

INDEX TO VOLUME 49¹

- Aaron, C., Spill 94(r)
- Abbott, I., L. K. Abbott, and P. R. Grant, Comparative ecology of Galapagos Ground Finches (*Geospiza*: Gould): Evaluation of the importance of floristic diversity and interspecific competition 91(r)
- AGE, CRITERIA**
- Auklet, Cassin's 157-161
- Blackbird, Yel.-headed 201-207
- Jay, Blue 215-217
- Noddy, Brown 301-312
- Sparrow, Clay-colored 152-156
- Starling 35-46
- Tern, Least 360-371
- Agelaius phoeniceus*, migr. 262-277
- , movements 17-34
- Aix sponsa*, recovery, Antilles 77
- Allan, T. A., Further Evidence of White-tailed Deer Eating Birds in Mist Nets 184
- Ammodramus savannarum*, migr. 262-277
- ANATOMY AND MORPHOLOGY**
- Blackbird, Yel.-headed 201-207
- Anderson, D. R., see Brownie, C., —, K. P. Burnham, and D. S. Robson
- Andreer, A., Bioenergetics of the Nutcracker 194(r)
- Andreer, A., Energy expenditure of the Black-billed Capercaillie in winter foraging 290(r)
- Anorova, S., see Kurochkin, E., and —
- Anous stolidus*, growth, 301-312
- Ardamatskaya, T., The Mediterranean Gull 190(r)
- Atwood, J. L., see Massey, B. W., and —
- Auklet, Cassin's, see *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*
- Avery, M. L., Racial Composition and Differential Migr. of Tower-killed Savannah Sparrows in Southeastern N.D. 182-184
- Avilova, K., Ecolo-morphological features of terminal rostral organs of four anatic species 381(r)
- Bakken, S., V. C. Vanderbilt, W. A. Buttemer, and W. R. Dawson, Avian eggs, thermoregulatory value of very high near-infrared reflectance 290(r)
- Balat, F., The age structure of a breeding population of Tree Sparrows 285(r)
- Baltosser, W. A., New and Modified Methods for Color-marking Hummingbirds 47-49
- BANDING, RECOVERIES, AND RETURNS**
- Bluebird, E., in Nest Box Traps 125-129
- Color Banding, Fulmars 101-107
- , hummingbirds 47-49
- Correcting bias 333-341
- Gull, Herring, Newfoundland 116-124
- Starling 35-46
- Tern, Common, G. Lakes 142-151
- , S.A. 248-251
- Tern, Least 360-371
- , band recoveries
- Blackbird, Red-winged 17-34
- Gull, Herring, Newfoundland 116-124
- Petrel, Dark-rumped, HI 372
- Scoter, White-winged 186-187
- Starling 35-46
- Tern, Common, G. Lakes 142-151
- , S.A. 248-251
- Tern, Least 360-371
- Wood Duck, Quebec 77
- , returns
- Starling 35-46
- Barash, D. P., Male response to apparent female adultery in the Mt. Bluebird (*Sialia currucoides*): an evolutionary interpretation 287(r)
- Barash, D. P., Sociobiology of rape in Mallards 287(r)
- Barbee, R. D., see van Riper, C., III, and —
- Barrowclough, F., Sampling Bias in Dispersal Studies Based on Finite Area 333-341
- Bartramia longicauda*, roof-nesting 134-141
- Becker, P. H., Species-specific parameters underlying song recognition in Goldcrest and Firecrest (*Regulus regulus*, *R. ignicapillus*) 197(r)
- BEHAVIOR, MISCELLANEOUS**
- flight, radar tracked migrants 342-359
- Gray Rat Snake preys on Red-cock. Woodp. Nestlings 187-188
- of instrumented birds 327-332
- of migrants, N. Atlantic Ocean 262-277
- play, Ring-billed Gull 282-283
- response, E. Bluebird to nest-box trap 125-129
- roof-nesting 134-141
- , aggressive, junco, wintering 313-320
- , dispersal, Starling 113-115
- , foraging, Starling 113-115
- , nesting, Tern, Gull-billed 1-15
- , sexual, Gull, Ring-billed 184-186
- , winter routine and nesting, Starling 35-46

¹ (r)—in or title of a review

- Bell, J., see Dolensek, E. P., and —
- Bergmann, H. H., Constitution-dependent characteristics of songs and calls in Eur. warblers (genus *Sylvia*) 198(r)
- Bider, R., Aspects of woodcock nocturnal activity in S.W. Quebec 287(r)
