

THE WINTER SEASON

North American Birds

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ORNITHOLOGICAL RECORD PUBLISHED BY THE AMERICAN BIRDING ASSOCIATION



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On the cover: This adult four-year gull, found 11 February 2006 off the coast of Long Island, New York, was ultimately identified as a Western Gull of the nominate subspecies. Western Gull is very rarely recorded away from the immediate Pacific coastline, and many gull experts have believed it an unlikely candidate for vagrancy to the East. However, there are a few well-documented records from the continent's interior, as far east as Chicago. Discussions of this gull via the Internet were extensive, and, as of press time, authorities on gull identification appear to support the identification as Western Gull strongly. *Photograph by Martin Lofgren*.



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The mission of the journal is to provide a complete overview of the changing panorama of our continent's birdlife, including outstanding records, range extensions and contractions, population dynamics, and changes in migration patterns or seasonal occurrence. We welcome submission of papers in these areas; papers and other communication should be sent to North American Birds, 106 Monroe Avenue, Cape Charles, VA 23310. For correspondence on photographic material, contact the Photo Editor at the email address below.

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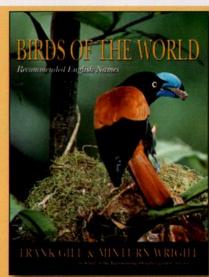
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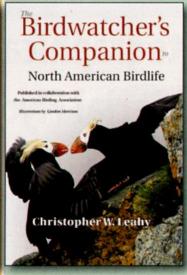
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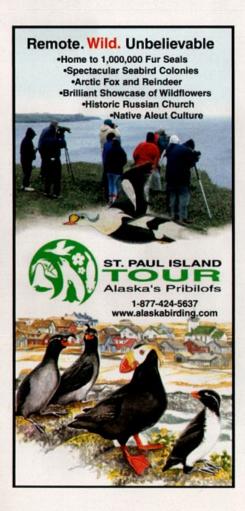
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Editors' Notebook

"These synoptic weather maps were reproduced incorrectly in Figure 5, A-H, of the Changing Seasons essay by Stephen Dinsmore and Andrew Farnsworth, North American Birds 60: 17. We apologize to these authors, and the readers, for the printing error and hope everyone will go back and read the article anew, with these corrected maps."

—The Editors

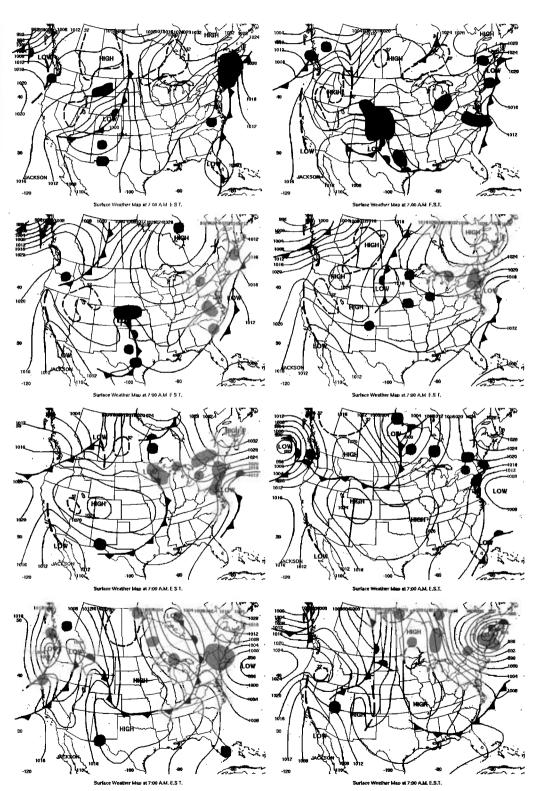


Figure 5 A-H. A mosaic of synoptic maps showing the 0700 Eastern Standard time positions of progression and occlusion of frontal boundaries on dates in 2005: A) 9 October, B) 10 October, C) 11 October, D) 12 October, E) 13 October, F) 14 October, G) 15 October, and H) 16 October. The first six (A-F) maps show a frontal boundary that has stalled off the Atlantic coast. To the west of the front, winds are generally northerly and easterly, with scattered precipitation visible on each day. By 15-16 October (maps G, H), low pressure off the coast of New England has intensified and started to move northward and eastward out of the region. Simultaneously, a stronger cold front approaches from the west, creating conditions favorable for a large-scale movement of birds.

