

Bird Taxonomic Index—1995

The following taxonomic index lists all of the Winter Bird Population Studies and Breeding Bird Censuses in which a given species is reported. 'Visitors' reported in the Breeding Bird Census are not included. The numbers correspond to the publication order of the censuses. Numbers preceded by a 'W' refer to Winter Bird Population Studies, those without refer to Breeding Bird Censuses.

- Accipiter cooperii*, W1, W7, W13, W20, W22, W23, W27, 4, 15, 62, 74, 86
A. gentilis, W16, W18, 58
A. striatus, W1, W2, W15, W17, W18, W22, W23, W24, W25, W27, W29
Actitis macularia, 68, 84, 88, 111
Aechmophorus occidentalis, W28
Aeronautes saxatalis, 57
Agelaius phoeniceus, W1, W22, W23, W27, 9, 15, 18, 20, 25, 26, 28, 29, 51, 52, 54, 67, 68, 74, 83, 85, 88, 89, 90, 105, 107, 108, 109, 113
A. tricolor, W1
Aimophila aestivalis, W15, 46, 112
A. botterii, 104
A. cassinii, 104
A. ruficeps, 94
Aix sponsa, W3, W10, 4, 6, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22, 29, 59, 74
Alectoris chukar, 106
Ammodramus henslowii, W15
A. savannarum, 52, 89, 94, 104, 108
Amphispiza belli, 99
A. bilineata, 57, 95, 96, 97, 98, 102, 103, 104
Anas americana, W27
A. crecca, 87
A. cyanoptera, W27, W28
A. discors, W28
A. platyrhynchos, W1, W2, W3, W10, W27, W28, 2, 6, 26, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 105, 108, 111
A. rubripes, W3, 88
Ani, Groove-billed, see *Crotophaga sulcirostris*
Anthus spinoletta, W28
Aphelocoma californica, W1, W23, W24, 1, 2, 58, 86, 91, 92, 93, 94
Archilochus alexandri, 102
A. colubris, 6, 11, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 29, 39, 59, 62, 66, 81, 83, 110
Ardea alba, W1, W27, 73
A. herodias, W1, W3, W10, W27, 73, 88
Arremonops rufivirgatus, 101
Asio otus, W1
Auriparus flaviceps, 86, 95, 96, 97, 98
Aythya affinis, W28
A. collaris, W27
A. valisineria, W27
Bartramia longicauda, 89, 90, 108
Bittern, American, see *Botaurus lentiginosus*
Least, see *Ixobrychus casmerodius*
Blackbird, Brewer's, see *Euphagus cyanocephalus*
Red-winged, see *Agelaius phoeniceus*
Rusty, see *Euphagus carolinus*
Tricolored, see *Agelaius tricolor*
Bluebird, Eastern, see *Sialia sialis*
Western, see *S. mexicana*
Bobolink, see *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*
Bobwhite, Northern, see *Colinus virginianus*
Bombycilla cedrorum, W5, W17, W22, W23, 3, 4, 8, 15, 26, 28, 31, 42, 49, 52, 53, 59, 62, 81, 88, 110, 111
Bonasa umbellus, W5, W11, W12, W16, W17, W20, W26, W30, W31, 3, 4, 8, 34, 35, 47, 49, 53, 56, 62, 75, 76, 80, 81, 111
Botaurus lentiginosus, W1
Branta canadensis, W2, W3, W9, W10, 88
Bubo virginianus, W1, W12, W18, W24, 15, 58, 59
Bucephala albeola, W27
B. clangula, 50
Bufflehead, see *Bucephala albeola*
Bunting, Indigo, see *Passerina cyanea*
Lazuli, see *P. amoena*
Bushtit, see *Psaltiriparus minimus*
Buteo jamaicensis, W1, W2, W3, W4, W7, W8, W9, W10, W11, W14, W18, W22, W23, W24, W25, W26, W27, W29, W32, 3, 4, 15, 23, 24, 38, 62, 91, 92, 94, 113
B. lagopus, W32
B. lineatus, W1, W2, W3, W4, W23, W27, 6, 7, 11, 22, 24, 61, 65, 71
B. platypterus, 3, 22, 39, 59, 65, 71, 74
B. swainsoni, 103
Calidris alba, W28
C. mauri, W28
Callipepla californica, W23, 85, 91, 92, 93, 94
C. gambelii, 86, 95, 96, 97, 98
C. squamata, 103, 104
Calypte anna, W1, W23, W24, W27, 1, 2, 85, 86, 92, 93, 105
C. costae, 86, 95, 96, 97, 98
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, 96, 97
Canvasback, see *Aythya valisineria*

- Caprimulgus carolinensis*, 54
C. vociferus, 54
 Cardinal, Northern, see *Cardinalis cardinalis*
Cardinalis cardinalis, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6, W7, W8, W10, W13, W15, W17, W22, W25, W26, W29, W30, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 33, 36, 39, 40, 41, 46, 53, 54, 55, 60, 62, 66, 69, 71, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83, 101, 110, 112, 113
C. sinuatus, 103, 104
Carduelis pinus, W14, W16, W18, W21, W23, W30, 47, 49, 50, 58
C. psaltria, W23, W24, 1, 45, 58, 86
C. tristis, W2, W3, W4, W5, W7, W10, W15, W17, W22, W25, W26, W29, W30, W31, 3, 8, 15, 29, 31, 52, 54, 59, 60, 62, 83, 88, 92, 93, 94, 110, 113
Carpodacus cassinii, W18, 47