- Binkley, S., Constant light: effects on the circadian locomotor rhythm in the House Sparrow 291(r)
- Blackbird, Red-winged, see *Agelaius phoeniceus*
- Blagosklonov, K., Experimental analysis of incubation rhythm in the Pied Flycatcher 374(r)
- Blokpoel, H., and P. M. Fetterolf, Colonization by Gulls and Terns of the Eastern Headland, Toronto Outer Harbour 59-65
- Blokpoel, H., Bird Hazards to Aircraft 200(r)
- Blokpoel, H., see Haymes, G. T., and —
- Bluebird, E., see *Sialia sialis*
- Bobolink, see *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*
- Bolen, Eric G., Long-distance Displacement of Two Southern Barn Owls 78-79
- BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS**
- A Bird Watcher's Adventures in Tropical America 296(r)
- Alberta Birds, 1961-1970 with Particular Reference to Migr. 93(r)
- Birds in Bass Strait 297(r)
- Birds: Their Life, Their Way, Their World 383(r)
- Colored Canaries 94(r)
- Concentrations of Radioisotopes by Animals and Their Effect on Populations 295(r)
- Fly into Danger 94(r)
- Hazards to Aircraft 200(r)
- Identification Guide to Cage and Aviary Birds 94(r)
- Letters from North America 295(r)
- Owned by an Eagle 296(r)
- Spill 94(r)
- Statistical Inference from Band Recovery Data—A Handbook 384(r)
- The Buzzard 296(r)
- The Calif. Quail 294(r)
- The Great Rat Island Adventure 94(r)
- The Life of Birds 198(r)
- The Sequence of Plumages and Moults of the Passerine Birds of New York 93(r)
- Travels in Southern Calif. 295(r)
- Bourget, A., see Reed, A., and —
- Bowmaker, J. K., and A. Knowles, The visual pigments and oil droplets of the chicken retina 195(r)
- Bowmaker, J. K., The visual pigments, oil droplets and spectral sensitivity of the pigeon 379(r)
- Brackbill, H., Play by Ring-billed Gulls 282-283
- Bradstreet, M. S., G. W. Page, and W. G. Johnston, Shorebirds at Long Point, Lake Erie, 1966-1971: Seasonal occurrence, habitat preference, and variation in abundance 373(r)
- BREEDING**
- Jay, Blue, 208-214
- larids, Toronto 59-65
- Tern, Common, G. Lakes 142-151
- Tern, Least 360-371
- Brewer, R., A Comparison of Three Methods of Estimating Winter Bird Pop. 252-261
- Brown, C. R., Inadequacies in the Design of Purple Martin Houses 321-325
- Brown, C. R., On Early Spring Arrival of Purple Martins 130-133
- Brown, P. W., see Houston, C. S., and —
- Brown, R. G. B., Atlas of Eastern Canadian Seabirds. Supplement I. Halifax-Bermuda Transects 90(r)
- Brownie, C., D. R. Anderson, K. P. Burnham, and D. S. Robson, Statistical Inference from Band Recovery Data—A Handbook
- Bubulcus ibis*, flight speed 108-112
- Bunting, Snow, see *Plectrophenax nivalis*
- Burnham, K. P., see Brownie, C., D. R. Anderson, —, and D. S. Robson
- Busse, K., Acoustic ability of species recognition in chicks of Arctic and Common Terns (*Sterna hirundo* L. and *S. paradisaea* Pont.) 85(r)
- Busse, K. and K., Attachment of Arctic Tern chicks (*Sterna paradisaea*) to their parents by means of imprinting, and their ability to recognize the parents by voice 194(r)
- Buteo jamaicensis*, habitats 162-171
- Buttner, W. A., see Bakken, S., V. C. Vanderbilt, —, and W. R. Dawson
- Cade, T. J., see Fyfe, R. W., S. A. Temple, and —
- Calder, W., III, and B. Rowe, Body mass changes and energetics of the Kiwi's egg cycle 89(r)
- Cameron, A., and C. Perrins, Birds: Their Life, Their Ways, Their World 383(r)
- Carolina Parakeet, see *Conuropsis carolinensis*

- Carrier, W. D., see Melquist, W. E., D. R. Johnson, and —
