

# INDICES

## Volume 41—1987

### Index of Articles

- Announcements. (1)172.  
Announcements. (2)343.  
Announcements. (3)503.  
Announcements. (5)1502.  
(The) art of Paul Donahue. (3)361.  
(The) art of Paul Donahue. (5)1365.  
Aspects of the population biology of *Fregata magnificiens* in Belize, James W. Parker, Elizabeth Byers, and Frank Bonaccorso. (1)11.  
Back to Birding, Paul R. Ehrlich. (2)237.  
Birders' Bookshelf. (1)161.  
Birders' Bookshelf. (2)336.  
Birders' Bookshelf. (3)498.  
Birders' Bookshelf. (5)1496.  
Changes in cyclic patterns of abundance in four avian species, David E. Davis and Michael L. Morrison. (4)1341.  
(The) Changing Seasons, Eirik Blom. (2)248.  
(The) Changing Seasons, Paul A. DeBenedictis. (1)43.  
(The) Changing Seasons, Paul Lehman. (3)395.  
(The) Changing Seasons, Joseph A. Grzybowski. (5)1405.  
(The) changing status of the Wood Duck (*Aix sponsa*) in Mexico, Sartor O. Williams III. (3)372.  
Christmas Bird Counts as indices of the population status of Brown Pelicans and three gull species in Florida, Ralph W. Schreiber and Patrick J. Mock. (4)1334.  
Common Black-headed Gulls on Petit Manan Island, Maine, Matthew P. Drennan, David C. Folger, and Charles Treyball. (2)195.  
Corrigenda. (4)1322.  
Corrigendum. (3)508.  
(The) decline of the Aplomado Falcon in the United States, Dean P. Hector. (3)381.  
(The) 87th Christmas Bird Count, Tony Leukering. (4)520.  
(The) Eurasian Collared-Dove arrives in the Americas, P. William Smith. (5)1370.  
Field identification of smaller sandpipers within the genus *Calidris*, Richard R. Veit and Lars Jonsson. (2)212.  
Fiftieth Breeding Bird Census, Edited by Willet T. and Aldeen C. Van Velzen. (1)153.  
First confirmed record of Western Reef-Heron (*Egretta gularis*) for South America, William L. Murphy and Winston Nanan. (3)392.  
First Northern Hemisphere record and first juvenile plumage description of the Cox's Sandpiper (*Calidris paramelanotos*), Mark J. Kasprzyk, Richard A. Forster, and Brian A. Harrington. (5)1359.  
from the editor's desk, Susan Roney Drennan. (1)2.  
from the editor's desk, Susan Roney Drennan. (2)182.  
from the editor's desk, Susan Roney Drennan. (3)354.  
from the editor's desk, Susan Roney Drennan. (4)518.  
from the editor's desk, Susan Roney Drennan. (5)1331.  
Gray Flycatcher: a new breeding bird for Canada, Richard J. Cannings. (3)376.  
ICBP: The dangers of gill netting to seabirds, Natasha Atkins and Burr Heneman. (5)1395.  
ICBP: Public lands management and the fate of the Spotted Owl, David S. Wilcove. (3)361.  
ICBP: The Puerto Rican Parrot: new directions, Warren B. King. (1)28.  
ICBP: Wetlands and waterbird conservation, Marshall A. Howe. (2)204.  
In Memoriam—Robert S. Arbib, Jr., Susan Roney Drennan. (3)357.  
Juvenile Cox's Sandpiper (*Calidris paramelanotos*) in Massachusetts, a first New World occurrence and a hitherto undescribed plumage, Peter D. Vickery, Davis W. Finch, and Paul K. Donahue. (5)1366.  
(The) new age of birding in the Falklands, Rod Martins and Eric Hosking. (5)1381.  
1987 Birdathon Sponsors. (2)183.  
1987–1988 Christmas Bird Count Information. (3)509.  
Nutting's Flycatcher (*Myiarchus nuttingi*) from Arizona, Richard K. Bowers, Jr. and John B. Dunning, Jr. (1)5.  
(The) "Old Northeastern" subspecies of Red Crossbill, Robert W. Dickerman. (2)188.  
A paradigm for the new era of birding "The Birder's Handbook: A Field Guide to the Natural History of North American Birds", Susan Roney Drennan. (5)1387.  
(The) Peregrine Falcons of Paul Donahue. (2)246.  
(The) Practiced Eye, Notes on female orioles, Kenn Kaufman. (1)3.  
(The) Practiced Eye, Pectoral Sandpiper and Sharp-tailed Sandpiper Kenn Kaufman. (5)1356.  
(The) Practiced Eye, Spotted Owl and Barred Owl compared, Kenn Kaufman. (3)355.  
(The) Practiced Eye, Terns overhead, Kenn Kaufman. (2)184.  
Profile of a pioneer: P. A. Taverner, Henri Ouellet. (1)20.  
Regional Reports Pictorial Highlights—Fall 1986. (1)41.  
Regional Reports Pictorial Highlights—Winter 1986–1987. (2)210.  
Regional Reports Pictorial Highlights—Spring 1987. (3)379.  
Regional Reports Pictorial Highlights—Summer 1987. (5)1384.  
Ring-billed Gull: first for Ecuador and the Galapagos, Arnold Small. (3)390.  
(The) Shiny Cowbird reaches the United States, P. William Smith and Alexander Sprunt IV. (3)370.  
(The) status of the Common Black-headed Gull in Newfoundland and Labrador, W. A. Montevecchi, D. K. Cairns, A. E. Burger, R. D. Elliot, and J. Wells. (2)197.  
Territories: a key to understanding bird behavior, Robert A. Askins. (1)35.  
Thirty-ninth Winter Bird-Population Study, Edited by Calvin L. Cink and Roger L. Boyd. (1)156.  
Wilson's Phalarope in South America, Raymond McNeil, Benoit Limoges, Francine Mercier, and Jose Ramon Rodriguez S. (3)391.

### Index to Authors

- Askins, Robert A., Territories: a key to understanding bird behavior. (1)35.  
Atkins, Natasha and Burr Heneman, ICBP: The dangers of gill netting to seabirds. (5)1395  
Blom, Eirik, The Changing Seasons. (2)248  
Bonaccorso, Frank, see Parker, James W. *et al*  
Bowers, John B., Jr. and John B. Dunning, Jr., Nutting's Flycatcher (*Myiarchus nuttingi*) from Arizona. (1)5.  
Boyd, Roger L., see Cink, Calvin L. and Roger L. Boyd.  
Burger, A. E., see Montevecchi, W. A. *et al*  
Byers, Elizabeth, see Parker, James W. *et al*  
Cairns, D. K., see Montevecchi, W. A. *et al*  
Cannings, Richard J., Gray Flycatcher: a new breeding bird for Canada. (3)376.  
Cink, Calvin L. and Roger L. Boyd, Thirty-ninth Winter Bird-Population Study (1)156.  
Davis, David E. and Michael L. Morrison, Changes in cyclic patterns of abundance in four avian species. (4)1341.  
DeBenedictis, Paul A., The Changing Seasons (1)43.  
Dickerman, Robert W., The "Old Northeastern" subspecies of Red Crossbill. (2)188  
Donahue, Paul K., see Vickery, Peter D., Davis W. Finch, and Paul K. Donahue.  
Drennan, Matthew P., David C. Folger, and Charles Treyball, Common Black-headed Gulls on Petit Manan Island, Maine. (2)195  
Drennan, Susan Roney, . . . from the editor's desk. (1)2.  
Drennan, Susan Roney, . . . from the editor's desk. (2)182.  
Drennan, Susan Roney, . . . from the editor's desk. (3)354.  
Drennan, Susan Roney, . . . from the editor's desk. (4)518.  
Drennan, Susan Roney, . . . from the editor's desk. (5)1354.  
Drennan, Susan Roney, In Memoriam—Robert S. Arbib, Jr. (3)357.