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STANDARD ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS USED IN THE REGIONAL REPORTS

| | specimen collected |
|------------------|------------------------------------|
| + | bird(s) seen through end of period |
| † | written details on file |
| A.F.B. | Air Force Base |
| acc. | accepted by records committee |
| A.R.C. | Avian Records Committee |
| b. | banded |
| B.B.S. | Breeding Bird Survey |
| B.O. | Bird Observatory |
| B.R.C. | Bird Records Committee |
| C.A. | Conservation Area |
| C.B.C. | Christmas Bird Count |
| C.B.C. | |
| c.r. | County Park centimeter(s) |
| Cr. | Creek |
| | |
| Ft. | Fort |
| G.C. | Golf Course |
| G.P. | Game Preserve |
| Hwy. | Highway |
| I. (ls.) | Island(s), Isle(s) |
| imm. (imms.) | immature(s) |
| Jct. | Junction |
| juv. (juvs.) | juvenal [plumage]; juvenile(s) |
| km | kilometer(s) |
| L | Lake |
| mm | millimeter(s) |
| m.ob. | many (or multiple) observers |
| Mt. (Mts.) | Mount/Mountain (Mountains) |
| N.A. | Nature Area, Natural Area |
| N.F. | National Forest |
| N.M. | National Monument |
| N.P. | National Park |
| N.S. | National Seashore |
| N.W.R. | National Wildlife Refuge |
| p.a. | pending acceptance |
| P.P. | Provincial Park |
| Pen. | Peninsula |
| ph. | photographed (by + initials) |
| Pt. | Point (not Port) |
| R. | River |
| R.A. | Recreation(al) Area |
| R.B.A. | Rare Bird Alert |
| R.P. | Regional Park |
| R.S. | Regional Shoreline |
| Res. | Reservoir |
| Rte. | Route |
| S.B. | State Beach |
| S.F. | State Forest |
| S.G.A. | State Game Area |
| S.P. | State Park |
| S.R.A. | State Recreation Area |
| S.R. | State Reserve |
| | State Wildlife Area |
| S.W.A. S.T.P. | |
| | Sewage Treatment Plant/Pond |
| subad. (subads.) | subadult(s) |
| Twp. | Township |
| V.r. | voice recording (by + initials) |
| vt. | videotape (by + initials) |
| W.A. | Wildlife Area |
| W.M.A. | Wildlife Management Area |
| W.T.P. | (Waste)water Treatment Plant/Pond |

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Springtime in Texas Hill Country

Designed as a pre-tour for the Lafayette Convention, this trip begins and ends in San Antonio on the edge of the Edwards Plateau. The Hill Country is Texas' most beautiful natural region. The targets are two very special endangered species, the Golden-cheeked Warbler and the Black-capped Vireo, both of which restrict their entire breeding range to the plateau. In addition to these two gems, we will seek out other Texas specialties such as the Green Kingfisher, Golden-fronted Woodpecker and Cave Swallow. A special visit to the Frio River Bat Cave will treat us to the evening exodus of 10 million Free-tailed Bats. 17-22 April 2007. Contact: Stephen Shunk, Paradise Birding, (541)408-1753 or steve@paradisebirding.com.

Trans-Gulf Migration Watch-Mississippi and Mobile Bay, Alabama

In conjunction with the Lafayette Convention, WINGS has arranged a pre-tour to maximize the birding opportunities along the central flyway with leader Gavin Bieber. Witness the miracle and spectacle of migration in one of the best places in the United States: the central Gulf Coast. As millions of birds make their way to their breeding grounds by crossing the Gulf of Mexico, we will be in good position for the opportunity to experience a "fall-out". The coastal areas of Fort Morgan peninsula and Dauphin Island also offer excellent access to water and migrant shorebirds. After taking in one of North America's busiest banding stations, we will bird along the coast, stopping at the largest remaining patch of coastal Long-leaf Pine forest on the Mississippi Sandhill Crane NWR. 19-23 April 2007. Contact: WINGS, www.mingsbirds.com or 888.293.6443.