- Catchpole, C. K., Temporal and sequential organization of song in the Sedge Warbler (*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*) 198(r)
- Cepphus columba*, roof-nesting 134–141
- Chaetura pelagica*, flight speeds 108–112
— nests 278–279
- Charadrius vociferus*, roof-nesting 134–141
- Charadrius wilsonia*, flight speed 108–141
— roof-nesting 134–141
- Chernova, G., and V. Safonov, Avian external respiration 291(r)
- Child, P., Redpoll caught in hook-sedge 93(r)
- Chordeiles minor*, migration 262–277
— roof-nesting 134–141
- Close, D. H., see Cox, J. B., and —
- Cohen, S. M., see Lamb, W. A., A. H. Kelley, and —
- Conuropsis carolinensis*, reproduction 223–233
- Cooke, F., see Rockwell, R. F., and —
- Corvus corax*, roof-nesting 134–141
- Corvus ossifragus*, flight speeds 108–112
- Cowbird, Brown-headed, see *Molothrus ater*
- Cox, J. B., and D. H. Close, Interbreeding of Little and Fairy terns 382(r)
- Cracraft, J., Covariation patterns in the postcranial skeleton of moas (*Aves*, *Dinornithidae*): A factor analytic study 91(r)
- Craig, J. L., An interterritorial hierarchy: an advantage for a subordinate in a communal territory 192(r)
- Crawford, R. D., and W. L. Hohman, A Method for Aging Female Yel.-headed Blackbirds 201–207
- Crosskey, R. W., and G. B. White, The Afrotropical Region: a recommended term in zoogeography 89(r)
- Crossner, K. A., Natural selection and clutch size in the European Starling 190(r)
- Crow, Fish, see *Corvus ossifragus*
- Cyanocitta cristata*, age 215–217
—, range, w. N.A. 208–214
- Dagy, A. I., The Walk of the Silver Gull 291(r)
- Dawson, W. R., see Bakken, S., V. C. Vandenberg, W. A. Buttemer, and —
- De Benedictis, P. A., Are populations characterized by their genes or by their genotypes? 382(r)
- Decoux, J., Diet, feeding, and ecological relations of metabolism and thermoregulation in *Colius striatus* 92(r)
- Demong, N. J., and S. T. Emlen, Radar Tracking of Experimentally Released Birds Migrant 342–359
- Dendroica caerulescens* migr. 262–277
- D. castanea*, migr. 262–277
- D. coronata*, migr. 262–277
- D. fusca*, migr. 262–277
- D. palmarum*, migr. 262–277
- D. pinus*, migr. 262–277
- D. striata*, migr. 262–277
- D. tigrina*, migr. 262–277
- D. virens*, migr. 262–277
- Derrickson, S. R., see Graul, W. D., —, and D. W. Mock
- Devillers, P., Comments on plumages and behavior of Scoresby's Gull 192(r)
- de Visscher, M. N., A mixed colony of egrets and Magnificent Frigatebirds in Venezuela 191(r)
- Dexter, R. W., Chimney Swifts Use Same Nest for Five Consecutive Years 278
- Diamond, A. W., Feeding strategies and pop. size in tropical seabirds 376(r)
- Diamond, J. M., and A. G. Marshall, Origin of the New Hebridean avifauna 381(r)
- DiCostanzo, J., Occurrences of the Common Tern in the Interior of South America 248–251
- DISPERSAL
- Gull, Herring, from Newfoundland 116–124
- Sampling Bias based on finite area 333–341
- Flight length, Starling, 113–115
- DISTRIBUTION
- Tern, Common, G. Lakes 142–151
- Dolbeer, Richard A., Movement and Migration Patterns of Red-winged Blackbirds: A Continental Overview 17–34
- Dolensek, E. P., and J. Bell, HELP! a step-by-step manual for the care and treatment of oil-damaged birds 88(r)
- Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, migr. 262–277
- Dorst, J., The Life of Birds 198(r)
- Dove, Mourning, see *Zenaidra macroura*
- Duck, Wood, see *Aix sponsa*
- Duke, G., O. Evanson, P. Redig, and D. Rhoades, Mechanism of pellet egestion in Great Horned Owls (*Bubo virginianus*) 380(r)
- Dwight, J., Jr., The Sequence of Plumages and Moults of the Passerine Birds of New York 93(r)