Drennan, Susan Roney, A paradigm for the new era of birding "The Birder's Handbook: A Field Guide to Natural History of North American Birds". (5)1387.

Dunning, John B., Jr., see Bowers, John B., Jr. and John B. Dunning, Jr.

Ehrlich, Paul R., Back to Birding. (2)237.

Elliot, R. D., see Montevecchi, W. A. *et al.*

Finch, Davis W., see Vickery, Peter D., Davis W. Finch, and Paul K. Donahue.

Folger, David C. see Drennan, Matthew P. *et al.*

Forster, Richard A., see Kasprzyk, Mark J., Richard A. Forster, and Brian A. Harrington.

Grzybowski, Joseph A., The Changing Seasons. (5)1405.

Harrington, Brian A., see Kasprzyk, Mark J., Richard A. Forster, and Brian A. Harrington.

Hector, Dean P., The decline of the Aplomado Falcon in the United States. (3)381.

Heneman, Burr, see Atkins, Natasha and Burr Heneman.

Hosking, Eric, see Martins, Rod and Eric Hosking.

Howe, Marshall A., ICBP: Wetlands and waterbird conservation. (2)204.

Jonsson, Lars, see Veit, Richard R. and Lars Jonsson.

Kasprzyk, Mark J., Richard A. Forster, and Brian A. Harrington, First Northern Hemisphere record and first juvenile plumage description of the Cox's Sandpiper (*Calidris paramelanotos*). (5)1359.

Kaufman, Kenn, The Practiced Eye, Notes on female orioles. (1)3.

Kaufman, Kenn, The Practiced Eye, Terns overhead. (2)184.

Kaufman, Kenn, The Practiced Eye, Spotted Owl and Barred Owl compared. (3)355.

Kaufman, Kenn, The Practiced Eye, Pectoral Sandpipers and Sharp-tailed Sandpipers. (5)1356.

King, Warren B., The Puerto Rican Parrot: new directions. (1)28.

Lee, David S., First record of Wilson's Storm-Petrels on a Christmas Bird Count. (4)1331.

Lehman, Paul, The Changing Season. (3)395.

Limoges, Benoit, see McNeil, Raymond *et al.*

Martins, Rod and Eric Hosking, The new age of birding in the Falklands. (5)1381.

McNeil, Raymond, Benoit Limoges, Francine Mercier, and Jose Ramon Rodriguez S., Wilson's Phalarope in South America. (3)391.

Mercier, Francine, see McNeil, Raymond *et al.*

Mock, Patrick J., see Schreiber, Ralph W. and Patrick J. Mock.

Montevecchi, W. A., D. K. Cairns, A. E. Burger, R. D. Elliot, and J. Wells, The status of the Common Black-headed Gull in Newfoundland and Labrador. (2)197.

Morrison, Michael L., see Davis, David E. and Michael L. Morrison.

Murphy, William L. and Winston Nanan, First confirmed record of Western Reef-Heron (*Egretta gularis*) for South America. (3)392.

Nanan, Winston, see Murphy, William L. and Winston Nanan.

Ouellet, Henri, Profile of a pioneer: P. A. Taverner. (1)20.

Parker, James W., Elizabeth Byers, and Frank Bonaccorso, Aspects of the population biology of *Fregata magnificens* in Belize. (1)11.

Rodriguez S., Jose Ramon, see McNeil, Raymond *et al.*

Schreiber, Ralph W. and Patrick J. Mock, Christmas Bird Counts as indices of the population status of Brown Pelicans and three gull species in Florida. (4)1334.

Small, Arnold, Ring-billed Gull: first for Ecuador and the Galapagos. (3)390.

Smith, P. William, The Eurasian Collared-Dove in the Americas. (5)1370.

Smith, P. William and Alexander Sprunt IV, The Shiny Cowbird reaches the United States. (3)370.

Sprunt, Alexander IV, see Smith, P. William and Alexander Sprunt IV.

Treyball, Charles, see Drennan, Matthew P. *et al.*

Veit, Richard R. and Lars Jonsson, Field identification of smaller sandpipers within the genus *Calidris*. (2)212.

Vickery, Peter D., Davis W. Finch, and Paul K. Donahue, Juvenile Cox's Sandpiper (*Calidris paramelanotos*) in Massachusetts, a first New World occurrence and a hitherto undescribed plumage. (5)1366.

Wells, J., see Montevecchi, W. A. *et al.*

Wilcove, David S., ICBP: "Public lands management and the fate of the Spotted Owl. (3)361.

Williams, Sartor O. III, The changing status of the Wood Duck (*Aix sponsa*) in Mexico. (3)372.

#### Index of Boldfaced Birds

The following is an index of those observations appearing in the four seasonal issues (Spring, Summer, Fall, Winter) considered sufficiently noteworthy by the editors to be printed in boldfaced type. Items corrected by Corrigenda, whether originally boldfaced or not, are also indexed, and followed by the letter (C).

#### A

Albatross, Black-browed. *N.S.* 53.  
 Albatross, Short-tailed. *Hawaii* 333, *Cal.* 482.  
 Anhinga. *Mass.* 402, *Neb.* 455.  
 Ani, Groove-billed. *Cal.* 145.  
 Auklet, Parakeet. *Ore.* 135.  
 Avocet, American. *Que.* 405.

#### B

Blackbird, Brewer's. *Alaska.* 131, 318, *Que.* 260, *Vt.* 281.  
 Blackbird, Rusty. *Ore.* 321.  
 Bluebird, Mountain. *Miquelon* 59.  
 Bluetail, Red-flanked. *Alaska* 477.  
 Brambling. *B.C.* 466, *Ohio* 441.  
 Bunting, Indigo. *Ont.* 278.  
 Bunting, Lark. *Mich.* 1440, *Que.* 1413, *Wash.* 136.  
 Bunting, Painted. *Cal.* 141, *N.Y.* 281.  
 Bunting, Rustic. *Wash.* 321.

#### C

Caracara, Crested. *La.* 446.  
 Cardinal, Northern. *Alta.* 450.  
 Carib, Purple-throated. *W.I.* 494.  
 Chuck-will's-widow. *Cal.* 140, *S.D.* 1454, *Wis.* 1439.  
 Coot, American. *N.C.* 1423.