C. mexicanus, W1, W2, W3, W5, W7, W14, W18, W22, W23, W24, W25, W29, 1, 3, 6, 14, 26, 45, 52, 57, 58, 79, 82, 86, 95, 96, 97, 98, 102
C. purpureus, W1, W16, W17, W20, W21, W27, W30, W31, 50, 52, 53, 59, 64, 65, 91, 92, 93, 110
 Catbird, Gray, see *Dumetella carolinensis*
Cathartes aura, W1, W2, W4, W23, W24, 4, 15
Catharus fuscescens, 3, 4, 5, 6, 15, 26, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 39, 42, 43, 44, 56, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 70, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 88, 110, 111
C. guttatus, W1, W4, W15, W23, W24, W25, W27, 31, 32, 34, 38, 50, 51, 59, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 71, 76, 80, 82
C. ustulatus, 47, 48, 49, 50, 85, 87, 93, 94
Catoptrophorus semipalmatus, W28
Certhia americana, W3, W5, W6, W7, W9, W10, W12, W13, W14, W17, W20, W21, W23, W24, W26, W30, 16, 28, 30, 47, 48, 50, 59, 65, 69, 70, 76, 80, 81
Ceryle alcyon, W1, W3, W10, W27, W28, 50, 74, 88
 Chachalaca, Plain, see *Ortalis vetula*
Chaetura pelagica, 6
Chamaea fasciata, W23, W24, W27, 85, 91, 92, 93, 94
Charadrius vociferus, W1, 67, 68, 109
 Chat, Yellow-breasted, see *Icteria virens*
 Chickadee, Black-capped, see *Parus atricapillus*
 Boreal, see *P. hudsonicus*
 Carolina, see *P. carolinensis*
 Chestnut-backed, see *P. rufescens*
 Mountain, see *P. gambeli*
Chondestes grammacus, 103
Chordeiles acutipennis, 95, 96, 97, 98
C. minor, 31, 46, 58
 Chuck-will's-widow, see *Caprimulgus carolinensis*
 Chukar, see *Alectoris chukar*
Circus cyaneus, W1, 105
Cistothorus palustris, W1, W27, 2, 25, 85, 88
C. platensis, 89, 90, 107
Coccythraustes vespertinus, W16, 50
Coccyzus americanus, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 35, 40, 62, 69, 72, 73, 82, 83, 101
C. erythrophthalmus, 59, 111
Colaptes auratus, W1, W2, W3, W4, W6, W7, W13, W14, W18, W22, W23, W24, W27, W29, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14, 15, 19, 24, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 45, 46, 49, 51, 54, 58, 60, 62, 69, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 91, 92, 93, 110, 111, 112, 113
Colinus virginianus, W15, W29, 18, 21, 46, 112
Columba fasciata, W23
C. livia, W2, W22, W23, W25, W28, W32, 6
Columbina passerina, 112
Contopus borealis, 93
C. sordidulus, 1, 8, 45, 58
C. virens, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 43, 44, 46, 51, 54, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 69, 71, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 111, 113
 Coot, American, see *Fulica americana*
Coragyps atratus, W4
 Cormorant, Double-crested, see *Phalacrocorax auritus*
Corvus brachyrhynchos, W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6, W7, W8, W9, W10, W12, W15, W18, W19, W20, W21, W22, W23, W24, W25, W26, W28, W29, W30, W31, W32, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11, 14, 15, 17, 22, 24, 25, 39, 42, 51, 59, 60, 61, 62, 65, 74, 76, 77, 79, 81, 82, 105, 113
C. corax, W14, W18, W21, W30, W31
C. ossifragus, W3, W4, 22
 Cowbird, Bronzed, see *Molothrus aeneus*
 Brown-headed, see *M. ater*
 Creeper, Brown, see *Certhia americana*
 Crossbill, Red, see *Loxia curvirostra*
 White-winged, see *L. leucoptera*
Crotophaga sulcirostris, 101
 Crow, American, see *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
 Fish, see *C. ossifragus*
 Cuckoo, Black-billed, see *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*
 Yellow-billed, see *C. americanus*

- Curlew, Long-billed, see *Numenius americanus*
- Cyanocitta cristata*, W2, W4, W5, W6, W7, W8, W9, W10, W12, W13, W15, W16, W17, W19, W20, W21, W22, W25, W26, W29, W30, W31, 3, 6, 7, 9, 15, 16, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 46, 50, 51, 53, 54, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 110, 111, 112, 113
- C. stelleri*, W14, W18, W23, W24, 58, 84, 91
- Cyanocorax yncas*, 101
- Cygnus olor*, 88
- Dendroica caerulescens*, 3, 42, 50, 56, 62, 64, 70, 75, 76, 80
- D. castanea*, 50, 51
- D. cerulea*, 16, 27, 28, 43, 44
- D. coronata*, W1, W4, W7, W15, W22, W23, W24, W27, W29, 4, 47, 50, 51, 52, 53, 58, 59, 62, 65, 76, 84
- D. discolor*, 46, 64, 80, 110, 112