- Eisenberg, L., see Larkin, R. P., and —
- EGGS
- Parakeet, Carolina 223–233
- retrieval, Gull-billed Tern 1–16
- Egret, Cattle, see *Bubulcus ibis*

- Ellis, D. H., and J. A. Serafin, A research program for the endangered Masked Bobwhite, 88(r)
- Emlen, J. M., Territoriality: a fitness self-adaptive function approach 374(r)
- Emlen, J. T., Density anomalies and regulatory mechanisms in land bird populations on the Florida peninsula 377(r)
- Emlen, S. T., see Demong, N. J., and —
- Engresser, U., Socialization of young Budgerigars (*Melopsittacus undulatus* Shaw) 85(r)
- Evanson, O., see Duke, G., —, P. Redig, and D. Rhoades
- Faanes, C. A., A nesting study of Common Grackles in S.E. Minn. 83(r)
- FEATHERS, SEE PLUMAGE
- Feeding Stations, effects of temperature and snowfall, 283–284
- Fetisov, S., Notes on growth and development of Tree Sparrow nestlings in the Leningrad area 191(r)
- Fetisov, S., On plumage care of the Tree Sparrow 193(r)
- Fetterolf, P. M., see Blokpoel, H., and —
- Ficken, M. S., see Ficken, R. W., —, and J. P. Hailman
- Ficken, R. W., M. S. Ficken, and J. P. Hailman, Differential aggression in genetically different morphs of the White-throated Sparrow (*Zonotrichia albicollis*) 376(r)
- Fisk, E. J., The Growing Use of Roofs by Nesting Birds 134–141
- Foa, A., see Hartwick, R., —, and F. Papi
- FOOD AND FEEDING, BEHAVIOR
- privet, robins 279–280
- , songbirds 279–280
- foraging, Starling 113–115
- movements, Common Grackle 79–80
- environment, influence on winter juncos 313–320
- stations, temperature and snowfall effects, 283
- Foster, M. S., Odd couples in manakins: a study of social organization and cooperative breeding in *Chiroxiphia linearis* 192(r)
- Franks, E. C., see Zammuto, R. M., and —
- Fretwell, S. D., Stabilizing selection in Field Sparrows—a retraction 196(r)
- Fulmar, see *Fulmarus glacialis*
- Fulmarus glacialis*, color banding 101–107
- , roof-nesting 134–141
- Fyfe, R. W., Rationale and success of the Canadian Wildlife Service Peregrine Breeding Project 378(r)
- Fyfe, R. W., R. W. Risebrough, and W. Walker, II, Pollutant effects on the reproduction of the Prairie Falcons and Merlins of the Canadian Provinces 378(r)
- Fyfe, R. W., S. A. Temple, and T. J. Cade, The 1975 North American Peregrine Falcon survey 377(r)
- Gelochelidon nilotica*, nesting behavior. 1–16
- Geothlypis trichas*, migr. 262–277
- Gillespie, D. I., see Wetmore, S. P., and —
- Giltz, M. L., see Burt, H. E., and Goverdovskii, V. I., and L. V. Zuera, Visual pigments of chicken and pigeon 195(r)
- Grackle, Common, see *Quiscalus quiscula*
- Grant, P. R., see Abbott, I., L. K. Abbott, and —
- Graul, W. D., S. R. Derrickson, and D. W. Mock, The evolution of avian polyandry 83(r)
- Grzhdankin, A., Humidity in bird nests of arid areas under natural incubation 379(r)
- Grummit, W., First and second captive-bred generations of the Brazilian Owl 286(r)
- Gruner, D., On geographic variation of winglength in the House Martin 196(r)
- Gull, Black-backed, Lesser, see *Larus fuscus*
- , Common, see *L. canus*
- , Dominican, see *L. dominicanus*
- , Herring, see *L. argentatus*
- , Hartlaub's Silver, see *L. novae-hollandiae*
- , Glaucous-winged, see *L. glaucescens*
- , Ring-billed, see *L. delawarensis*
- , Western, see *L. occidentalis*
- Gupta, P., Stomach contents of the Great Indian Bustard, *Chlorotis nigriceps* (Vigors) 197(r)
- Gygis alba*, roof-nesting 134–141
- Haematopus ostralegus*, roof-nesting 134–141
- Haematopus palliatus*, flight speed 108–112
- Hailman, J. P., see Ficken, R. W., M. S. Ficken, and —