### The next discovery could be yours . . . on an EARTHWATCH expedition

Working with volunteers of all ages, help uncover tools and other evidence of prehistoric man in Africa . . . Help monitor huge leatherback turtles laying their eggs . . . Help an archaeologist survey a newly discovered Maya ceremonial center.

Right now, over 100 Earthwatch expeditions are being mounted worldwide.

A background in science isn't necessary. You'll learn as you go.

#### Join Earthwatch as a member

Join Earthwatch as a member and you'll receive a subscription to Earthwatch Magazine, the colorful chronicle of Earthwatch activities with descriptions and photos of all expeditions.

Your tax-deductible contribution of \$25 will make you a member.

## EARTHWATCH

(617) 926-8200

Dept. 900 • Box 403 • Watertown, MA 02272

## DUTCH BIRDING



Quarterly journal for every keen birder!

- Excellent papers on identification, distribution, movements and behaviour of Palearctic birds.
- Latest news on rare birds in the Netherlands and Belgium.
- In English or with English summaries.
- Well produced with numerous high quality photographs.

For information write to:  
 Dutch Birding, Postbus 5611,  
 1007 AP Amsterdam,  
 Netherlands.

Subscribers to *Dutch Birding* can claim 25% off a *British Birds* subscription

Cormorant, Olivaceous *Cal* 1486, *Ill* 94, *S D* 1453  
Cowbird, Shiny. *Fla.* 422, 1428.  
Crane, Whooping. *Okla.* 110.  
Crossbill, Red. *N.M.* 130, *Tenn.* 294.  
Crow, American. *N.M.* 315.  
Cuckoo, Black-billed. *Cal.* 139, 142, *N.M.* 129.  
Cuckoo, Oriental. *Alaska* 477.  
Cuckoo, Yellow-billed. *Man.* 1452.  
Curlew, Bristle-thighed. *Hawaii* 149.  
Curlew, Long-billed. *Que.* 1412.

## D

Dickcissel. *N.M.* 1475.  
Dotterel, Eurasian. *Cal.* 138.  
Dove, White-winged. *N.C.* 74, *Ore.* 320.  
Duck, Harlequin. *Nev.* 1468, *Pa.* 431.

## E

Egret, Cattle. *Alaska* 316.  
Egret, Great. *Alaska* 476, 1475.  
Egret, Snowy. *N.D.* 452, *Wash.* 133.  
Eider, Common. *Fla.* 76, 273, 420.  
Eider, King. *Iowa* 94, *Ore.* 1478.  
Eider, Steller's. *Wash.* 133, 319.

## F

Finch, House. *N.D.* 109, 296.  
Finch, Purple. *Alaska* 318.  
Flycatcher, Ash-throated. *Fla.* 274, *Va.* 71.  
Flycatcher, Dusky. *S.D.* 108.  
Flycatcher, Great Crested. *Ariz.* 1472.  
Flycatcher, Hammond's. *Del.* 262, *Texas* 302.  
Flycatcher, Least. *Ariz.* 126, 313, *Ga.*, *N.C.* 271.  
Flycatcher, Red-breasted. *Alaska* 477.  
Flycatcher, Scissor-tailed. *B.C.* 480, *Cal.* 325, *Mass.*, *Maine* 256, *Mich.* 1439, *N.C.* 271, *N.D.* 1454.  
Flycatcher, Sulphur-bellied. *Nev.* 1469, *Ont.* 83.  
Flycatcher, Vermilion. *N.C.* 75, *S.D.* 108.  
Flycatcher, Yellow-bellied. *Cal.* 140.  
Frigatebird, Magnificent. *Ore.* 478.  
Fulmar, Northern. *Ala.* 99.

## G

Gallinule, Azure. *N.Y.* 262.  
Gallinule, Purple. *Cal.* 138, *Que.* 62.  
Gannet, Northern. *N.Y.* 428, *Ont.* 80.  
Garganey. *Cal.* 323, *Minn.* 434.  
Gnatcatcher, Blue-gray. *Wash.* 320.  
Godwit, Bar-tailed. *W.I.* 493.  
Godwit, Black-tailed. *Fla.* 420.  
Godwit, Hudsonian. *B.C.* 134, *Fla.* 77, *Hawaii* 1490, *N.C.*, *S.C.* 74, *N.C.* 417, *Wash.* 1465.  
Godwit, Marbled. *Ga.* 74.  
Goldeneye, Barrow's. *Neb.* 455, *S.D.* 295.  
Goldfinch, Lesser. *Ark.* 294.  
Goose, Graylag. *Alaska* 476.  
Goose, Ross'. *Ark.* 99, 291, *Ky.* 94, *Mich.* 91, *S.D.* 295, *Tenn.* 99, *Va.* 265.  
Grackle, Boat-tailed. *Conn.* 61, *S.C.* 1425.  
Grackle, Common. *B.C.* 136, *Nev.* 470, 1470, *Ore.* 481, 1480.  
Grackle, Great-tailed. *Wash.* 466.  
Grebe, Clark's. *B.C.* 132, 318, *Minn.*, *Wis.* 433, *S.D.* 1453.  
Grebe, Eared. *N.Y.* 85.  
Grebe, Red-necked. *Kans.*, *Neb.*, *Okla.* 109, *N.M.* 128.  
Grebe, Western. *B.C.* 132, *Fla.* 273, *N.Y.* 280.  
Greenfinch, Oriental. *Cal.* 486.

Grosbeak, Black-headed. *Fla.* 422  
Grosbeak, Blue. *Que.* 406  
Grosbeak, Rose-breasted. *Alaska* 131, 477.  
Grosbeak, Yellow. *Ariz.* 1473.  
Ground-Dove, Common. *Pa.* 89.  
Ground-Dove, Ruddy. *Texas* 115.  
Gull, California. *La.* 292.  
Gull, Common Black-headed. *Mich.* 435, *Minn.* 435, *Miss.* 292, *Tenn.* 448, *Wash.* 134, *W.I.* 335.  
Gull, Franklin's. *Alaska* 131, *Mass.* 57, *N.Y.* 66, *N.C.* 74, 417.  
Gull, Great Black-backed. *Mont.* 296, *W.I.* 335.  
Gull, Herrmann's. *Cal.* 142.  
Gull, Herring. *W.I.* 1491.  
Gull, Iceland. *Cal.* 324, *Man.* 451.  
Gull, Ivory. *Alta.* 449, 451.  
Gull, Laughing. *Colo.* 309, *N.M.* 128.  
Gull, Lesser Black-backed. *Cal.* 144, 329, 488, *Miss.* 292, *N.Y.* 280.  
Gull, Little. *Ala.* 292, *Ark.* 101, *N.M.* 315, 474, *S.C.* 417, *Texas* 301, 459.  
Gull, Mew. *Ill.* 439, *Ont.* 82, *Que.* 259, *Wis.* 92.  
Gull, Ring-billed. *Nev.* 309.  
Gull, Ross'. *Nfld.* 58, *N.Y.* 262, *N.S.* 255, *Ore.* 320.  
Gull, Sabine's. *Fla.* 78, *N.Y.* 66, 86, *N.D.* 107.  
Gull, Slaty-backed. *B.C.* 134, *Wash.* 320.  
Gull, Thayer's. *N.C.* 270, 418, *N.D.* 107, *Pa.* 431.  
Gyrfalcon. *Mont.*, *N.D.* 296, *Neb.* 298, *S.D.* 107.

