

## List of Plants

The common and scientific names of plants reported in the BBCs and WBPSs are listed in alphabetical order by common name.

- Alder, Red, *Alnus rubra*  
 Alfalfa, *Medicago sativa*  
 apple, *Pyrus* sp.  
 Arrowhead, Slender, *Sagittaria graminea*  
 arrowwood, *Viburnum* sp.  
   Northern, *V. recognitum*  
 ash, *Fraxinus* sp.  
   Black, *F. nigra*  
   Red, *F. pennsylvanica*  
   White, *F. americana*  
 aspen, *Populus* sp.  
   Large-toothed, *P. grandidentata*  
   Quaking, *P. tremuloides*  
 aster, *Aster* sp.  
   Large-leafed, *A. macrophyllus*  
 barberry, *Berberis* sp.  
 Barley, Foxtail, *Hordeum leporideum*  
 Basswood, American, *Tilia americana*  
 Beadlily, Queencup, *Clintonia uniflora*  
 Beech, American, *Fagus grandifolia*  
 Bellwort, Large-flowered, *Uvularia grandiflora*  
 birch, *Betula* sp.  
   Black, *B. lenta*  
   Gray, *B. populifolia*  
   White, *B. papyrifera*  
   Yellow, *B. lutea*  
 Bittersweet, *Celastrus orbiculatus*  
 blackberry, *Rubus* sp.  
 Blackberry, *Rubus ursinus*  
   California, *R. vitifolius*  
 Blazing Star, *Liatris pycnostachya*  
 blueberry, *Vaccinium* sp.  
   Highbush, *V. corymbosum*  
   Low Bush, *V. angustifolium*  
 Bluegrass, Kentucky, *Poa pratensis*  
   Sandberg's, *P. sandbergii*  
 Blue-joint, Canada, *Calamagrostis canadensis*  
 Bluestem, Little, *Andropogon scoparius*  
 Box-leaf, *Pachistima myrsinites*  
 bramble, *Rubus* sp.  
 Brier, Cat, *Smilax* sp.  
 Brome, Rip-gut, *Bromus diandrus*  
 buckthorn, *Rhamnus* sp.  
   Cascara, *R. purshiana*  
 Buckwheat, California, *Eriogonum fasciculatum*  
   Flat-topped, *E. fasciculatum*  
 bulrush, *Scirpus* sp.  
   Alkali, *S. robustus*  
 Burrobush, *Ambrosia dumosa*  
 Bush, Coyote, *Baccharis pilularis*  
   Creosote, *Larrea tridentata*  
   Paperbag, *Salazaria mexicana*  
 Buttonbush, *Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
 Cabbage, Skunk, *Symplocarpus foetidus*  
 Cactus, Prickly Pear, *Opuntia littoralis*  
 Camphor Weed, *Heterotheca graminifolia*  
 Cane, *Arundinaria gigantea*  
 cattail, *Typha* sp.  
 Cedar, Western Red, *Thuja plicata*  
 Cheatgrass, *Bromus tectorum*  
 Cheesebush, *Hymenoclea salsola*  
 Cherry, Black, *Prunus serotina*  
   Choke-, *P. virginiana*  
 Chestnut, American, *Castanea dentata*  
 Cholla, Pencil, *Opuntia ramosissima*  
   Staghorn, *O. acanthocarpa*  
 Clearweed, *Pilea fontana*  
 Clover, Sweet White, *Melilotus alba*  
 Cohosh, Blue, *Caulophyllum thalictroides*  
 Corn, *Zea mays*  
 Cottonthorn, *Tetradymia axillaris*  
 Cottonwood, Black, *Populus trichocarpa*  
   Eastern, *P. deltoides*  
   Fremont, *P. fremontii*  
 Creeper, Virginia, *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*, BBC #56  
   Virginia, *Parthenocissus inserta*, BBC #54  
 Currant, Wax, *Ribes cereum*  
 Cypress, Bald, *Taxodium distichum*  
 Deer Berry, *Vaccinium* sp.  
 dogwood, *Cornus* sp.  
   Flowering, *C. florida*  
   Red-osier, *C. stolonifera*  
   Roughleaf, *C. drummondii*  
 Elder, Box, *Acer negundo*  
   Common, *Sambucus canadensis*  
   Marsh, *Iva frutescens*  
   Red-berried, *Sambucus pubens*  
 Elderberry, Mexican, *Sambucus mexicana*  
   Red-, *S. callicarpa*  
 elm, *Ulmus* sp.  
   American, *U. americana*  
   Slippery, *U. rubra*  
 Fern, Bracken, *Pteridium aquilinum*