- Harcus, J. L., The functions of mimicry in the vocal behaviour of the Chorister Robin 92(r)
- Harrison, C. J. O., Some aspects of adaptation and evol. in Australian Fantailed Flycatchers 382(r)
- Hartwick, R., A. Foa, and F. Papi, The effect of olfactory deprivation by nasal tubes upon homing behavior in pigeons 89(r)
- Havlin, J., Breeding season and success in *Phoenicurus ochruros* 287(r)

- Hawk, Red-tailed, see *Buteo jamaicensis*
- Haymes, G. T., and H. Blokpoel, Seasonal Distribution and Site Tenacity of the Great Lakes Common Tern 142-151
- Haymes, G. T., and R. D. Morris, Brood size manipulations in Herring Gulls 285(r)
- Heinrich, B., Why have some animals evolved to regulate a high body temperature? 89(r)
- Hellack, J. J., Phenetic variation in the avian subfamily Cardinalinae 90(r)
- Hellack, J. J., see Schnell, G. D., and —
- Herzog, P. W., Summer habitat use by Whitetailed Ptarmigan in S.W. Alta. 377(r)
- Himantopus mexicanus*, speed, 108-112
- Hines, J. E., Nesting and brood ecol. of Lesser Scaup at Waterhen Marsh, Sask. 373(r)
- Hodos, W., and R. W. Leibowitz, Near-field visual acuity of pigeons: effects of scotopic adaptation and wave-length 194(r)
- Hohman, W. L., see Crawford, R. D., and —
- Holden, A. L., Concentric receptive fields of pigeon ganglion cells 195(r)
- Holt, Jr., J. B., see Howell, J., B. Smith, —, and D. R. Osborne
- Houston, C. S., and P. W. Brown, Longevity of White-winged Scoters 186-187
- Howell, J., B. Smith, J. B. Holt, Jr., and D. R. Osborne, Habitat Structure and Productivity in Red-tailed Hawks 162-171
- Hulsman, K., The robbing behav. of terns and gulls 375(r)
- Hummingbirds, color-marking 47-49
- Hunn, E. S., see Mattocks, P. W., Jr., —, and T. R. Wahl
- Ilenko, A., Concentrations of Radioisotopes by Animals and Their Effect on Populations 295(r)
- Ilnskii, I., see Pukinskii, Yu., and —
- Illichev, V., Avian spacial orientation as an adaptive phenomenon 82(r)
- Immelmann, K., A. Piltz, and R. Sossinka, Experimental investigations on the function of mouth markings in nestlings of the Zebra Finch 288(r)
- INJURIES AND ACCIDENTS
of Petrel, Dark-rumped, HI 372
— Sparrow, Savannah, S.D. 182-184
- Itamies, J., and H. Mikkola, The diet of Honey Buzzards, *Pernis apivorus*, in Finland 383(r)
- Jackson, J. A., Predation by a Gray Rat Snake on Red-cock. Woodp. Nestlings 187-188
- Janzen, D., and C. Pond, Food and feeding behav. of a captive Costa Rican Least Pigmy Owl, *Glaucidium minutissimum rarum* Griscom. (Aves, Strigidae) 293(r)
- Jassik-Gerschenfeld, D., R. V. Lange, and N. Ropert, Response of movement detecting cells in the optic tectum of pigeons to change of wavelength 380(r)
- Jay, Blue, see *Cyanocitta cristata*
- Johnson, D. R., see Melquist, W. E., —, and W. D. Carrier
- Johnston, W. G., see Bradstreet, M. S., G. W. Page, and —
- Jones, F. J. S., see Summers, D. D. B., and —
- Junco, Dark-eyed, see *Junco hyemalis*
- Junco hyemalis*, behav., winter 313-320
—, migr. 262-277
- Kalas, S., Ontogeny and function of rank order in a sibling group of Greylag Geese (*Anser anser* L.) 287(r)
- Kagarise, C. M., A Simple Trap for Capturing Nesting Wilson's Phalaropes 281-282
- Kelley, A. H., see Lamb, W. A., —, and S. M. Cohen
- Kelty, M. P., and S. I. Lustick, Energetics of the Starling 194(r)
- Ketterson, E. D., Environmental Influences Upon Aggressive Behavior in Wintering Juncos 313-320
- Killdeer, see *Charadrius vociferus*
- Kinkel, L. K., and W. E. Southern, Adult Female Ring-billed Gulls Sexually Molest Juveniles 184-186
- Kinglet, Ruby, crowned, see *Regulus calendula*
