainson's Warbler on coastal plain of Maryland, 93-94
- Melanitta deglandi*, 33
 perspicillata, 33
- Melone, Theodora Gardner, biog. sketch of, 209
- Melospiza georgiana*, 15
 melodia, 87, 109, 134, 191, 219
- Mengel, Robert M. A Hybrid between the Scarlet and the Western Tanager, colored frontispiece; reviews by, 225; 228
- Méjico, 65, 67, 74, 98, 155, 183
- Michigan, 8, 15, 107, 134, 166, 194, 203, 214
- Micrathene whitneyi*, 218
- Migration, 5-19, 109, 175-182
- Miller, D. S., see Bagg, A. M., *et al.*
- Mimidae, 87
- Mimus polyglottos*, 41-42
- Mindanao, 134
- Mindoro, 134
- Minnesota, 3, 4, 8, 15, 115, 122, 209
- Mississippi, 133, 179, 180, 181
- Missouri, 136, 179
- Mitchell, Margaret H. Unusual bathing techniques employed by birds, 138
- Mniotilla varia*, 94-95, 136-138
- Mockingbird, 41-42
- Molothrus*, 52, 53, 54, 57, 80, 157-174
 ater, 57, 125, 136-138, 157-174
 badius, 57
- Molting, 3-4, 20-31
- Moluccas, 134
- Monos, 70
- Montserrat, 64, 68
- Mortality, 40, 124-125, 212-213
- Mortensen, H. Chr. C. "Studies in Bird Migration" (reviewed), 223
- Morus bassanus*, 33, 133
- Mosby, Henry S., review by, 43-47
- Motacilla*, 87
- Murre, Atlantic, 33
 Brünnich's, 33
- Muscicapidae*, 87
- Mycteria americana*, 133
- Myiarchus cinerascens*, 207, 218
 crinitus, 197, 202
- Myioborus*, 97, 141
- Myiodynastes luteiventris*, 183, 189, 191
 maculatus, 183-193
 solitarius, 183
- Nebraska, 8, 14, 15
- Nectar-feeding, 67-68
- Nero, Robert. Red-wings feeding on white ash, 39
- Nesopsar nigerrimus*, 217
- Nesting, 40, 68, 115-119, 156, 183-193, 198, 214-215
- New Brunswick, 93
- Newfoundland, 32, 34, 93
- New Jersey, 12, 17, 86, 136, 181
- New Mexico, 4
- New York, 7, 8, 14, 17, 157, 196, 213
- Nicaragua, 67, 73
- Nice, Constance, see Nice, Margaret and ———
- Nice, Margaret Morse. Development of a Redwing (*Agelaius phoeniceus*), 87-93;
 ——— and Constance Nice. The appetite of a Black and White Warbler, 94-95
- Nichols, J. T., see Bagg, A. M., *et al.*
- Nighthawk, 88, 91, 92, 93
- Nightingale-thrush, 97
- North Carolina, 17
- North Dakota, 210
- Northwest Territories, 128-132
- Nova Scotia, 32, 33
- Nuevo León, 155
- Nuthatch, Pygmy, 136
 Red-breasted, 136
 White-breasted, 135-136
- Nuttallornis borealis, 218

- Oaxaca, 70
Oceanodroma leucorhoa, 33
Odum, Eugene P., review by, 227
Ohio, 37, 86, 166
Oidemia nigra, 33
Oklahoma, 17, 36, 77, 177, 206, 207
Old-squaw, 33
Ontario, 14, 16, 138
Oregon, 212
Oriole, 50-86, 217
 Banana, 54, 69
 Baltimore, 51, 67, 76, 77, 82, 83, 176
 Bullock's, 76, 208
 Cayenne, 51, 59
 Hooded, 65
 Orchard, 51, 67, 68, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83
 Scott's, 57
Ortolan, 97
Owl, Barn, 218
 Great Horned, 213-214, 218
 Western Burrowing, 214
 Whitney's Elf, 218
Owls, 13
Oystercatcher, 33, 143