## H

Hawk, Harris'. *Okla.* 298.  
Hawk, Red-shouldered. *Ariz.* 312, *Man.* 105.  
Hawk, Swainson's. *Cal.* 328, *N.Y.* 428.  
Heron, Great Blue (white form). *La.* 291, *N.C.* 1423.  
Heron, Green-backed. *N.D.* 452, *Sask.* 449.  
Heron, Little Blue. *Mont.* 452.  
Heron, Tricolored. *Mich.* 1438, *Minn.* 91, *N.M.* 128.  
Hummingbird, Allen's. *La.* 293, 446.  
Hummingbird, Black-chinned. *Ore.* 135.  
Hummingbird, Broad-billed. *Cal.* 140, *N.M.* 1474.  
Hummingbird, Broad-tailed. *Ill.* 97.  
Hummingbird, Buff-bellied. *La.* 446.  
Hummingbird, Calliope. *La.* 102.  
Hummingbird, Costa's. *B.C.* 465, 480, 1480.  
Hummingbird, Lucifer. *Texas* 115.  
Hummingbird, Magnificent. *Minn.* 1439, *Nev.* 123.  
Hummingbird, Ruby-throated. *Cal.* 140.  
Hummingbird, Rufous. *Ga.* 74, *Minn.* 92, 1439, *N.C.* 89, *Va.* 70.  
Hummingbird, Violet-crowned. *Cal.* 489.  
Hummingbird, Xantus'. *Cal.* 330.

## I

Ibis, Glossy. *Texas* 1459.  
Ibis, White-faced. *B.C.* 133, *Wis.* 434.  
Ibis, White. *Ariz.* 126.

## J

Jackdaw, Eurasian. *Mass.* 59.  
Jaeger, Long-tailed. *Texas* 301.  
Jaeger, Pomarine. *Ky.* 288, *Pa.* 1436.  
Jay, Steller's. *Vt.* 86.

## K

Kamoa. *Hawaii* 492.  
Kestrel, Eurasian. *N.Y.* 1433.  
Kingbird, Couch's. *Fla.* 79, *La.* 293.  
Kingbird, Thick-billed. *Cal.* 145, 331.  
Kingbird, Western. *Alaska* 131, *N.Y.* 86, *Ont.* 1431, *Pa.* 89.  
Kite, American Swallow-tailed. *N.Y.* 428, *Ont.* 424.  
Kite, Black-shouldered. *Ill.* 438, *La.* 446, *Utah* 122, *Wis.* 434.  
Kite, Mississippi. *Fla.* 273, *Mass.*, *R.I.* 402, *Mich.* 434, *Minn.* 91, *N.Y.* 428, *Ont.* 424, *S.D.* 1453, *Va.* 1419, *Wis.* 1438.  
Kittiwake, Black-legged. *N.M.* 315, *N.D.* 107, *Okla.* 111, *Pa.* 89.

## L

Longspur, Lapland. *N.M.* 129, 316.  
Longspur, McCown's. *Minn.* 93, *Mo.* 98.  
Longspur, Smith's. *Mich.* 436, *Mont.* 454, *N.M.* 129, *W.Va.* 432.  
Loon, Pacific. *Mich.* 433, *Minn.* 91, *N.C.* 415  
Loon, Red-throated. *Mont.* 106.  
Loon, Yellow-billed. *Ill.* 286, *Mich.* 433, *Mont.* 295.

## M

Meadowlark, Western. *Pa.* 432.  
Meadowlark, sp. *Alaska* 131.  
Merganser, Hooded. *Texas* 455.  
Mockingbird, Bahama. *Fla.* 421.  
Mockingbird, Northern. *Alaska* 131.  
Murre, Thick-billed. *Cal.* 142.  
Murrelet, Marbled. *Fla.* 274.

## N

Night-Heron, Black-crowned. *Alaska* 476, 1475.  
Night-Heron, Yellow-crowned. *N.M.* 128, *S.D.*, *N.D.* 107.  
Nighthawk, Common. *Hawaii* 1490.  
Nighthawk, Lesser. *Colo.* 1469.  
Nutmacker, Clark's. *Minn.* 92, *Neb.* 299, *S.D.* 108.

## O

'O'o, Kaua'i. *Hawaii* 492.  
Oldsquaw. *N.M.* 315.  
Oriole, Hooded. *La.* 447, *Ore.* 466.  
Oriole, Northern. *S.C.* 1425.  
Oriole, Orchard. *Ont.* 84, *Wyo.* 1470.  
Osprey. *Hawaii* 1490.  
Ovenbird. *Texas* 299.  
Owl, Boreal. *N.M.* 474, 1474, *N.Y.* 429.  
Owl, Burrowing. *Mass.* 58, *Ont.* 82.  
Owl, Elf. *N.M.* 129.  
Owl, Long-eared. *Alaska* 131.  
Owl, Northern Saw-whet. *Ala.* 292.  
Owl, Snowy. *N.C.* 271, *S.C.* 74, *Tenn.* 292  
Oystercatcher, American. *N.S.* 402, *Que.* 1412

## P

Parula, Northern. *N.D.* 108.  
Pelican, American White. *Que.* 1411.  
Pelican, Brown. *Md.*, *Va.* 1418.  
Petrel, Black-capped. *N.J.* 1414.  
Petrel, Cook's. *Cal.* 487.  
Petrel, Mottled. *Ore.* 318.

Petrel, Murphy's *Cal* 487  
 Petrel, Solander's *Cal* 482, *Hawaii* 148  
 Phalarope, Red-necked. *Pa.* 431.  
 Phalarope, Red. *Mich.* 92, *Neb.* 111, *Wyo.* 1468.  
 Phalarope, Wilson's. *La.* 292.  
 Phoebe, Black. *Colo.* 1469.  
 Phoebe, Eastern. *Ont.* 277.  
 Phoebe, Say's. *Ga.* 271, *N.Y.* 86, *N.S.* 256, *Ont.* 83, *Que.* 1412.  
 Pipit, Red-throated. *Cal.* 140.  
 Pipet, Sprague's. *Ca.* 140.  
 Plover, Mongolian. *La.* 100.  
 Plover, Mountain. *Sask.* 449, 1452.  
 Plover, Piping. *N.M.* 474, *Okla.* 1456, *Ore.* 134.  
 Plover, Semipalmated. *Ore.* 1465.  
 Plover, Snowy. *Ill.* 438, *Minn.* 435, *Ont.* 424, *Sask.* 1452.  
 Prairie-Chicken, Greater. *Sask.* 449.  
 Puffin, Atlantic. *Fla.* 274.

## Q

Quail-Dove, Key West. *Fla.* 421, 1427.