- D. dominica*, 14, 40, 41, 64, 74
- D. fusca*, 42, 50, 59, 62, 65, 69, 70
- D. magnolia*, 50, 53, 56, 62, 65
- D. nigrescens*, 57, 102
- D. pennsylvanica*, 3, 4, 31, 42, 43, 53, 59, 60, 62, 65, 75, 76, 77, 88, 110, 111
- D. petechia*, 3, 8, 15, 26, 28, 29, 31, 49, 53, 54, 64, 83, 86, 87, 88, 109, 110, 111
- D. pinus*, W15, 24, 46, 51, 55, 59, 60, 64, 71, 72, 74
- D. townsendi*, W23, W24, 47, 48, 49
- D. virens*, 30, 32, 51, 59, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 76, 81
- Dickcissel, see *Spiza americana*
- Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, 52, 89, 90, 107, 108
- Dove, Common Ground-, see *Columbina passerina*
- Mourning, see *Zenaida macroura*
- Rock, see *Columba livia*
- Spotted, see *Streptopelia chinensis*
- White-tipped, see *Leptotila verreauxi*
- White-winged, see *Zenaida asiatica*
- Dowitcher, Long-billed, see *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
- Dryocopus pileatus*, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6, W8, W9, W10, W12, W13, W15, W16, W29, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 27, 30, 33, 34, 35, 40, 41, 46, 48, 59, 62, 65, 66, 70, 71, 80
- Duck, American Black, see *Anas rubripes*
- Ring-necked, see *Aythya collaris*
- Ruddy, see *Oxyura jamaicensis*
- Wood, see *Aix sponsa*
- Dumetella carolinensis*, 3, 4, 6, 15, 16, 17, 25, 26, 29, 31, 33, 36, 38, 39, 52, 53, 54, 59, 60, 62, 69, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 83, 88, 110, 111, 112, 113
- Egret, Great, see *Ardea alba*
- Snowy, see *Egretta thula*
- Egretta caerulea*, 10
- E. thula*, W1, W28
- Elanus leucurus*, W1, 2, 105
- Empidonax alnorum*, 53, 88, 110
- E. difficilis*, 1
- E. flaviventris*, 50
- E. hammondi*, 45, 47, 49
- E. minimus*, 15, 31
- E. oberholseri*, 87
- E. occidentalis*, 45, 47, 49
- E. traillii*, 15, 83, 88
- E. virescens*, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 40, 41, 43, 44, 55, 66, 70, 71, 73
- Eremophila alpestris*, W32, 97, 100, 103, 104
- Euphagus carolinus*, W22
- E. cyanocephalus*, W1
- Falco columbarius*, W1
- F. peregrinus*, W1
- F. sparverius*, W1, W15, W22, W23, W27, 86, 94, 96
- Falcon, Peregrine, see *Falco peregrinus*
- Finch, Cassin's, see *Carpodacus cassinii*
- House, see *C. mexicanus*
- Purple, see *C. purpureus*
- Flicker, Northern, see *Colaptes auratus*
- Flycatcher, Acadian, see *Empidonax virescens*
- Alder, see *E. alnorum*
- Ash-throated, see *Myiarchus cinerascens*
- Brown-crested, see *M. tyrannulus*
- Cordilleran, see *Empidonax occidentalis*
- Dusky, see *E. oberholseri*
- Great Crested, see *Myiarchus crinitus*
- Hammond's, see *Empidonax hammondi*
- Least, see *E. minimus*
- Olive-sided, see *Contopus borealis*
- Pacific-slope, see *Empidonax difficilis*
- Vermilion, see *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
- Willow, see *Empidonax traillii*
- Yellow-bellied, see *E. flaviventris*
- Fulica americana*, W27, W28, 2, 85
- Gallinago gallinago*, W1, W27, 87
- Gallinula chloropus*, W1
- Geococcyx californianus*, 96, 101
- Geothlypis trichas*, W1, W27, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32, 34, 36, 46, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 59, 60, 62, 63, 65, 69, 74, 77, 78, 81, 83, 86, 88, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113
- Gnatcatcher, Black-tailed, see *Poliophtila melanura*
- Blue-gray, see *P. caerulea*
- Godwit, Marbled, see *Limosa fedoa*

- Goldeneye, Common, see *Bucephala clangula*
- Goldfinch, American, see *Carduelis tristis*
Lesser, see *C. psaltria*
- Goose, Canada, see *Branta canadensis*
- Goshawk, Northern, see *Accipiter gentilis*
- Grackle, Common, see *Quiscalus quiscula*
- Grebe, Eared, see *Podiceps nigricollis*
Pied-billed, see *Podilymbus podiceps*
Western, see *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
- Grosbeak, Black-headed, see *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
Blue, see *Guiraca caerulea*
Evening, see *Coccothraustes vespertinus*
Pine, see *Pinicola enucleator*
Rose-breasted, see *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
- Grouse, Ruffed, see *Bonasa umbellus*
- Guiraca caerulea*, 46, 86, 103, 104, 112