Palawan, 134
Panamá, 55, 56, 73, 183-193, 216
Paraguay, 57
Paridae, 87
Parkes, Kenneth C. Great Horned Owl
 versus porcupine, 213
Parula americana, 177
Parulidae, 87, 141
Parus atricapillus, 122, 138,
 bicolor, 136
Passer domesticus, 159
Passerculus sandwichensis, 16
Passerina amoena, 77
 ciris, 218
 cyanea, 77
Passerines, 87
Pediocetes phasianellus, 211-212
Pelew Islands, 134
Pennsylvania, 17, 36, 136
Perú, 55, 183
Peterson, Roger Tory, biog. sketch of, 100
Petrel, Leach's, 33, 34
Pettingill, Olin Sewall, Jr. The President's
 Page, 2
Pewee, Wood, 197, 202, 203, 204

Phalacrocorax auritus, 15
 carbo, 33
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, 218
Phalarope, Northern, 33
Phasianus colchicus, 210-212
Pheasant, 29, 210-212
 Ring-necked, 210-212
 Ring-necked X Prairie Chicken hybrid,
 210-212
Phelps, William H., and William H. Phelps,
 Jr. "Lista de las Aves de Venezuela con
 su Distribución. Parte 2. Passeriformes"
 (reviewed), 140-141
Phelps, William H. Jr., see Phelps, William
 H. and ——
Pheucticus ludovicianus, 156
 melanocephalus, 218
Philohela minor, 40
Phoebe, 197, 202, 204
Pigeon, homing, 181
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, 17, 136, 160, 181
 maculatus, 208
Piranga flava, 181, 218
 ludoviciana, 3, 4, 208
 olivacea, 3, 4, 141, 176
 olivacea X ludoviciana hybrid, color plate,
 opp. 3
 rubra, 96, 141
Plautus alle, 33
Ploceidae, 87
Plover, Golden, 33
 Upland, 16
Pluvialis dominica, 33
Podilymbus podiceps, 217
Poor-will, 218
Posture, 200
Prairie Chicken, 210-212
Prescott, Kenneth W. Malay Banded Crake
 off the island of Mindanao in the
 Philippines, 134
Productivity, 125-126
Ptarmigan, Willow, 37
Puebla, 155
Puerto Rico, 59, 63
Puffin, Atlantic, 33, 34
Puffinus gravis, 33
 griseus, 34
 lherminieri, 34
Pursuit, 199

Quail, 9, 11, 20-31, 39

- Quebec, 107
Quiscalus quiscula, 89, 159
- Rail, 134, 217
Rallina fasciata, 134
Ramphotrigon, 214
 Raven, White-necked, 207
 Redhead, 15
 Redstart, 96, 97, 197
 American, 96, 218
 Red-wing, 6, 39, 87–93, 138
 Regulidae, 87
Regulus calendula, 17
 satrapa, 16
Rhodothraupis, 155–156
 celaeno, frontispiece, opp. 155, 155–156
Rhynchoscyclus, 214
Rhynchophanes mccownii, 219
Richmondena cardinalis, 155, 160
Riparia riparia, 218
Rissa tridactyla, 33
 Robin, 6, 39
 Robbins, Chandler S. Black Vultures in
 western Pennsylvania, 36
 Rocky Mountains, 8, 9
 Rudd, Clayton G., biog. sketch of, 19
- Sandpiper, 224–225
 Spotted, 93, 217
 San Luis Potosí, 155, 192
 Santa Lucia, 63, 68
Sayornis phoebe, 197
Scardafella inca, 218
Scolopax rusticola, 10
 Scoter, American, 33
 Surf, 33
 White-winged, 33
 Scotland, 32, 141
 Seedeater, Hicks', 192
Seiurus motacilla, 177
 noveboracensis, 17
Setophaga picta, 96
 ruficilla, 96, 197, 218
 Shearwater, Audubon's, 34
 Greater, 33, 34
 Sooty, 34
 Shoveller, 15
 Shrike, Migrant, 39
Sialia, 87
 sialis, 172
- Siam, 134
 Siberia, 128
Siskin, Pine, 218
Sitta carolinensis, 135
 canadensis, 136
 pygmaea, 136
 europaea, 136
 Sittidae, 87
 Skua, Northern, 33, 34, 143
 Skutch, Alexander. On the naming of birds,
 95–99
 Smith, S. Bayliss. "British Waders in Their
 Haunts" (reviewed), 224–225
 Smith, Winifred, see Bagg, A. M., *et al.*
Somateria mollissima, 33
 spectabilis, 33
 South Dakota, 8
Sporophila aurita, 192
 Sparrow
 Baird's, 219
 Brewer's, 208
 Chipping, 17, 197
 Field, 160
 Harris's, 36
 House, 159, 168, 172
 Rufous-crowned, 208
 Savannah, 16
Song, 7, 87, 88, 92, 93, 109, 113, 134, 191,
 219
 Swamp, 15
 Tree, 134
 White-throated, 15, 16, 17
Spatula clypeata, 15
 Spencer, Haven H., photos by, 137
Speotyto cunicularia, 214
 c. hypugaea, 214
Spinus pinus, 218
 tristis, 107–127
Spizella arborea, 134
 b. breweri, 208–209
 passerina, 17, 197
 pusilla, 160
 Sprunt, Alexander, Jr., and E. Burnham
 Chamberlain. "South Carolina Bird
 Life" (reviewed), 101–102
 St. Andrews, 73, 217
 Starling, 89, 181
Stercorarius parasiticus, 34, 142
 pomarinus, 34