- Kittiwake, Black-legged, see *Rissa tridactyla*
- Knapton, R. W., Sex and Age Determination in the Clay-colored Sparrow 152-156
- Knowles, A., see J. K. Bowmaker, and —
- Kondratev, A., Incubation stages and nesting behav. of shorebirds 286(r)
- Korbut, V., Early phase development acoustic signaling in birds of family Corvidae 294(r)
- Kotov, A., see Noskov, G., and —
- Kovshar, A., Polycyclic breeding of songbirds in subalpine Tyan-Shan 285(r)
- Kovshar, N., Ecological notes on the Wry-neck in mid-Dneiper gardens 190(r)
- Kurochkin, E., and S. Anorova, The origin of domestic fowl. A skeletal comparison of the domestic and wild 292(r)
- Kuzmenko, V., Features of Whinchat and Stonechat ecol. in the middle Dneiper drainage 293(r)

- Lamb, W. A., A. H. Kelley, and S. M. Cohen, Age Determination of Blue Jays 215-217
- Lamprecht, J., A comparison of the attachment to parents and siblings in juvenile geese (*Branta canadensis* and *Anser indicus*): reactions to brief separation 84(r)
- Lamprecht, J., Environment-dependent attachment behav. of goslings (*Anser indicus*) due to environment-specific separation experience 84(r)
- Lange, R. V., see Jassik-Gerschenfeld, D., —, and N. Ropert
- Larkin, P., and L. Eisenberg, A Method for Automatically Detecting Birds on Radar 172-181
- Larus argentatus*, breeding, Toronto 59-65
—, dispersal 116-124
—, roof-nesting 134-141
- L. calurus*, roof-nesting 134-141
- L. delawarensis*, play 282-283
—, sexing, 218-222
—, adult molest juveniles 184-186
- L. dominicanus*, roof-nesting 134-141
- L. fuscus*, roof-nesting 134-141
- L. glaucescens*, roof-nesting 134-141
- L. novae-hollandiae*, roof-nesting 134-141
- L. occidentalis*, roof-nesting 134-141
- Latimer, W., A comparative study of the songs and alarm calls of some Parus species 294(r)
- Leck, C. F., Temperature and Snowfall Effects on Feeding Station Activity 283-284
- Leibowitz, R. W., see Hodos, W., and —
- LeMaho, Y., The Emperor Penguins: a strategy to live and breed in the cold 293(r)
- Lemaire, F., Mixed song, interspecific competition and hybridization in the Reed and Marsh Warblers (*Acrocephalus scirpaceus* and *palustris*) 288(r)
- Leopold, A. S., The California Quail 294(r)
- Ligustrum vulgare, food, songbirds 279-280
- Linehan, J. T., see Rogers, J. G., Jr., and —
- Lochmiller, R. L., Privet as a Potential Winter Food Supplement for Songbirds 279-280
- LONGEVITY
- Owl, Barn 78-79
- Scoter, White-winged 186-187
- Louther, J. K., Nesting biol. of the Sora at Vermillion, Alta. 83
- Lustick, S. I., see Kelty, M. P., and —
- MacLean, G. L., A field study of the Australian Dotterel 377(r)
- Manuwal, D. A., Criteria for Aging Cassin's Auklets 157-161
- Marshall, A. G., see Diamond, J. M., and —
- Martin, Purple, see *Progne subis*
- Massey, B. W., and J. L. Atwood, Plumages of the Least Tern 360-371
- Mattocks, P. W., Jr., E. S. Hunn, and T. R. Wahl, A checklist of the birds of Washington State, with recent changes annotated 90(r)
- McClintock, C. P., T. C. Williams, and J. M. Teal, Autumnal Bird Migr. Observed from Ships in the Western North Atlantic Ocean 262-277
- McFarlane, R. W., Birds as agents of biological control 87(r)
- McKinley, D., Clutch Size, Laying Date, and Incubation Period in the Carolina Parakeet 223-233
- MEASUREMENTS
- for sexing Gull, Ring-billed 218-222
- of autumnal birds 262-277
- of Blackbird, Yel.-headed, 201-207
- of flight speeds, many species 108-112
- of Noddy, Brown 301-312
- of Petrel, Dark-rumped 372
- of Starling 35-46
- of sparrows 152-156
- Melanitta fusca deglandi*, longevity 186-187