East Texas Woodpeckers & High Island Migrants

Join woodpecker expert Steve Shunk of Paradise Birding on a quest for seven of the Lone Star State's ten nesting woodpecker species (see two of the remaining three on our pre-tour!). We'll spend two nights in the Pineywoods to look for Red-cockaded, Red-headed, Red-bellied plus Hairy, Downy, Flicker and Pileated. This habitat also hosts Hooded and Pine Warblers, Brownheaded Nuthatch and Bachman's Sparrow. Our other two nights will have us based on the upper Texas coast with visits to Brazos Bend, Quintana Sanctuary, High Island, Bolivar Flats and Anahuac Refuge. This trip is timed to see hoards of migrants, including Yellow-bellied and Acadian Flycatchers, plus 20 different warblers and nearly two dozen shorebird species. 30 April—4 May 2007. Contact Stephen Shunk, Paradise Birding, (541)408-1753, or steve@paradisebirding.com.

Spring Warbler Migration in Tennessee

Join John C. Robinson, author of the "Annotated Check-list of the Birds of Tennessee", for the spring bird migration in the heartland of the eastern US. Once experienced, no one can forget the eastern warblers—one of the most highly soucht-after group of birds in North America. Learn to identify them by sight and by sound, a technique that John uses on all his tours. Destinations include Cross Creeks and Reelfoot NWR's. Mississippi Kite, Yellow-billed Cuckoo, 20 plus species of warblers, and Orchard Oriole should be seen. 6-11 May 2007. Contact: On My Mountain, 5055 Business Center Drive, Suite 108, Box 110, Fairfield CA 94534, www.OnMyMountain.com/aba, (707)864-8279.

MEXICO

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Quito: Pre and Post Tours, ABA Conference

Tropical Birding will be offering six pre tours, as well as the same six tours afterwards to make more of your trip to Ecuador. Some trips will offer extensions for a fuller experience. Destinations of the tours will be to the Galapagos (small group), Southern Ecuador (endemics of the Tumbesian, Jocotoco Antpitta), Northwest Ecuador (tanagers and hummingbirds), Canade Reserve (forest trails/experienced birders), Eastern Ecuador (tanagers and quetzals, including Sacha Lodge & canopy walkway), and the Ecuadorian Amazon (6 days at Sacha Lodge). All trips will begin and end at the conference hotel. Contact Tropical Birding, www.tropicalbirding.com, quito 2007@tropicalbirding.com, (800)348-5941.

Quito: Pre and Post Tours, ABA Conference

Neblina Forest is offering pre and post tours to the conference as well to accommodate the attendees for additional trips while in Ecuador. Destinations include Pichincha (antpittas galore), Napo Wildlife Center (observation towers, parrot licks) and Gareno Lodge (target species: Harpy Eagle). All trips will begin and end at the conference hotel. Contact Neblina Forest, www.neblinaforest.com, info@neblinaforest.com, (800)538-2149.

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EUROPE AND UK

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Norfolk for migrant warblers. A boat charter for offshore seabird passages is included, plus visits to other RSPB reserves for maximum observations. 19–27 September 2007. Contact and leader: Neil Donaghy, Celtic Bird Tours, Birds@celtictours.org.uk, 044-1615-645-709.

Spain

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March 2007. Contact: Avian Leisure Birding & Wildlife Safaris, www.avianleisure.com, enquiries@avianleisure.com, tel/fax +27-21-786-1414, cell +27-83-272-2455.

ASIA

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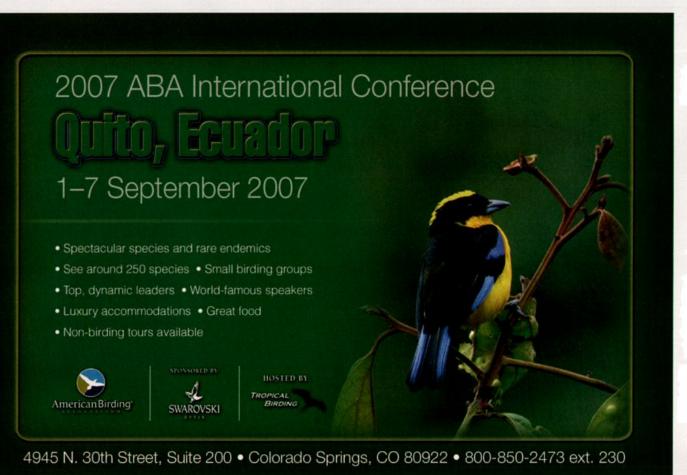
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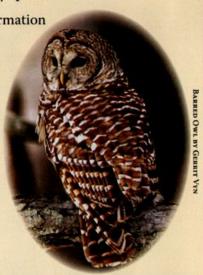
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