- Sterna forsteri, 133
paradisea, 33
- Stokes, Allen W. Breeding Behavior of the Goldfinch, 107-127
- Sturnella magna, 40, 88, 94
neglecta, 39
- Sturnidae, 87
- Sturnus vulgaris, 89, 181, 223
- Sumatra, 134
- Surinam, 39, 214-216
- Sutton, George Miksch. Crimson-collared Grosbeak, color plate opp. 155; The Crimson-collared Grosbeak, 155-156; reviews by, 140, 224
- Swallow, 98
- Bank, 218
- Barn, 15, 39, 176
- Tree, 16
- Violet-green, 181
- Swanson, Gustav A. Conservation Developments in American Universities, 229-230
- Swift, White-throated, 181
- Tachycineta thalassina, 181
- Tamaulipas, 78, 155, 183, 189, 192
- Tanager, 189
- Hepatic, 181, 218
- Hybrid (Scarlet \times Western), 3-4 and frontispiece
- Scarlet, 3, 4, 141, 176
- Summer, 96, 141
- Western, 3, 4, 208
- Taxonomy, 207, 209, 216
- Teal, Blue-winged, 15
- Tennessee, 17, 41, 157, 173, 177
- Tepic, 70, 76
- Terenotriccus erythrurus, 95
- Tern, Arctic, 33, 34
- Forster's, 133
- Gull-billed, 133
- Territorialism, 111-115, 134-135, 157, 166, 167, 198, 199
- Tetrao urogallus, 212
- Texas, 77, 78, 175-182, 217-219
- Thompson, Donald R. Foot-freezing and arrestment of post-juvenile wing molt in the Mourning Dove, 212; —— and Cyril Kabat. The Wing Molt of the Bob-white, 20-31
- Thrasher, Brown, 16, 42, 110, 159, 163, 168, 181
- Thrush, 96
- Hermit, 16, 17
- Wood, 177
- Thryophilus leucotis, 216
- l. galbraithii, 216
- modestus, 216
- Thryothorus ludovicianus, 136
- Titmouse, Tufted, 136
- Tolmomyias, 214-216
- flaviventris, 214-215
- poliocephalus, 214-216
- Tomkins, Ivan R. Notes on wing-flashing in the Mockingbird, 41-42
- Tordoff, Harrison B. A Hybrid Tanager from Minnesota, 3-4
- Torreornis, 217
- Toucan, 98
- Towhee, 17, 86, 136, 169, 171, 172, 173, 181
- Green-tailed, 208
- Red-eyed, 160
- Spotted, 208
- Toxostoma rufum, 16, 42, 110, 159, 181
- Trinidad, 70, 93
- Troglodytes, 217
- Troglodytidae, 87, 141
- Troupials, 69
- Tringa melanoleuca, 217
- Turdidae, 87
- Turkey, 28, 96
- Turnstone, Ruddy, 33, 34
- Tyto alba, 218
- Tympanuchus cupido, 210-212
- Tyrannus tyrannus, 197
- vociferans, 207
- melancholicus, 189
- United States, 11, 12, 67, 80, 93, 175
- Uria aalge, 33
- lomvia, 33
- Uruguay, 57
- Veery, 141, 218
- Venezuela, 56, 63, 65, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 140, 183
- Veracruz, 67, 155
- Vermivora bachmanii, 178
- celata, 208, 218
- chrysoptera, 177
- crissalis, 218
- peregrina, 138, 176

