Bird Bander

A publication of Eastern, Inland, and Western Bird Banding Associations



North American Bird Bander A Quarterly Publication of the Eastern, Inland, and Western Bird Banding Associations

Production Manager: Robert J. Pantle 35 Logan Hill Road Candor, NY 13743 e-mail rjp1@Cornell.edu

Eastern Bird Banding Association Editor: Robert J. Pantle 35 Logan Hill Road Candor, NY 13743

Atlantic Flyway Coordinator Elizabeth W. Brooks 1435 Waterwells Road Alfred Station, NY 14803

Historian Brad Silfies P.O. Box 242 Danielsville, PA 18038

Back Issues & Publications: Elaine Mease 2366 Springtown Hill Rd. Hellertown, PA 18055 Literature Editor: Dr. Martin K. McNicholl 4735 Canada Way Burnaby, B.C. V5G 1L3, Canada

Inland Bird Banding Association Editor: Peter Lowther The Field Museum 1400 South Lake Shore Drive Chicago, 1160605-2496 e-mail lowther@fmnh.org

Back Issues: Don Varner 20582 S.Wellings Rd. Welling, OK 74471

Regional Editor: Peter Lowther The Field Museum 1400 South Lake Shore Drive Chicago, IL 60605-2496

Front Cover: Osprey Computer Graphic by George West Advertising Manager: Roy Slack 234 Besaw Road Phoenix, NY 13135 e-mail r.slack@mailcity.com

Western Bird Banding AssociationEditor:Dr. Robert C. Tweit3116 N. Willow Creek DriveTucson, AZ 85712-1382e-mail rjtweit@alum.mit.eduAnnual Report:Christopher D. Otahal21 Vineyard Ct.Hollister, CA 95023Significant Returns & Recoveries:Dr. John B. Dunning, Jr.Forestry & Natural Resources

Forestry & Natural Resources Purdue University West Lafayette, IN 47907

Back Issues & Publication Sales: Kenneth M. Burton P.O. Box 716 Inverness, CA 94937 kmburton@svn.net

North American Bird Bander is the journal of the Eastern, Inland, and Western Bird Banding Associations and is printed by ELCO GRAPHICS, Owego, New York. Journals not delivered because of failure to send changes of address six weeks in advance cannot always be replaced. Address changes should be sent to the treasurer of the association to which you pay dues.

North American Bird Bander is a peer-reviewed, quarterly publication of the Eastern, Inland, and Western Banding Associations and is abstracted by *Biological Abstracts*. No page charges are assessed. This journal welcomes papers, not previously published, on research on marked birds, molts, plumages, and morphometrics and capture techniques. These instructions apply to major manuscripts only; other sections of the journal follow a less formal style (see recent issues).

Suggestions to Authors:

Manuscripts: Submit two copies of your manuscript, double-spaced, on $21.5x28 \text{ cm} (8 \frac{1}{2} \times 11^{\circ})$ paper with 2.5 cm (1") margins, to the editor for the banding association covering your area. All manuscripts should be organized into the following sections: Abstract (emphasize results; list species studied), Introduction (define problem; summarize appropriate literature), Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgments, and Literature Cited.

Use metric units for all measurements. Capitalize the English names of all birds (but not other animals or plants) and give scientific name in italics at the first mention of each organism. When two species' names are used together (as Blue and Evening grosbeaks), do not capitalize the group name. Give time based on the 24-hour clock, as 0830, and use continental dating, e.g., 25 Nov 1988. Use Arabic numerals for numbers. When using statistics, cite a reference for the methods. Plumage nomenclature should follow Humphrey, P. S. and K.C. Parkes. 1959. An approach to the study of molts and plumages. *Auk* 76:1-31. Cite references in the text as: (Jones 1987) for one author, (Jones and Smith 1987) for two authors, and (Jones et al. 1987) for three or more authors.

In the Literature Cited section, arrange references in alphabetical order with several papers by the same author(s) arranged chronologically. Complete each reference (no ditto marks or lines). Use the following format: Jones, A.B., C.D. Smith, and E.F. Johnson. 1987. Capturing California Condors. N. Am. Bird Bander 11:21-25.

For other details of style, format, and abbreviations, see the C.B.E. Style Manual, 5th ed. (1983) and papers in this issue. When using information on birds banded by others, consult "Policy on Release of Banding and/or Recovery Data" in the North American Bird Banding Manual, Vol. 1.

For the final submission of the manuscript, include a computer-generated copy of the manuscript and any tables on diskette (if possible), plus a printed copy. Use Word or WordPerfect to prepare your final manuscript; use tabs and default settings only.

Tables, figures, and photographs: Submit tables and figures on separate sheets, one per page. Submit photographs as glossy prints (return cannot be guaranteed). Slides are not acceptable. All photos will appear in black and white. Send originals of photographs and figures with the final, revised manuscript.

Reprints can be ordered by advance arrangement with the production manager at the author's expense (no order forms are sent).

Questions and assistance with manuscript preparation should be directed to the regional editor of your association (addresses above).

Back issues are available from each organization's back issues chairperson (listed above).