- Christmas, *Polystichum acrostichoides*  
 Cinnamon, *Osmunda cinnamomea*  
 New York, *Dryopteris noveboracensis*  
 Ostrich, *Pteretis pensylvanica*  
 Sensitive, *Onoclea sensibilis*  
 Spinulose Wood-, *Dryopteris spinulosa*  
 Sword-, *Polystichum munitum*  
 Wood-, *Dryopteris* sp.  
 filaree, *Erodium* sp.  
 Fir, Balsam, *Abies balsamea*  
   Douglas-, *Pseudotsuga menziesii*  
   Grand, *Abies grandis*  
   Red, *A. magnifica*  
 Fireweed, *Epilobium angustifolium*  
 Fleabane, Canada, *Conyza canadensis*  
 Foamflower, Coolwort, *Tiarella trifoliata*  
 Ginger, Wild, *Asarum canadense*  
 Goldenbush, Cooper, *Haplopappus cooperi*  
 Goldenhead, *Acamptopappus sphaerocephalus*  
 goldenrod, *Solidago* sp.  
 Goldthread, Western, *Coptis occidentalis*  
 grape, *Vitis* sp.  
   Oregon, *Berberis repens*  
   Riverbank, *Vitis riparia*  
   Wild, *V.* sp.  
 Grass, Big Galleta, *Hilaria rigida*  
   Bluebunch Wheat, *Agropyron spicatum*  
   brome, *Bromus* sp.  
   Mountain Oat-, *Danthonia compressa*  
   Northern Drop-seed, *Sporobolus heterolepis*  
   Rabbitfoot, *Polypogon monspeliensis*  
   Rice Cut-, *Leersia oryzoides*  
   Salt Meadow, *Spartina patens*  
   Slough, *Spartina pectinata*  
   Smooth Cord-, *Spartina alterniflora*  
   Spike-, *Distichlis spicata*  
 greenbrier, *Smilax* sp.  
 Gum, Black, *Nyssa sylvatica*  
   Sweet-, *Liquidambar styraciflua*  
 hackberry, *Celtis* sp.  
   Netleaf, *C. reticulata*  
 Hairgrass, Wood, *Deschampsia flexuosa*  
 hawthorn, *Crataegus* sp.  
   Black, *C. douglassii*  
   Cockspur, *C. crus-galli*  
   Scarlet, *C. pedicellata*  
 Hazel, American, *Corylus americana*  
   Beaked, *C. cornuta*  
   Witch-, *Hamamelis virginiana*  
 Hemlock, Eastern, *Tsuga canadensis*  
   Poison, *Conium maculatum*  
   Western, *Tsuga heterophylla*  
 Herb, Willow, *Epilobium californicum*  
 hickory, *Carya* sp.  
   Mockernut, *C. tomentosa*  
   Shagbark, *C. ovata*  
 Hobblebush, *Viburnum alnifolium*  
 holly, *Ilex* sp.  
   American, *I. opaca*  
   Mountain, *I. monticola*  
 honeysuckle, *Lonicera* sp.  
   Japanese, *L. japonica*  
 Hopsage, Spiny, *Grayia spinosa*  
 Hornbeam, American, *Carpinus caroliniana*  
   Hop-, *Ostrya virginiana*  
 Ironwood, *Ostrya virginiana*  
 Ivy, Poison, *Rhus radicans*  
 jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema* sp.  
 jewelweed, *Impatiens* sp.  
 Joe-Pye Weed, *Eupatorium maculatum*  
 Joint-fir, Nevada, *Ephedra nevadensis*  
 juniper, *Juniperus* sp.  
   Common, *J. communis*  
 Larch, *Larix laricina*  
 Laurel, Mountain, *Kalmia latifolia*  
 Locust, Black, *Robinia pseudo-acacia*  
 Lotus, Birdsfoot, *Lotus micranthus*  
 lupine, *Lupinus* sp.  
 maple, *Acer* sp.  
   Mountain, *A. spicatum*  
   Red, *A. rubrum*  
   Rocky Mountain, *A. glabrum*  
   Striped, *A. pensylvanicum*  
   Sugar, *A. saccharum*  
   Vine, *A. circinatum*  
 Mayflower, Canada, *Maianthemum canadense*  
 Mesquite, Honey, *Prosopis juliflora*  
 Mint, Mountain, *Pycnanthemum virginianum*  
 moss, club-, *Lycopodium* sp.  
   Reindeer, *Cladonia rangiferina*  
   Shining Club-, *Lycopodium lucidulum*  
 mustard, *Brassica* sp.  
   Black, *B. nigra*  
   wild, *B.* sp.  
 Nettle, Wood, *Laportea canadensis*  
 oak, *Quercus* sp.  
   Black, *Q. velutina*  
   Bur, *Q. macrocarpa*  
   Chestnut, *Q. prinus*  
   Coast Live, *Q. agrifolia*  
   Laurel, *Q. laurifolia*  
   Northern Red, *Q. rubra borealis*  
   Pin, *Q. palustris*  
   Poison, *Rhus toxicodendron*  
   Red, *Quercus rubra*  
   Scrub, *Q. ilicifolia*  
   Southern Red, *Q. falcata*  
   Swamp White, *Q. bicolor*  
   White, *Q. alba*  
 Oat, Common Wild, *Avena fatua*