- pinus, 177
- ruficapilla, 218
- virginiae, 208
- Vermont, 17
- Vireo atricapillus, 218
 - griseus, 172
 - solitarius cassini, 208
 - s. plumbeus, 208
- Vireo, Black-capped, 218
 - Cassin's Solitary, 208
 - Plumbeous, 208
 - Red-eyed, 86
 - Solitary, 208
 - White-eyed, 172
- Virginia, 17, 93, 94
- Voice, 109, 156, 157, 191, 192, 200, 203
- Vulture, Black, 36
 - Turkey, 36
- Walkinshaw, Lawrence H. "The Sandhill Cranes" (reviewed), 102-103
- Warbler, Bachman's, 178
 - Bay-breasted, 176
 - Black and White, 94-95, 136-138
 - Blackburnian, 95, 177
 - Black-poll, 178, 179, 181
 - Black-throated Blue, 178, 179
 - Black-throated Gray, 208
 - Blue-winged, 177
 - Canada, 177
 - Cape May, 178, 179, 181
 - Cerulean, 177
 - Colima, 208, 218
 - Golden-winged, 177
 - Hooded, 177
 - Kirtland's, 178
 - Myrtle, 17
 - Nashville, 218
 - Orange-crowned, 208, 218
 - Palm, 17
 - Parula, 177
 - Pine, 17
 - Prairie, 178, 181
 - Swainson's, 93, 94, 178, 179
 - Tennessee, 138, 176
 - Townsend's, 208
- Virginia's, 208
- Worm-eating, 177
- Yellow, 119
- Warblers, 95, 97
- Washington, D. C., 7, 38
- Water-thrush, Louisiana, 177
 - Northern, 17
- Waxwing, Cedar, 92, 197, 204
- West Indies, 59-60, 216-217
- West Virginia, 93, 145
- Williams, George G. The Nature and Causes of the 'Coastal Hiatus,' 175-182
- Wilson Bulletin publication dates, 1949, 35
- Wilson Ornithological Club, Announcements, 35, 231; Editorial mention, 139, 200; Library, 35, 100, 144, 152; Louis Agassiz Fuertes Research Grant, 146; Membership Roll, 235-273; New Life Members, 19, 100, 132, 205, 209, 219; Officers, 234; Proceedings, 145-152; Report of Treasurer, 103-104.
- Wilsonia citrina, 177
 - canadensis, 177
- Wisconsin, 14, 15, 16, 18, 21, 28, 39, 87, 107-127, 212-214
- Wolfarth, F. P., see Bagg, A. M., *et al.*
- Woodcock, 10, 40, 41
- Woodpecker, Ladder-backed, 207
 - Red-cockaded, 38
- Woodpeckers, 67, 142
- Wren, 141, 217
 - Buff-breasted, 216
 - Carolina, 136
- Xanthopsar, 51, 69, 82
 - flavus, 57, 58, 68, 69
- Xanthornis, 59
- Yeager, Lee E. Bald Eagles attack crippled gull, 210
- Yellow-legs, Greater, 217
- Yellow-throat, 176
- Yucatán, 65, 73, 74, 75, 179, 180
- Zenaidura macroura, 159, 212-213
- Zonotrichia albicollis, 15
 - querula, 36