## R

Rail, Black. *Conn.* 56.  
 Rail, Yellow. *Cal.* 323.  
 Razorbill. *Fla.* 274.  
 Redpoll, Common. *Ark.* 294.  
 Redpoll, Hoary. *N.Y.* 263.  
 Redshank, Spotted. *N.C.* 417.  
 Redstart, Painted. *Mo.* 98.  
 Reed-Bunting, Common. *Alaska* 477.  
 Ringfinch, Oriental. *Cal.* 327.  
 Robin, Rufous-backed. *N.M.* 129, 1474.  
 Ruff. *Ark.* 101, *Hawaii* 1490, *Ky.* 439, *N.M.* 128, *S.C.* 74, *Wis.* 1438.

## S

Sandpiper, Broad-billed. *Alaska* 131.  
 Sandpiper, Buff-breasted. *Hawaii* 149.  
 Sandpiper, Curlew. *Cal.* 1483, *Hawaii* 149, *Ill.* 96, 1442, *Ont.* 425, *Que.* 62, *Wis.* 435.  
 Sandpiper, Purple. *Minn.* 92, *Sask.* 105, *Wis.* 435.  
 Sandpiper, Solitary. *Ala.* 292.  
 Sandpiper, Terek. *B.C.* 1479.  
 Sandpiper, Upland. *Ore.* 1479.  
 Sandpiper, White-rumped. *Ariz.* 471, 472.  
 Sapsucker, Red-naped. *Texas* 460.  
 Scaup, Greater. *Hawaii* 148, *S.D.* 295.  
 Shearwater, Audubon's. *Ala.* 291.  
 Shearwater, Buller's. *Alaska* 130.  
 Shearwater, Christmas. *Hawaii* 491.  
 Shearwater, Flesh-footed. *Hawaii* 148.  
 Shearwater, Greater. *S.C.* 1425.  
 Shearwater, Wedge-tailed. *Cal.* 137.  
 Shrike, Brown. *Cal.* 325, 485.  
 Shrike, Loggerhead. *Wash.* 135.  
 Skimmer, Black. *Texas* 111.  
 Solitaire, Townsend's. *Maine* 256, *Maine, N.S.* 403, *Que.* 259.  
 Sparrow, Black-throated. *Wash.* 1466.  
 Sparrow, Cassin's. *Mo.* 440, *Ont.* 426.  
 Sparrow, Clay-colored. *B.C.* 136, *Ga.* 418.  
 Sparrow, Eurasian Tree. *Iowa* 441, *Man.* 106.  
 Sparrow, Field. *Sask.* 450.  
 Sparrow, Golden-crowned. *Minn.* 436, *Mont.* 454, 1454, *Texas* 112.  
 Sparrow, Grasshopper. *N.M.* 1475.  
 Sparrow, Henslow's. *Okla.* 1458.  
 Sparrow, Lark. *S.C.* 1425.  
 Sparrow, Le Conte's. *Cal.* 141, *N.J.* 263.  
 Sparrow, Savannah. *N.M.* 1475.  
 Sparrow, Sharp-tailed. *N.Y.* 86.

Spoonbill, Roseate. *Ohio* 94  
 Starthroat, Plain-capped. *Ariz.* 472  
 Stilt, Black-necked. *Md.* 1420, *N.D.* 453, *Sask.* 449, 1452, *Wis.* 92, 435.  
 Stint, Little. *Hawaii* 492, *N.J.* 65.  
 Stint, Rufous-necked. *Alta.* 105, *Cal.* 1487, *Del.* 1416, *Hawaii* 149.  
 Storm-Petrel, Black. *Cal.* 142.  
 Storm-Petrel, Leach's. *N.C.* 269.  
 Storm-Petrel, Wedge-rumped. *Cal.* 487.  
 Storm-Petrel, Wilson's. *N.C.* 269.  
 Swallow, Cave. *Ala.* 444, *Fla.* 421.  
 Swallow, Northern Rough-winged. *N.C.* 271.  
 Swallow, Tree. *Ga.* 1424.  
 Swallow, Violet-green. *Kans.* 1457.  
 Swan, Mute. *Que.* 404.  
 Swan, Trumpeter. *N.M.* 314, *N.D.* 453.  
 Swift, Fork-tailed. *Alaska* 477.

## T

Tanager, Scarlet. *Alta.* 1452, *Cal.* 1485, *Ore.* 466.  
 Tanager, Summer. *Mo.* 289, *S.D.* 108.  
 Tanager, Western. *Que.* 63.  
 Teal, Cinnamon. *Fla.* 420, *N.C.* 416, *Va.* 431.  
 Tern, Bridled. *Fla.* 1427, *Va.* 282C.  
 Tern, Caspian. *N.M.* 128.  
 Tern, Cayenne. *N.C.* 74.  
 Tern, Forster's. *B.C.* 134, *N.M.* 315, *S.C.* 1424.  
 Tern, Least. *Ala.* 292, *Mich.* 92, *Mont.* 1454.  
 Tern, Royal. *R.I.* 255.  
 Tern, Sandwich. *Cal.* 488, *Mich.* 1439.  
 Tern, Sooty. *Maine* 58, *S.C.* 1424.  
 Tern, White-winged. *Del.* 1416, *Que.* 405, 1413, *Vt.* 1434, *W.I.* 151.  
 Thrasher, Brown. *Ore.* 1480.  
 Thrasher, Curve-billed. *Id.* 465, *Wis.* 92.  
 Thrasher, Sage. *Ala.* 102, *Minn.* 436, *Neb., Texas* 457, *Ont.* 426, 1432.  
 Thrush, Gray-cheeked. *Cal.* 145.  
 Thrush, Swainson's. *La.* 293.  
 Thrush, Varied. *Mo.* 289, *Mont., N.D., S.D.* 108, 296, *N.Y.* 429.  
 Towhee, Green-tailed. *Ill.* 289.  
 Trogon, Elegant. *N.M.* 129.  
 Tropicbird, Red-billed. *Fla.* 76, *Mass.* 53.  
 Tropicbird, White-tailed. *Mass.* 53.  
 Turnstone, Ruddy. *N.M.* 128, 316.

## V

Veery. *N.M.* 1474.  
 Vireo, Bell's. *N.D.* 1454.  
 Vireo, Black-wiskered. *Texas* 460.  
 Vireo, Philadelphia. *N.C.* 1425.  
 Vireo, Red-eyed. *La.* 293.  
 Vireo, White-eyed. *Ariz.* 127, *Cal.* 489, *Ont.* 83, *Que.* 1413, *S.D.* 454.  
 Vireo, Yellow-green. *Cal.* 141.

## W

Wagtail, White. *W.I.* 335.  
 Wagtail, Yellow. *Cal.* 140.  
 Warbler, Bay-breasted. *La.* 293.  
 Warbler, Black-throated Blue. *Cal.* 485, *N.D., S.D.* 108.  
 Warbler, Black-throated Gray. *Alta.* 1452, *Ky.* 98, *N.J.* 410, *S.D.* 108.  
 Warbler, Blackburnian. *Cal.* 326, *Ore.* 121.  
 Warbler, Blackpoll. *N.M.* 129, *Wash.* 121, *W.I.* 335.