- wild, *A. sp.*  
 Ocean-Spray, *Holodiscus discolor*  
 Palmetto, Dwarf, *Sabal minor*  
 Pea, Butterfly-, *Clitoria mariana*  
 Persimmon, Common, *Diospyros virginiana*  
 pine, *Pinus sp.*  
   Jack, *P. banksiana*  
   Loblolly, *P. taeda*  
   Longleaf, *P. palustris*  
   Pitch, *P. rigida*  
   Ponderosa, *P. ponderosa*  
   Red, *P. resinosa*  
   Scotch, *P. sylvestris*  
   Virginia, *P. virginiana*  
   White, *P. strobus*  
 Pinyon, *Pinus edulis*  
 plantain, *Plantago sp.*  
 Poppy, California, *Eschscholtzia californica*  
 Ratany, Range, *Krameria parvifolia*  
 raspberry, *Rubus sp.*  
   Wild Red, *Rubus idaeus melanolasius*  
 Rhododendron, *Rhododendron maximum*  
   Purple, *R. catawbiense*  
 Rose, Carolina, *Rosa carolina*  
   Multiflora, *R. multiflora*  
 Rue, Early Meadow-, *Thalictrum dioicum*  
 rush, beak, *Rhynchospora sp.*  
 Rye, *Secale cereale*  
 Sagebrush, Big, *Artemisia tridentata wyomingensis*  
   California, *A. californica*  
 Salmonberry, *Rubus spectabilis*  
 Sarsaparilla, Wild, *Aralia nudicaulis*  
 Sassafras, *Sassafras albidum*  
 sedge, *Carex sp.*  
   Tussock, *C. stricta*  
 Serviceberry, Downy, *Amelanchier arborea*  
 Shadbush, *Amelanchier arborea*  
 Shadscale, *Atriplex confertifolia*  
 Snowberry, *Symphoricarpos albus*  
 Soybean, *Glycine max*  
 sphagnum, *Sphagnum sp.*  
 Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin*  
 Spiraea, White, *Spiraea betuliflora*  
 spruce, *Picea sp.*  
   Norway, *P. abies*  
   Red, *P. rubens*  
   White, *P. glauca*  
 Squirreltail, Bottlebrush, *Sitanion hystrix*  
 St. John's-wort, Kalm's, *Hypericum kalmianum*  
 strawberry, *Fragaria sp.*  
 Sumac, Laurel, *Malosma laurina*  
   Shining, *Rhus copallina*  
   Smooth, *R. glabra*  
   Staghorn, *R. typhina*  
   Three-leaf, *Rhus trilobata*  
 Sunflower, San Diego, *Viguiera laciniata*  
 Sweetbrier, *Rosa rubiginosa*  
 Switchgrass, *Panicum virgatum*  
 Sycamore, Western, *Platanus racemosa*  
 Tamarack, *Larix laricina*  
 Three-awn, Red, *Aristida longiseta*  
 Trail-plant, *Adenocaulon bicolor*  
 Tree of Heaven, *Ailanthus altissima*  
 Tuliptree, *Liriodendron tulipifera*  
 tupelo, *Nyssa sp.*  
   Water, *N. aquatica*  
 Turpentinebush, *Thamnosma montana*  
 Vetch, Hairy, *Vicia villosa*  
 viburnum, *Viburnum sp.*  
   Maple-leaved, *V. acerifolium*  
 willow, *Salix sp.*  
   Arroyo, *S. lasiolepis*  
   Black, *S. nigra*  
   Red, *S. lasiandra*  
   Virginia-, *Itea virginica*  
   Water-, *Decodon verticillatus*  
 Winterfat, *Ceratoides lanata*  
 yam, wild, *Dioscorea sp.*  
 Yucca, Mohave, *Yucca schidigera*