- Gull, California, see *Larus californicus*
Glaucous-winged, see *L. glaucescens*
Great Black-backed, see *L. marinus*
Heermann's, see *L. heermanni*
Herring, see *L. argentatus*
Mew, see *L. canus*
Ring-billed, see *L. delawarensis*
Western, see *L. occidentalis*
- Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 57, 102
- Harrier, Northern, see *Circus cyaneus*
- Hawk, Broad-winged, see *Buteo platypterus*
Cooper's, see *Accipiter cooperii*
Red-shouldered, see *Buteo lineatus*
Red-tailed, see *B. jamaicensis*
Rough-legged, see *B. lagopus*
Sharp-shinned, see *Accipiter striatus*
Swainson's, see *Buteo swainsoni*
- Helmitheros vermivorus*, 22, 36, 37, 60, 61, 66, 69, 70, 77, 80
- Heron, Black-crowned Night-, see *Nycticorax nycticorax*
Great Blue, see *Ardea herodias*
Little Blue, see *Egretta caerulea*
- Hirundo rustica*, 26, 113
- Hummingbird, Allen's, see *Selasphorus sasin*
Anna's, see *Calypte anna*
Black-chinned, see *Archilochus alexandri*
Broad-tailed, see *Selasphorus platycercus*
Costa's, see *Calypte costae*
Ruby-throated, see *Archilochus colubris*
- Hylocichla mustelina*, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 43, 44, 53, 55, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 113
- Icteria virens*, 8, 10, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 46, 86, 112
- Icterus bullockii*, 1, 8, 86, 103, 104
- I. cucullatus*, 86
- I. galbula*, 4, 9, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 26, 28, 29, 38, 54, 69, 82, 83, 88, 111, 113
- I. spurius*, 11, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 82, 112
- Ixobrychus casmerodius*, 88
- Ixoreus naevius*, W24, W27, 48, 49, 84
- Jay, Blue, see *Cyanocitta cristata*
Gray, see *Perisoreus canadensis*
Green, see *Cyanocorax yncas*
Pinyon, see *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
Steller's, see *Cyanocitta stelleri*
Western Scrub-, see *Aphelocoma californica*
- Junco hyemalis*, W2, W3, W5, W7, W13, W14, W15, W16, W17, W18, W19, W21, W23, W24, W25, W26, W29, W30, W31, 1, 32, 42, 43, 47, 49, 50, 53, 56, 65, 70, 75, 76, 80, 81
- Junco, Dark-eyed, see *Junco hyemalis*
- Kestrel, American, see *Falco sparverius*
- Killdeer, see *Charadrius vociferus*
- Kingbird, Couch's, see *Tyrannus couchii*
Eastern, see *T. tyrannus*
- Kingfisher, Belted, see *Ceryle alcyon*
- Kinglet, Golden-crowned, see *Regulus satrapa*
Ruby-crowned, see *R. calendula*
- Kiskadee, Great, see *Pitangus sulphuratus*
- Kite, White-tailed, see *Elanus leucurus*
- Lanius ludovicianus*, W1, W22, 95, 96, 97, 98, 103, 104
- Lark, Horned, see *Eremophila alpestris*
- Larus argentatus*, W2, W28
- L. californicus*, W23, W24, W28
- L. canus*, W28
- L. delawarensis*, W2, W5, W28
- L. glaucescens*, W27, W28
- L. heermanni*, W28
- L. marinus*, W5
- L. occidentalis*, W28
- Laterallus jamaicensis*, W1
- Leptotila verreauxi*, 101
- Limnodromus scolopaceus*, W1, W28
- Limnothlypis swainsonii*, 10, 12, 13, 22
- Limosa fedoa*, W28
- Lophodytes cucullatus*, 50
- Loxia curvirostra*, W18, 58
- L. leucoptera*, W16
- Magpie, Black-billed, see *Pica pica*
- Mallard, see *Anas platyrhynchos*
- Meadowlark, Eastern, see *Sturnella magna*
Western, see *S. neglecta*
- Melanerpes aurifrons*, 101
- M. carolinus*, W2, W3, W4, W6, W7, W8, W9, W12, W13, W15, W22, W25, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 46, 60, 61, 63, 66, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 82, 112

- M. erythrocephalus*, 9, 11, 19, 23, 41, 46, 112
M. formicivorus, W23, 1
Meleagris gallopavo, W5, W13, W20, 3, 4, 22, 59, 65
Melospiza georgiana, 25, 81, 88, 90
M. lincolni, W1, W23, 84, 87
M. melodia, W1, W2, W3, W7, W10, W13, W22, W23, W24, W25, W27, W29, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 14, 15, 16, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 59, 65, 67, 68, 69, 74, 79, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 105, 109, 110, 111, 113
Merganser, Hooded, see *Lophodytes cucullatus*
 Red-breasted, see *Mergus serrator*
Mergus serrator, W28
Merlin, see *Falco columbarius*
Mimus polyglottos, W2, W3, W22, W24, W25, W29, 1, 6, 67, 79, 101, 103, 104, 112, 113
