

List of Plants

The common and scientific names of plants mentioned in the Breeding Bird Census and Winter Bird Population Study are listed in alphabetical order by common name.

- alder, *Alnus sp.*
 European White, *A. incana*
 Speckled, *Alnus rugosa*
 arrowwood, *Viburnum sp.*
 Ash, Arizona, *Fraxinus velutina*
 Black, *F. nigra*
 White, *F. americana*
 Aspen, Quaking, *Populus tremuloides*
 Aster, Large Leaf, *Aster macrophyllus*
 Azalea, *Rhododendron sp.*
 Basswood, *Tilia sp.*
 White, *T. heterophylla*
 Beech, American, *Fagus grandifolia*
 Berry, China, *Melia azedarach*
 Birch, American White, *Betula papyrifera*
 Black, *B. lenta*
 Paper, *B. papyrifera*
 River, *B. nigra*
 White, *B. papyrifera*
 Yellow, *B. alleghaniensis*
 bittersweet, *Celastrus sp.*
 blackberry, *Rubus sp.*
 Blueberry, Highbush, *Vaccinium corymbosum*
 Buckeye, Yellow, *Aesculus octandra*
 Buckthorn, Carolina, *Rhamnus caroliniana*
 bullbrier, *Smilax sp.*
 Camellia, *Camellia sasanqua*
 cattail, *Typha sp.*
 Cedar, Eastern Red, *Juniperus virginiana*
 Red, *J. virginiana*
 Cherry, Black, *Prunus serotina*
 Chokecherry, *Prunus virginiana*
 Clover, White, *Trifolium repens*
 Cohosh, Blue, *Caulophyllum thalictroides*
 cottonwood, *Populus sp.*
 Fremont, *P. fremontii*
 Dogwood, *Cornus florida*
 Flowering, *C. florida*
 Elder, Red-berried, *Sambucus pubens*
 Elm, American, *Ulmus americana*
 Slippery, *U. rubra*
 Fern, Hay-scented, *Dennstaedtia punctilobula*
 Fern, New York, *Dryopteris novaboracensis*
 Fern, Ostrich, *Mattuecia struthiopteris*
 Fir, Balsam, *Abies balsamea*
 Fir, Douglas, *Pseudotsuga menziessi*
 goldenrod, *Solidago sp.*
 Grape, Summer, *Vitis aestivalis*
 wild, *Vitis sp.*
 Grass, Orchard, *Dactylis glomerata*
 Grass, Sweet Vernal, *Anthoxanthum sp.*
 Grass, Switch, *Panicum virgatum*
 Gum, Sweet, *Liquidambar styraciflua*
 Hackberry, Netleaf, *Celtis reticulata*
 Hazel, Beaked, *Corylus cornuta*
 Hazel, Witch, *Hamamelis virginiana*
 Hemlock, Eastern, *Tsuga canadensis*
 Henbit, *Lamium amplexicaule*
 Hickory, Mockernut, *Carya tomentosa*
 Shagbark, *C. ovata*
 honeysuckle, *Lonicera sp.*
 Hophornbeam, Eastern, *Ostrya virginiana*
 Hops, Japanese, *Humulus japonicus*
 Ironwood, *Carpinus caroliniana*
 Leatherleaf, *Chamaedaphne calyculata*
 Locust, Black, *Robinia pseudoacacia*
 Magnolia, Umbrella, *Magnolia tripetala*
 Maple, Red, *Acer rubrum*
 Sugar, *A. saccharum*
 Mesquite, *Prosopis velutina*
 Mistletoe, Dwarf,
 Mahogany, Mountain, *Cercocarpus montanus*
 Moss, Peat, *Sphagnum sp.*
 Mulberry, *Morus sp.*
 Myrtle, Grape, *Lagerstroemia indica*
 napweed, *Centaurea nigra*
 Nettle, *Urtica sp.*
 Oak, Black *Quercus velutina*
 Black Jack, *Q. marilandica*
 Coast Live, *Q. sp.*
 Gambel's, *Q. gambelli*
 Laurel, *Q. laurifolia*
 Live, *Q. virginiana*
 Northern Red, *Q. rubra*
 Red, *Q. rubra*
 Scarlet, *Q. coccinae*
 Southern Red, *Q. rubra*
 Water, *Q. nigra*
 White, *Q. alba*
 Palmetto, Cabbage, *Sable palmetto*
 Paloverde, Yellow, *Cercidium microphyllum*
 Pepperbush, Sweet, *Clethra alnifolia*
 Persimmon, Common, *Diospyros virginiana*

- Pine, Ground, *Lycopodium sp.*
 Pine, Loblolly, *Pinus taeda*
 Ponderosa, *P. ponderosa*
 Red, *P. resinosa*
 Virginia, *P. virginiana*
 White, *P. strobus*
 Poplar, Poplar, *Liriodendron tulipifera*
 raspberry, *Rubus sp.*
 Redbud, Eastern, *Cercis canadensis*
 Redtop, *Agrostis tenuis*
 Rose, Floribundia, *Rosa sp.*
 Saguaro, *Cereus gigantea*
 Sasparilla, Wild, *Aralia nudicaulis*
 Sassafrass, *Sassafrass albidum*
 sedge, *Carex sp.*
- Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin*
 Spruce, White, *Picea glauca*
 Sycamore, American, *Platanus occidentalis*
 Sycamore, *P. racemosa*
 thistle, *Cirsium sp.*
 Tuliptree, *Liriodendron tulipifera*
 Tupelo, Black, *Nyssa sylvatica*
 Viburnum, Maple-leaved, *Viburnum acerifolium*
 Walnut, Black, *Juglans nigra*
 California Black, *J. hindsii*
 willow sp., *Salix sp.*
 Black, *S. nigra*
 Wreath, Bridal, *Spiraea prunifolia* var. *plena*