

INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

The Journal of Raptor Research welcomes reports of original research, review articles, letters to the editor, thesis abstracts and book reviews about the biology or conservation of diurnal and nocturnal birds of prey. Membership in *The Raptor Research Foundation, Inc.* is not a prerequisite for acceptance of contributions. Reports of research are subjected to a peer review to determine the suitability of the contribution for publication by the *Journal*. To be suitable for publication in the *Journal*, manuscripts must significantly enhance our understanding of the biology or conservation of raptors.

Submit one original and three copies of a manuscript for consideration. Use one side of 215 by 280 mm (8½ × 11 in.) or standard international (212 by 297 mm) white bond paper with 25 mm (1 in.) margins. Do not single space any part of the manuscript. Place author's name and page number on the top, right-hand portion of every page of text. Submit all contributions to Josef K. Schmutz, Editor, *The Journal of Raptor Research*, Department of Biology, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, SK., Canada, S7N 0W0.

RESEARCH REPORTS

Each manuscript should contain the following sections. A **cover page** should contain a title, the author's full name(s) and address(es) of the institution where the research was done. Name and address should be centered on the page with names above the address. If the current address is different, indicate this via a footnote. Submit the current address on a separate page placed after the literature cited section. A short version of the title, not exceeding 35 characters, should be provided also. This will form the running head. If the first author is not also the corresponding author, or if a temporary address for correspondence is different, this should be stated also on this first page. An **abstract** of about 250 words should succinctly summarize the essence of all major findings. The abstract should be sufficiently informative to stand alone and be useful to abstracting services. The abstract should be on a separate page.

The **main body** of the report should: define the question pursued in the introduction, describe study area and methods, describe results and observations, interpret data in light of the question posed and vis-à-vis pertinent literature, and acknowledge credit. **Literature cited** should be arranged chronologically in the text, using the author's last name and year of publication. Separate two or more citations with a comma. If three or more authors are involved, use "Swainson et al. 1990." In the literature cited section, complete citations should be arranged alphabetically. Authors are to ensure that all citations are listed and match the original. When unpublished material is cited, provide initials (e.g., C.L. Bonaparte, pers. comm.)

Tables should not duplicate material presented in the text or illustrations. Tables should be typewritten, double spaced throughout and be assigned consecutive Arabic numerals. Each table should be on a separate page and contain a short but informative heading. Footnotes to tables should be concise and identified with lower-case letters.

Collect all **figure legends** on a separate page. Number figures consecutively in Arabic numerals. Include a key to symbols directly in the illustration unless the symbols require a lengthy explanation. Each **illustration** should be centered on a single page. The name of the author and figure number, assigned consecutively using Arabic numerals, should be penciled on the back of each figure. Illustrations should be no smaller than final size and no larger than twice final size. *The Journal of Raptor Research* is published in a two column format with text 148 mm (5¹³/₁₆ in.) wide or 72 mm (2¹³/₁₆ in.) per column, and 195 mm (7³/₄ in.) deep.

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Authors should cite the scientific and common names (if used) for all species at first mention in both the abstract and again in the main body of the manuscript. **Names for birds** should follow the A.O.U. Check-list of North American Birds (Sixth ed., 1983) or another authoritative source for other regions. Subspecific identification should be cited only when pertinent to the material presented.

Metric **units** should be used for all measurements. Use the 24-hour clock (e.g., 0830 H and 2030 H) and "continental" dating (e.g., 1 January 1990).

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