Mniotilta varia, 3, 4, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 51, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 70, 71, 72, 75, 76, 77, 80, 88, 111
Mockingbird, Northern, see *Mimus polyglottos*
Molothrus aeneus, 101
M. ater, W22, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 43, 44, 46, 47, 52, 54, 58, 60, 61, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 74, 77, 79, 80, 81, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 107, 108, 109, 111, 113
Moorhen, Common, see *Gallinula chloropus*
Myiarchus cinerascens, 1, 57, 86, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 103, 104
M. crinitus, 4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 41, 44, 46, 51, 54, 55, 60, 61, 62, 63, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 88, 110, 111, 112
M. tyrannulus, 86, 101
Nighthawk, Common, see *Chordeiles minor*
 Lesser, see *C. acutipennis*
Numenius americanus, W28
Nuthatch, Brown-headed, see *Sitta pusilla*
 Pygmy, see *S. pygmaea*
 Red-breasted, see *S. canadensis*
 White-breasted, see *S. carolinensis*
Nycticorax nycticorax, W1, W27
Nyctidromus albigollis, 101
Oporonnis formosus, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 22, 23, 27, 41, 74
O. philadelphia, 65
O. tolmiei, W24, 48, 49, 87
Oroscoptes montanus, 99
Oriole, Baltimore, see *Icterus galbula*
 Bullock's, see *I. bullockii*
 Hooded, see *I. cucullatus*
 Orchard, see *I. spurius*
Ortalis vetula, 101
Otus asio, W2, W29, 82
O. kennicottii, 96, 97
Ovenbird, see *Seiurus aurocapillus*
Owl, Barn, see *Tyto alba*
 Barred, see *Strix varia*
 Eastern Screech-, see *Otus asio*
 Great Horned, see *Bubo virginianus*
 Long-eared, see *Asio otus*
 Western Screech-, see *Otus kennicottii*
Oxyura jamaicensis, W27, W28, 85
Parula americana, 7, 9, 10, 11, 14, 17, 23, 40, 41, 50, 51, 55, 66, 73
Parula, Northern, see *Parula americana*
Parus atricapillus, W5, W7, W10, W11, W12, W13, W14, W16, W17, W18, W19, W20, W21, W25, W26, W30, W31, 3, 4, 8, 9, 15, 16, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 47, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 59, 60, 61, 62, 65, 69, 70, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 87, 88, 110, 111
P. bicolor, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6, W7, W8, W9, W11, W12, W13, W15, W19, W22, W25, W29, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 46, 55, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 82, 101, 113
P. carolinensis, W2, W3, W4, W6, W8, W9, W13, W15, W22, W29, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 40, 41, 42, 55, 66, 72, 73, 74
P. gambeli, W14, W18, 45, 58
P. hudsonicus, W16, 50
P. inornatus, 1, 57, 102
P. rufescens, W1, W23, W24, W27, 2, 47, 48, 49, 94
Passer domesticus, W2, W5, W7, W22, W24, W25, 6, 26, 79, 82, 113
Passerculus sandwichensis, 52, 94
Passerella iliaca, W1, W23, W24, W27, W29, 84, 87
Passerina amoena, 8, 106
P. cyanea, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 29, 34, 41, 43, 46, 52, 53, 64, 65, 69, 74, 83, 110, 111, 112, 113
Pauraque, Common, see *Nyctidromus albigollis*
Perisoreus canadensis, W16
Pewee, Eastern Wood-, see *Contopus virens*
 Western Wood-, see *C. sordidulus*
Phainopepla nitens, 86, 95, 96, 97, 98
Phainopepla, see *Phainopepla nitens*
Phalacrocorax auritus, W28
Phalarope, Wilson's, see *Phalaropus tricolor*

- Phalaropus tricolor*, 90
Phasianus colchicus, W1, 2, 15, 107, 113
Pheasant, Ring-necked, see *Phasianus colchicus*
Pheucticus ludovicianus, 3, 4, 15, 16, 27, 28, 29, 30, 34, 35, 37, 38, 42, 43, 44, 62, 64, 76, 78, 110, 111
P. melanocephalus, 49, 58, 87, 92, 93
Phoebe, Black, see *Sayornis nigricans*
 Eastern, see *S. phoebe*
 Say's, see *S. saya*
Pica pica, W14, 106
Picoides arcticus, W16
P. borealis, W15, 46
P. nuttallii, W1, 1, 86
P. pubescens, W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6, W7, W8, W9, W10, W11, W12, W13, W14, W16, W17, W18, W19, W20, W22, W23, W24, W25, W26, W29, W30, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 46, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 88, 112, 113
P. scalaris, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101