Warbler, Blue-winged. *Cal.* 489, *Que.* 406, *Sask.* 1452.  
 Warbler, Cape May. *Ariz.* 314.  
 Warbler, Cerulean. *N.D.* 454.  
 Warbler, Chestnut-sided. *Fla.* 274, *Utah* 469  
 Warbler, Connecticut. *Okla.* 1457.  
 Warbler, Fan-tailed. *Ariz.* 1472.  
 Warbler, Golden-crowned. *Texas* 302.  
 Warbler, Golden-winged. *Ariz.* 472, *S.D.* 108  
 Warbler, Hooded. *S.D.* 454, *Texas* 302.  
 Warbler, Kentucky. *Wyo.* 470.  
 Warbler, Kirtland's. *N.C., S.C.* 75, *Ont.* 426  
 Warbler, Lucy's. *Ore.* 321.  
 Warbler, Mourning. *Ariz.* 127, *N.C.* 418.  
 Warbler, Pine. *Ore.* 135.  
 Warbler, Prothonotary. *N.D.* 454, *Wyo.* 124  
 Warbler, Swainson's. *N.Y.* 410, 429, *Pa.* 432  
 Warbler, Tennessee. *B.C.* 1480.  
 Warbler, Virginia's. *Mo.* 97.  
 Warbler, Wilson's. *Ala.* 293.  
 Warbler, Yellow-rumped (Audubon's). *Tenn.* 448.  
 Warbler, Yellow-throated. *Ark.* 293, *Man.* 450, *N.M.* 129, *N.D.* 108.  
 Warbler, Yellow. *N.C.* 271.  
 Warbler, Nashville. *N.C.* 418.  
 Warbler, Pine. *Colo.* 311.  
 Waterthrush, Louisiana. *S.D.* 454.  
 Waterthrush, Northern. *N.M.* 316.  
 Wheatear, Northern. *Ont.* 1431.  
 Whimbrel. *Hawaii* 149, *Miss.* 292, *N.D.* 453  
 Whistling-Duck, Black-bellied. *Cal.* 1487.  
 Whistling-Duck, Fulvous. *Conn.* 402, *N.Y.* 85, *Va.* 88.  
 Wigeon, Eurasian. *Minn.* 91.  
 Wood-Pewee, Eastern. *Cal.* 325.  
 Wood-Pewee, Western. *Fla.* 79.  
 Woodpecker, Black-backed. *N.M.* 316.  
 Woodpecker, Lewis'. *Nfld.* 59.  
 Woodpecker, Red-cockaded. *Tenn.* 432.  
 Woodpecker, Red-headed. *Ore.* 1465.  
 Wren, Bewick's. *Mass.* 59, *N.D.* 454.  
 Wren, Marsh. *N.C.* 1424.  
 Wren, Rock. *Minn.* 92, *N.Y.* 86, 280.  
 Wren, Sedge. *Cal.* 140.  
 Wren, Winter. *N.M.* 1474.

## Y

Yellowlegs, Greater. *Hawaii* 149.

## Index of Photographs in Regional Reports

Avocet, American. *Md.* 413.  
 Bittern, Least. *Ariz.* 1471.  
 Blackbird, Brewer's. *Ont.* 530.  
 Blackbird, Yellow-headed. *Ont.* 427.  
 Bluethroat. *Alaska* 1477.  
 Booby, Masked. *N.C.* 1384.  
 Brambling. *Ohio* 441.  
 Brant. *Ill.* 438.  
 Bunting, Rustic. *Wash.* 321.  
 Crane, Sandhill. *Ohio* 288.  
 Dotterel, Eurasian. *Cal.* 42, 139.  
 Dove, Inca. *N.M.* 571.  
 dowitcher, albino (prob. Long-billed). *Cal.* 144  
 Duck, Harlequin. *Va.* 412.  
 Duck, Tufted. *Cal.* 1324.  
 Egret, Snowy. *N.D.* 1385.  
 Eider, Common. *Fla.* 76.  
 Eider, King. *Ill.* 95, *Ont.* 276.

**Nikon**<sup>®</sup>  
New Action Binoculars



List: \$144.00  
SALE: \$82.80 ppd.  
Nikon U.S.A. Limited 25 yr. Warranty

7×35CF

Designed to let you catch all the action Oversized knob gives you quick, precise focusing. And the wide field of view gives you the big picture without vignetting. Write for literature and discounts on a complete line of sporting optics.

**BIRDING**

Eider, Steller's. *Wash.* 133, *Wash.* 577.  
*Empidonax*, sp. (prob. Alder). *Md.* 71.  
 Finch, Cassin's. *Wash.* 481.  
 Finch, House. *Ont.* 1432.  
 Flycatcher, Ash-throated. *Va.* 545, *Va.* 566.  
 Flycatcher, Gray. *B.C.* 1465.  
 Flycatcher, Scissor-tailed. *Mich.* 435, *Pa.* 67.  
 Flycatcher, Sulphur-bellied. *Ont.* 42.  
 Flycatcher, Vermilion. *Colo.* 469.  
 Flycatcher, Western. *Cal.* 1326.  
 Frigatebird, Magnificent. *Ore.* 478.  
 Godwit, Hudsonian. *Fla.* 77.  
 Godwit, Marbled. *Va.* 266.  
 Golden-Plover, Lesser. *Cal.* 1325.  
 Goose, Canada (Aleutian). *B.C.* 133.  
 Goose, Greater White-fronted. *Ohio* 549.  
 Grackle, Common. *Nev.* 470.  
 Grebe, Clark's. *B.C.* 42, *Texas* 297.  
 Grosbeak, Evening. *Cal.* 490.  
 gull, white-winged. *N.Y.* 409.  
 Gull, Common Black-headed. *Ont.* 277, *Tenn.* 448.  
 Gull, Franklin's. *Cal.* 144, *N.C.* 74, *Md.* 1421.  
 Gull, Glaucous. *Ont.* 531.  
 Gull, Great Black-backed. *Mont.* 296.  
 Gull, Ivory. *Maine* 537.  
 Gull, Laughing. *Hawaii* 149.  
 Gull, Lesser Black-backed. *Cal.* 329, *Ont.* 1430.  
 Gull, Ross. *Ore.* 320.  
 Gull, Sabine's. *Fla.* 78.  
 Gull, Thayer's. *Que.* 259.  
 Hawfinch. *Alaska* 1385.  
 Hawk, Broad-winged. *Fla.* 420, *Texas* 565.  
 Hawk, Harris'. *Okla.* 564.  
 Hawk, Red-tailed (Harlan's). *Tenn.* 553.  
 Hawk, Swainson's. *Ill.* 1441.  
 Hawk-Owl, Northern. *Ont.* 277.  
 Heron, Little Blue. *Mont.* 453.  
 Hummingbird, Magnificent. *Nev.* 123, *Minn.* 1439.  
 Hummingbird, Rufous. *Va.* 71.  
 Hummingbird, White-eared. *Ariz.* 1385.  
 Ibis, White. *Ill.* 1384.  
 Kingbird, Couch's. *Fla.* 41.  
 Kingbird, Tropical. *Cal.* 330, *Ore.* 135.  
 Kite, Black-shouldered. *Wis.* 434.  
 Kite, Mississippi. *Va.* 1384.  
 Kite, Swallow-tailed. *N.C.* 73.  
 Kittiwake, Black-legged. *Cal.* 329, *Okla.* 563.  
 Loon, Common. *N.J.* 261.  
 Loon, Red-throated. *Mont.* 107, *Ont.* 1429.  
 Loon, Yellow-billed. *Id.* 119, *Mont.* 295.  
 Merganser, Red-breasted. *Utah* 568.  
 Merlin. *Cal.* 1323.  
 Mockingbird, Bahama. *Fla.* 421.  
 Murrelet, Ancient. *Cal.* 144.  
 Nighthawk, Lesser. *Colo.* 1469.