- Melquist, W. E., D. R. Johnson, and W. D. Carrier, Migr. Patterns of Northern Idaho and Eastern Washington Ospreys 234-236
- Middleton, A. L. A., Increase in overwintering by the American Goldfinch *Carduelis tristis*, in Ontario 292(r)
- Migrants, disorientation and fate 237-247
- MIGRATION
- autumnal 262-277
- coastal 237-247
- of Blackbird, Red-winged 17-34
- Grackle, Common 79-80
- Osprey 234-236
- Sparrow, Savannah 182-184
- terns, Surinam 182-184
- study, radar 172-181
- tracking, radar, 342-350
- Mikkola, H., see Itamies, J., and —
- Miskimen, M., Seasonal movements of blackbirds across the archipelago of western Lake Erie 86(r)
- Mniotilta varia*, migr. 272-277
- Mock, D. W., see Graul, W. D., S. R. Derickson, and —
- Molothrus ater*, with radio transmitter 326-332

- Morris, L., Effect of blackened epaulets on the territorial behav. and breeding success of male Red-winged Blackbirds 86(r)
- Morris, R., Brief observations on the Kakapo 85(r)
- , Observations on Takahe nesting behav. at Mount Bruce 190(r)
- Morris, R. D., see Haymes, G. T., and —
- MORTALITY**
- of Bluebird, Eastern 77–78
- migrants 237–247
- Sparrow, Savannah 182–184
- Morton, E. S., On the occurrence and significance of motivation-structural rules in some bird and mammal sounds 197(r)
- MOVEMENTS**
- arrival, Martins 130–133
- disorientation, migrants 237–247
- dispersal, sampling bias 333–341
- migr., autumnal 262–277
- of Blackbird, Red-winged 17–34
- Grackle, Common 79–80
- Gull, Ring-billed 282–283
- Osprey, 234–236
- Tern, Common, G. Lakes 142–151
- MOVEMENTS, SEASONAL**
- behavior, junco, winter 313–320
- migration, many species, autumn 262–277
- , Martin, Purple, spring 130–133
- , Grackle, Common, winter 79–80
- Mueller, H. C., Prey selection in the American Kestrel: experiments with two species of prey 85(r)
- Mulvanny, P., Velocity discrimination by pigeons 380(r)
- Myers, M. T., see Sadler, T. S., and —
- Nelson, R. W., Behavioral Aspects of Egg Breakage in Peregrine Falcons 378(r)
- NESTING AND REPRODUCTION (BREEDING BIOLOGY)**
- larids, Toronto 59–65
- Martin, Purple 321–325
- Parakeet, Carolina 223–233
- Noddy, Brown 301–312
- Ring-billed Gulls sexually molest juveniles 184–185
- Starling, leaf-in-bill chase 35–46
- Tern, Gull-billed 1–15
- habitats, Hawk, Red-tailed 162–171
- Swift, Chimney, 5 year nest
- roof-nests 134–141
- roosting, winter, Red-winged Blackbird 17–34
- Newman, J., Sensitivity of the House Martin, *Delichon urbica*, to fluoride emissions 290(r)
- Newton, I., Population limitation in diurnal raptors 373(r)
- Nikolskii, I., Sounds in the behav. of the Black Tern 294(r)
- Nighthawk, Common, see *Chordeiles minor*
- Nisbet, I. C. T., Pop. Models for Common Terns in Mass. 50–58
- Noddy, Brown, see *Anous stolidus*
- Norberg, R. A., Occurrence and independent evol. of bilateral ear asymmetry in owls and implications on owl taxonomy 292(r)
- Norikov, B., Seasonal cyclic mechanisms of bird reproduction. V. Mechanisms of light effect on the avian reprod. func. 193(r)
- Noskov, G., and A. Kotov, Some features of photoperiodic regulation of seasonal phenomena in pigeons and doves 292(r)
- Nottebohm, F., and M. E. Nottebohm, Relationship between song repertoire and age in the Canary, *Serinus canarius* 383(r)
- Ohtonen, A., see Ojanen, M., and —
- Ojanen, M., and A. Ohtonen, Migr. of nuthatches from Siberia 285(r)
- Ollason, Janet C., Use of Computer Methods to Reduce Error in Color Banding Studies of Long-lived Birds 101–107
- Osborne, D. R., see Howell, J., B. Smith, J. B. Holt, Jr., and —
- Osprey, see *Pandion haliaetus*