P. villosus, W2, W3, W4, W6, W7, W8, W9, W10, W11, W12, W13, W14, W16, W18, W20, W25, W26, W31, 4, 5, 6, 9, 15, 16, 17, 23, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 35, 42, 45, 50, 59, 60, 62, 63, 66, 70, 71, 76, 77, 81, 82, 111
Pigeon, Band-tailed, see *Columba fasciata*
Pinicola enucleator, W21, W31
Pipilo crissalis, W1, W23, W24, W27, 1, 2, 86, 92, 93, 94
P. erythrophthalmus, W2, W15, W22, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 31, 32, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 43, 44, 46, 52, 53, 54, 56, 60, 64, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 77, 80, 110, 112
P. fuscus, 104
P. maculatus, W1, W23, W24, 2, 8, 58, 86, 91, 92, 93, 94
Pipit, American, see *Anthus rubescens*
Piranga ludoviciana, 8, 45, 47, 48, 49, 58
P. olivacea, 3, 4, 5, 6, 15, 16, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 43, 44, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69, 70, 71, 75, 76, 78, 80, 81, 110, 111
P. rubra, 10, 11, 12, 13, 22, 23, 24, 40, 41, 46, 72, 73, 74, 86
Pitangus sulphuratus, 101
Plover, Black-bellied, see *Pluvialis squatarola*
Pluvialis squatarola, W28
Podiceps nigricollis, W28
Podilymbus podiceps, W1, W3, W27, W28, 2, 85
Polioptila caerulea, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 28, 29, 40, 41, 46, 55, 57, 60, 61, 62, 69, 72, 73, 74, 102
P. melanura, 95, 96, 97, 98
Poecetes gramineus, 31, 52, 113
Porzana carolina, W1, W27
Protonotaria citrea, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 20, 22, 28, 29, 40, 41, 73
Psaltriparus minimus, W1, W23, W24, W27, 2, 57, 85, 86, 91, 92, 93, 94, 102
Pyrocephalus rubinus, 103
Pyrrhuloxia, see *Cardinalis sinuatus*
Quail, California, see *Callipepla californica*
 Gambel's, see *C. gambelii*
 Scaled, see *C. squamata*
Quiscalus quiscula, W2, W22, W25, 6, 10, 15, 19, 21, 22, 26, 28, 29, 50, 51, 54, 59, 68, 74, 78, 79, 82, 83, 88
Rail, Black, see *Laterallus jamaicensis*
 Virginia, see *Rallus limicola*
Rallus limicola, W1, W27, 2, 85, 86, 88
Raven, Common, see *Corvus corax*
Redstart, American, see *Setophaga ruticilla*
Regulus calendula, W1, W3, W4, W12, W15, W22, W23, W24, W27, 84
R. satrapa, W3, W4, W6, W7, W12, W13, W15, W16, W17, W20, W27, W29, 47, 48, 49, 50, 53, 56, 65
Roadrunner, Greater, see *Geococcyx californianus*
Robin, American, see *Turdus migratorius*
Rynchops niger, W28
Salpinctes obsoletus, 57, 96, 97
Sanderling, see *Calidris alba*
Sandpiper, Spotted, see *Actitis macularia*
 Upland, see *Bartramia longicauda*
 Western, see *Calidris mauri*
Sapsucker, Red-breasted, see *Sphyrapicus ruber*
 Red-naped, see *S. nuchalis*
 Yellow-bellied, see *S. varius*
Sayornis nigricans, W1, W23, W24, W27, 86
S. phoebe, W4, W15, 3, 4, 5, 6, 15, 29, 43, 59, 60, 61, 62, 66, 74, 78, 80, 113
S. saya, 57, 96
Scaup, Lesser, see *Aythya affinis*
Scolopax minor, W15, W29, 23, 52, 53, 110
Seiurus aurocapillus, 3, 4, 5, 6, 15, 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 51, 53, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 111
S. motacilla, 22, 27, 30, 62, 66, 70, 74, 78, 80
S. noveboracensis, 81
Selasphorus platycercus, 58, 87
S. sasin, W24, W27, 85, 91, 92, 93, 94

- Setophaga ruticilla*, 3, 4, 6, 15, 16, 22, 26, 28, 29, 43, 44, 62, 64, 80, 88
- Shrike, Loggerhead, see *Lanius ludovicianus*
- Sialia mexicana*, 1, 92, 93
- S. sialis*, W4, W15, W29, W30, 9, 31, 46, 110, 112, 113
- Siskin, Pine, see *Carduelis pinus*
- Sitta canadensis*, W12, W16, W17, W20, W24, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 56, 59, 65, 69
- S. carolinensis*, W2, W3, W5, W6, W7, W8, W9, W10, W11, W12, W13, W14, W18, W19, W20, W21, W22, W25, W30, W31, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 14, 15, 16, 17, 23, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 45, 46, 51, 58, 59, 60, 61, 66, 69, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 111
- S. pusilla*, W15, 46, 72, 112
- S. pygmaea*, W14, W18, W23, 45, 58
- Skimmer, Black, see *Rynchops niger*
- Snipe, Common, see *Gallinago gallinago*
- Sora, see *Porzana carolina*
- Sparrow, American Tree, see *Spizella arborea*
- Bachman's, see *Aimophila aestivalis*
- Black-throated, see *Amphispiza bilineata*