Night-Heron, Black-crowned. *Ont.* 532, *Washington, D.C.* 411.  
 Noddy, Black and Brown Noddy. *Fla.* 420.  
 Nutcracker, Clark's. *N.D.* 108.  
 Oldsquaw. *Cal.* 488.  
 Oriole, Hooded. *La.* 447.  
 Oriole, Northern (Baltimore). *Conn.* 539.  
 Oriole, Northern (Bullock's). *Wyo.* 569.  
 Owl, Barred. *Cal.* 325.  
 Owl, Boreal. *N.Y.* 429, *Ont.* 425.  
 Owl, N. Saw-whet. *Pa.* 409, *Ohio* 550.  
 Owl, Short-eared. *Ont.* 1431.  
 Owl, Snowy. *Va.* 267, *Va.* 544.  
 Oystercatcher, American. *Va.* 266.  
 Pelican, American White. *Que.* 1412, *Md.* 1419.  
 Pelican, Brown. *Md.* 264.  
 Phalarope, Red. *Neb.* 111, *Wyo.* 1468.  
 Plover, Piping. *N.M.* 474.  
 redpoll heads 406 (illustration)  
 Robin, Rufous-backed. *Ariz.* 313.  
 Ruff. *Pa.* 66, *Fla.* 78, *Texas* 115, *Texas* 565, *Texas* 1460.  
 Sandpiper, Baird's. *Md.* 89.  
 Sandpiper, Curlew. *Del.* 408, *Va.* 413.  
 Sandpiper, Sharp-tailed. *Cal.* 143.  
 Sandpiper, Solitary. *Texas* 301.  
 Sandpiper, Terek. *Alaska* 1385.  
 Sandpiper, Upland. *Ohio* 1436.  
 Sapsucker, Red-naped. *Cal.* 1325.  
 Screech-Owl, Eastern. *Mont.* 453.  
*Selasphorus*, sp. *Mo.* 97.  
 Shearwater, Audubon's. *N.C.* 1384.  
 Shearwater, Wedge-tailed. *Cal.* 42, 137.  
 Siskin, Pine. *Va.* 1421.  
 Skua, South Polar. *N.J.* 409, *N.C.* 417.  
 Solitaire, Townsend's. *Maine* 256, *Ont.* 278.  
 Sparrow, Cassin's. *Ont.* 426.  
 Sparrow, Eurasian Tree. *Man.* 106.  
 Sparrow, Field. *Colo.* 311.  
 Sparrow, Harris'. *Ariz.* 473, *Mass.* 257.  
 Sparrow, Lark. *Ont.* 84.  
 Sparrow, Le Conte's. *Ont.* 427.  
 Spoonbill, Roseate. *Okla.* 1385.  
 Stilt, Black-necked. *Sask.* 449, *Md.* 1384.  
 Stint, Rufous-necked. *Hawaii* 149, *Del.* 1384.  
 Storm-Petrel, Wilson's. *Va.* 1418.  
 Swallow, Bank. *Texas* 302, *Texas* 1461.  
 Swallow, Barn. *Texas* 302, *Oreg.* 577, *Texas* 1461.  
 Swallow, Cave. *Fla.* 421.  
 Tanager, Summer. *Cal.* 147.  
 Teal, hybrid. *Que.* 405 (illustration)  
 Tern, Forster's. *B.C.* 135.  
 Tern, Roseate. *N.C.* 1424.  
 Tern, White-winged. *Del.* 1416, *Vt.* 1433.  
 Thrasher, Brown. *N.M.* 570.  
 Thrasher, Long-billed. *Texas* 1457.  
 Thrasher, Sage. *Texas* 456, *Ariz.* 572.  
 Thrush, Varied. *Colo.* 309, *N.D.* 108.  
 Tropicbird, Red-billed. *Mass.* 41, 53.  
 Vulture, Turkey. *Que.* 1412.  
 Warbler, Black-throated Green. *KY-IN-OH.* 551.  
 Warbler, Chestnut-sided. *Utah* 469.  
 Warbler, Fan-tailed. *Ariz.* 1385.  
 Warbler, Golden-winged. *Cal.* 489.  
 Warbler, Hooded. *Nev.* 469.  
 Warbler, "Lawrence's". *Ill.* 440.  
 Warbler, MacGillivray's. *Cal.* 1327.  
 Warbler, Pine. *Colo.* 570.  
 Warbler, Yellow-throated. *Cal.* 489, *N.D.* 41.  
 Woodpecker, Lewis'. *Nfld.* 41.  
 Woodpecker, Red-bellied. *Que.* 259.  
 Wren, Marsh. *Ill.* 556.  
 Wren, Rock. *Minn.* 93, *Texas* 112, *Texas* 565.  
 Wren, Sedge. *Cal.* 140.

## Index of S A s

The letters S.A. above a boxed note in the text of a Regional Report stand for the words Special Attention. Boldfaced species mentioned in these "essays" are also listed in the boldfaced species index.

Bunting, Rustic: first state record and only the 2nd record for the lower 48 states (2)321.  
 Cowbirds: parasitism affecting Florida passerines, including Black-whiskered Vireo, Prairie Warbler, Gray Kingbird, "Cuban" Yellow Warbler, and Grasshopper Sparrow (5)1428.  
 Crane, Sandhill: spectacular overflight along the Front Range (1)123.  
 Crane, Whooping: first time since early in the century that the population has passed 100 in Texas (1)114.  
 Crossbills, Red: usefulness of differentiating between some of the North American "subspecies" (2)260.  
 Crow, Hawaiian: despite a large observational effort, the annual 'Alala survey failed to record any observation of the species this spring (3)492.  
 Cuckoos, Yellow-billed: California's troubled population receiving continued study. (5)1484.  
 Eagle, Golden: record high count in Ontario (1)81.  
 Eagle, Golden: steady increase in Appalachian Region (1)88.  
 egging: raccoon predation and egging by Vietnamese refugees took their toll on heron and egret nests in the South Texas Region (5)1459.  
 falcon: an immature bird, possibly a Hobby (*Falco subbuteo*), seen by skilled observers (1)56.  
 Falcons, Peregrine: efforts to establish nesting pairs in the Hudson-Delaware Region (5)1415.  
 Falcons, Peregrine: staging a remarkable comeback in the Western Great Lakes Region (3)434.  
 Finch, House: western expansion in the plains states (5)1455.  
 Flycatcher, Hammond's: second record for the Region and 3rd for the northeast (2)262.  
 Gallinule, Azure: season's most unusual and controversial visitor found dead in Long Island (2)262.  
 Gallinules, Purple: considering their erratic, often-suicidal wanderings in winter (2)254.  
 Geese, Hawaiian: five banded members of a captive flock found 11 kilometers away. (1)148.  
 Godwit, Hudsonian: first state record for Hawaii (5)1490.  
 Goldeneye, Barrow's: 21+ reports were unprecedented (2)276.  
 Goose, Ross': presence of a blue morph at Cap Tourmente one of the outstanding events of the season. (1)62  
 grebes, *Aechmophorus*: observers should redouble efforts to make reliable identification of Clark's and Western grebes (1)128.  
 Grebe, Clark's: winter distribution is becoming clearer, but observers should continue to report their counts (2)322.  
 Greenfinch, Oriental: first for the contiguous United States (2)327.

gull "mystery" gull found to be a hybrid—possibly Laughing X Herring or Laughing X Ring-billed (2)271.

Gull, Iceland: bird believed to be an adult Iceland of the race *kumlieni* found in Arcata (2)324.

gulls: understanding the nature and current evolution of the relationship involved between Thayer's, Iceland, and Kumlien's gulls (2)259.

Hawks, Broad-winged: rarely found here in winter, six were seen on three Cameron, Louisiana, CBCs (2)291.

Hawks, Swainson's: criticisms directed at observers who report this species may not always be justified, especially in the Prairie Provinces, where it is the most common nesting raptor in grassland areas (3)451).

Hummingbird, Magnificent: second record for Nevada (1)123.

Hummingbird, Ruby-throated: controversial bird sighted at Plantation Key was originally thought to be a Bahama Woodstar, but later proved to be a featherworm Ruby-throated (1)79.

Jackdaw, Eurasian: ship invaded by hundreds of jackdaws while lost at sea off southern England (1)63.

owls: 104 banded in Cape May, including Common Barn, Eastern Screech, Great Horned, Barred, Long-eared, and Saw-whet (1)66.

Owls, (Hawaiian) Short-eared: shrinking habitat has reduced this species to the point of endangerment on O'ahu (2)334.

Owls, Snowy: staged one of their biggest invasions in many years in the Northeastern Maritimes Region (2)256.

passerines: a heavy snowfall swept across the Appalachian Region in early April causing killing many Purple Martins, Eastern Bluebirds, Eastern Phoebes, Vesper Sparrows, Savannah Sparrows, and Water Pipits (3)430.

Pelican, Brown: the population in Texas continues to recover (5)1459.

Plover, Mongolian: juvenile molting to first basic plumage collected at Rutherford Beach (1)100.

Plovers, Mountain, Piping, and Snowy: summer breeding success in the Prairie Provinces (5)1452.

Plover, Piping: survey of the nesting population (5)1412.

Redpoll, Greater: large brown redpoll identified in Quebec City (3)406.

Ruff: onslaught of sightings continued in Ontario with a record 12 (3)425.

Sandpipers, White-rumped: abundant in most of the region (1)57.

sapsuckers: with the splitting of Yellow-bellied and Red-naped sapsuckers, interest in identifying and reporting birds out of range has increased (1)145.

shearwaters: a serious identification problem concerning Manx and Audubon's shearwaters in North Carolina (3)416.

Shrike, Brown: California's 2nd Brown Shrike found near Olena Marsh, Marin County (2)323.

Siskins, Pine: two birds banded and photographed were first identified as Eurasian Siskins, later positively identified as Pine Siskins (2)326.

Sparrow, Eurasian Tree: may be the first "natural" occurrence in Canada (1)106.

Stilts, Black-necked showed up in numerous places, often in high numbers, and made some giant strides northward (3)464.

Swallows, Cave: continued to expand south and east in the South Texas Region with new colonies (5)1461.

Terns, Caspian: analysis of tern movements north to south across the Santa Catalina Mountains (5)1483.

Tern, Least: status of Least and/or Little Tern in Hawaii becoming more and more of an enigma (1)150.

Tropicbird, Red-billed: adult appeared in Maine, and possibly same individual in Massachusetts (1)53.

Tropicbird, White-tailed: sub-adult at Hydrographer Canyon (1)53.

Vireos, Black-capped: need for a coordinated long-term strategy to conserve the species in the Austin area (5)1462.

Vireo, White-eyed: caught in mist-net at record late date at Braddock Bay (1)86.

wading birds: worst winter on record for nesting in south Florida (2)273.

Warbler, Kirtland's: June census (5)1439.

THE HIGH-LITE™ BINOCULAR SUPPORT SYSTEM: 10x50 QUALITY BINOCULARS AND A PERSONAL SUPPORT DEVICE FOR FATIGUE-FREE, CLEAR, STEADY IMAGES.



ANY BINOCULAR CAN HELP YOU FIND YOUR SUBJECT. THE "HIGH-LITE"™ SYSTEM GIVES YOU STEADY NONJITTERING VIEWS FOR EXTENDED STUDY OF FINE DETAILING, SUBTLE COLORATION AND BEHAVIOR.

FOR ILLUSTRATED BROCHURE, CALL OR WRITE: CELESTIAL INNOVATIONS, HCR BOX 3228, DEPT. B, ORACLE, AZ 85623 (602) 896-9109 (Patented)



**NEBRASKA BIRDS**  
Breeding Status and Distribution  
by James E. Ducey

**\$1995**

The breeding history of Nebraska birds also tells the tale of the change of this land from a vast wilderness to today's modern setting. More than 203 species are recorded. Maps illustrating nesting habits cover three periods: Pre 1920, 1921-1960 and post 1960. Illustrations are by Paul A. Johnsgard

Send your check, VISA or Mastercard orders to:  
Simmons-Boardman Books, Inc  
1809 Capitol Avenue  
Omaha, Nebraska 68102

Available in bookstores early 1988  
—Dealer inquiries invited.

Please allow 6 weeks for delivery  
On credit card orders please include credit card number, expiration date and daytime telephone numbers  
For faster service 1-800-228-9670



## Purple Martin Houses



Carefully hand-crafted from select *Lagerneria Gourds*, these are a Purple Martin's favorite abode. These highly sought-after birds will nest in our gourdhouses after declining shelter in conventional houses.

A favorite home of many species, we also have models for:  
Wren • Chickadee • Bluebird  
Tufted Titmouse • Flicker  
and many others!

**2 HOUSES for \$14.<sup>95</sup> p.p.d.**  
Quantity disc. on 2 or more pairs  
All houses are finished in durable polyurethane and are shipped ready to hang.

ORDER TOLL FREE  
**1-800-527-4902**  
In West Virginia 1-274-2791

Visa/MasterCard/Check  
Money Order Accepted



**Recreational Specialists**  
Route 2, Box 378  
Falling Waters, WV  
25419