- Botteri's, see *Aimophila botterii*
- Brewer's, see *Spizella breweri*
- Cassin's, see *Aimophila cassinii*
- Chipping, see *Spizella passerina*
- Field, see *S. pusilla*
- Fox, see *Passerella iliaca*
- Golden-crowned, see *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
- Grasshopper, see *Ammodramus savannarum*
- Henslow's, see *A. henslowii*
- House, see *Passer domesticus*
- Lark, see *Chondestes grammacus*
- Lincoln's, see *Melospiza lincolni*
- Olive, see *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
- Rufous-crowned, see *Aimophila ruficeps*
- Sage, see *Amphispiza belli*
- Savannah, see *Passerculus sandwichensis*
- Song, see *Melospiza melodia*
- Swamp, see *M. georgiana*
- Vesper, see *Pooecetes gramineus*
- White-crowned, see *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
- White-throated, see *Z. albicollis*
- Sphyrapicus nuchalis*, 48, 87
- S. ruber*, W24
- S. varius*, W2, W3, W4, W15, W22, 4, 16, 50, 62, 76, 81
- Spiza americana*, 89, 107
- Spizella arborea*, W5, W7, W10, W17, W26, W29, W30
- S. breweri*, 99, 100
- S. passerina*, W22, 1, 15, 26, 31, 45, 47, 49, 52, 53, 54, 58, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 79, 80, 82, 84, 102, 110, 113
- S. pusilla*, W29, 9, 31, 52, 53, 54, 64, 67, 68, 83, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113
- Starling, European, see *Sturnus vulgaris*
- Stelgidopteryx serripennis*, 29, 67, 68, 74, 109, 113
- Sterna caspia*, W28
- Streptopelia chinensis*, 86
- Strix varia*, W3, W11, W29, W31, 7, 14, 17, 18, 22, 24, 42, 60, 61, 62, 65, 66, 70, 76
- Sturnella magna*, 89, 103, 104, 108, 109
- S. neglecta*, W1, 2, 89, 90, 99, 105, 106, 107, 108
- Sturnus vulgaris*, W1, W2, W3, W5, W7, W10, W22, W23, W25, W30, 1, 2, 6, 8, 9, 14, 26, 29, 68, 74, 79, 82, 86, 91, 113
- Swallow, Barn, see *Hirundo rustica*
- Northern Rough-winged, see *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
- Tree, see *Tachycineta bicolor*
- Violet-green, see *Tachycineta thalassina*
- Swan, Mute, see *Cygnus olor*
- Swift, Chimney, see *Chaetura pelagica*
- White-throated, see *Aeronautes saxatalis*
- Tachycineta bicolor*, W27, 2, 26, 28, 29, 50, 54, 67, 68, 74, 78, 88, 109, 110
- T. thalassina*, 1, 45
- Tanager, Scarlet, see *Piranga olivacea*
- Summer, see *P. rubra*
- Western, see *P. ludoviciana*
- Teal, Blue-winged, see *Anas discors*
- Cinnamon, see *A. cyanoptera*
- Green-winged, see *A. crecca*
- Tern, Caspian, see *Sterna caspia*
- Thrasher, Brown, see *Toxostoma rufum*
- California, see *T. redivivum*
- Crissal, see *T. crissale*
- Le Conte's, see *T. lecontei*
- Long-billed, see *T. longirostre*
- Sage, see *Oreoscoptes montanus*
- Thrush, Hermit, see *Catharus guttatus*
- Swainson's, see *C. ustulatus*
- Varied, see *Ixoreus naevius*
- Wood, see *Hylocichla mustelina*
- Thryomanes bewickii*, W1, W23, W24, W27, 2, 57, 86, 91, 92, 93, 94
- Thryothorus ludovicianus*, W2, W3, W4, W6, W7, W15, W22, W25, W29, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 36, 40, 41, 46, 54, 55, 66, 73, 74, 77, 82, 101, 112
- Titmouse, Plain, see *Parus inornatus*
- Tufted, see *P. bicolor*
- Towhee, California, see *Pipilo crissalis*
- Canyon, see *P. fuscus*
- Eastern, see *P. erythrophthalmus*

- Spotted, see *P. maculatus*
Toxostoma crissale, 96, 97
T. lecontei, 95, 96, 98
T. longirostre, 101
T. redivivum, 86
T. rufum, W4, W15, 25, 31, 52, 54, 67, 72, 83, 112, 113
Tringa melanoleuca, W1
Troglodytes aedon, W15, 1, 3, 6, 9, 15, 16, 25, 26, 29, 31, 36, 45, 54, 60, 65, 68, 69, 77, 79, 81, 82, 83, 86, 110, 113
T. troglodytes, W2, W3, W6, W10, W23, W27, 16, 47, 48, 49, 50, 65, 70, 76, 80
Turdus migratorius, W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6, W7, W10, W14, W15, W19, W22, W23, W24, W26, W27, W29, W30, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14, 15, 16, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 42, 45, 47, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 69, 74, 76, 77, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 88, 92, 93, 110, 111, 113
Turkey, Wild, see *Meleagris gallopavo*
Tyrannus couchii, 101
T. tyrannus, 3, 31, 46, 52, 53, 54, 59, 68, 88, 109, 111, 112, 113
Tyto alba, W1
Veery, see *Catharus fuscescens*
Verdin, see *Auriparus flaviceps*
Vermivora celata, W4, W15, W23, W24, 1, 47, 48, 49, 91, 92, 93, 94
V. chrysoptera, 83
V. pinus, 3, 4, 15, 53, 60, 62, 77, 83, 110
V. ruficapilla, 50, 53, 111
Vireo bellii, 9, 86
V. flavifrons, 4, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 36, 40, 46, 55, 59, 74, 88
V. gilvus, 1, 8, 15, 16, 18, 20, 21, 26, 29, 31, 49, 87, 88
V. griseus, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 40, 41, 46, 54, 55, 60, 73, 77, 101, 112
V. huttoni, W23
V. olivaceus, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47, 51, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 110, 111
V. solitarius, W15, 32, 42, 45, 47, 49, 50, 51, 53, 56, 58, 59, 62, 65, 66, 70, 75, 76, 81
V. vicinior, 57
Vireo, Bell's, see *Vireo bellii*
Gray, see *V. vicinior*
Hutton's, see *V. huttoni*
Red-eyed, see *V. olivaceus*
Solitary, see *V. solitarius*
Warbling, see *V. gilvus*
White-eyed, see *V. griseus*
Yellow-throated, see *V. flavifrons*
Vulture, Black, see *Coragyps atratus*
Turkey, see *Cathartes aura*
Warbler, Bay-breasted, see *Dendroica castanea*
Black-and-white, see *Mniotilta varia*
Black-throated Blue, see *Dendroica caerulescens*
Black-throated Gray, see *D. nigrescens*
Black-throated Green, see *D. virens*
Blackburnian, see *D. fusca*
Blue-winged, see *Vermivora pinus*
Canada, see *Wilsonia canadensis*
Cerulean, see *Dendroica cerulea*
Chestnut-sided, see *D. pensylvanica*
Golden-winged, see *Vermivora chrysoptera*
Hooded, see *Wilsonia citrina*
Kentucky, see *Oporornis formosus*
MacGillivray's, see *O. tolmiei*
Magnolia, see *Dendroica magnolia*
Mourning, see *Oporornis philadelphia*
Nashville, see *Vermivora ruficapilla*
Orange-crowned, see *V. celata*
Pine, see *Dendroica pinus*
Prairie, see *D. discolor*
Prothonotary, see *Protonotaria citrea*
Swainson's, see *Limnithlypis swainsonii*
Townsend's, see *Dendroica townsendi*
Wilson's, see *Wilsonia pusilla*
Worm-eating, see *Helminthos vermivorus*
Yellow, see *Dendroica petechia*
Yellow-rumped, see *D. coronata*
Yellow-throated, see *D. dominica*
Waterthrush, Louisiana, see *Seiurus motacilla*
Northern, see *S. noveboracensis*
Waxwing, Cedar, see *Bombycilla cedrorum*
Whip-poor-will, see *Caprimulgus vociferus*
Wigeon, American, see *Anas americana*
Willet, see *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*
Wilsonia canadensis, 43, 56, 59, 62, 70, 75, 81
W. citrina, 5, 7, 10, 12, 13, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 43, 60, 66, 70, 71, 75, 77, 81
W. pusilla, 87, 91, 92, 93, 94
Woodcock, American, see *Scolopax minor*
Woodpecker, Acorn, see *Melanerpes formicivorus*
Black-backed, see *Picoides arcticus*
Downy, see *P. pubescens*
Golden-fronted, see *Melanerpes aurifrons*
Hair, see *Picoides villosus*
Ladder-backed, see *P. scalaris*
Nuttall's, see *P. nuttallii*
Pileated, see *Dryocopus pileatus*
Red-bellied, see *Melanerpes carolinus*
Red-cockaded, see *Picoides borealis*
Red-headed, see *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*

- Wren, Bewick's, see *Thryomanes bewickii*
 Cactus, see *Camptylorhynchus brunneicapillus*
 Carolina, see *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
 House, see *Troglodytes aedon*
 Marsh, see *Cistothorus palustris*
 Rock, see *Salpinctes obsoletus*
 Sedge, see *Cistothorus platensis*
 Winter, see *Troglodytes troglodytes*
 Wrentit, see *Chamaea fasciata*
 Yellowlegs, Greater, see *Tringa melanoleuca*
 Yellowthroat, Common, see *Geothlypis trichas*
Zenaida asiatica, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101
Z. macroura, W2, W3, W4, W5, W7, W8,
 W12, W13, W22, W23, W24, W25, W29,
 W32, 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20,
 21, 22, 24, 29, 46, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 72,
 73, 74, 78, 79, 80, 82, 85, 86, 88, 91, 92,
 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 103, 104, 112,
 113
Zonotrichia albicollis, W2, W3, W4, W5, W7,
 W15, W22, W25, W29, 31, 50, 53, 76,
 111
Z. atricapilla, W1, W23, W24, W27
Z. leucophrys, W1, W23, W24, W27, 84, 91,
 92, 93, 94