- Ovenbird, see *Seiurus aurocapillus*
- Owen, M., The role of wildfowl refuges on agricultural land in lessening the conflict between farmers and geese in Britain 87(r)
- Owl, Barn, see *Tyto alba*
- Oystercatcher, Amer., see *Haematopus palliatus*
- , Eur., see *Haematopus ostralegus*
- Page, G. W., see Bradstreet, M. S., —, and W. G. Johnston
- Pandion haliaetus*, speed 101–107
- , immigration 234–236
- , roof-nesting 134–141
- Panov, E., see Potapova, E., and —
- Papi, F., see Hartwick, R., A. Foa, and —
- Passer domesticus*, speed 108–112
- Passerculus sandwichensis*, tower-killed 182–184
- Payne, K., see Payne, R. B., and —
- Payne, R. B., and K. Payne, Social organization and mating success in local song populations of Village Indigobirds, *Vidua chalybeata* 289(r)

- Peakall, D. B., The Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus*) and pesticides 378(r)
- Pelecanus occidentalis*, speed 101-107
- Perrins, C., see Cameron, A., and —
- Petrel, Dark-rumped, Hawaiian, see *Pterodroma phaeopygia sandwichensis*
- Petretti, F., Seasonal food habits of the Barn Owl 197(r)
- Phalaropus tricolor*, traps 281-282
- Philibosian, R., and J. A. Yntema, Annotated Checklist of the Birds, Mammals, Reptiles and Amphibians of the Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico 90(r)
- Phillips, R. E., Notes on the behav. of the New Zealand Shore Plover 375(r)
- Phipson, J., Fly into Danger 94(r)
- Picoides borealis*, predation 187-188
- Pigeon Guillemot, see *Cephus columba*
- Piltz, A., see Immelmann, K., —, and R. Sossinka
- Pinkowski, B. C., Habituation of Adult Eastern Bluebirds to a Nest-box Trap 125-129
- Pitts, T. D., Eastern Bluebird Mortality at Winter Roosts in Tennessee 77-78
- Platt, J. B., Gyrfalcon nest site selection and winter activity in the Western Canadian Arctic 375(r)
- Plectrophenax nivalis*, migr. 262-277
- Plover, Wilson's, see *Charadrius wilsonia*
- PLUMAGES AND MOLT
- of Tern, Least 360-371
- Blackbird, Yel.-headed, female 201-207
- Pond, C., see Janzen, D., and —
- POPULATIONS, MOVEMENTS, DYNAMICS
- Auklet, Cassin's, Aging Criteria 157-161
- birds, autumnal, many sp., migr. 262-277
- estimating pop., methods 252-261
- Grackle, Common, moving s. 79-80
- Hawk, Red-tailed, habitat, productivity 162-171
- migrants, disorientation, fate 237-247
- Tern, Common, G. Lakes., distribution, sites 142-151
- , pop. models 50-58
- Porzana carolina*, migr. 262-277
- Potapova, E., and E. Panov, Jaw structure features of wheatears, genus *Oenanthe*, relative to modes of reduction of food competition between affiliate species 89(r)
- PREDATION
- by Deer, White-tailed 184
- Snake, Gray Rat 187-188
- Progne subis*, house design 321-325
- , spring arrival 130-133
- Pterodroma phaeopygia sandwichensis*, recovery, HI 372
- Ptychoramphus aleuticus*, age criteria 157-161
- Pukinskii, Yu., and I. Illinskii, On biol. and behav. of the Black Crane in the nesting period, Primor District, Bikin River Basin 189(r)
- Pukinskii, Yu., The Black Crane in Primor 189(r)
- Quiscalus quiscula*, migr. 79-80
- , speed 108-112
- Raim, A., A Radio Transmitter Attachment for Small Passerine Birds 326-332
- Ralph, C. J., Disorientation and Possible Fate of Young Passerine Coastal Migrants 237-247
- RANGE
- of echoes, radar-detected 172-181
- Jay, Blue 208-214
- Tern, Common, S.A. 248-251
- Raven, Common, see *Corvus corax*
- Redig, P., see Duke, G., O. Evanson, —, and D. Rhoades
- Redstart, Amer., see *Setophaga ruticilla*
- Reed, A., and A. Bourget, Distribution and abundance of waterfowl wintering in southern Quebec 87-88(r)
- Regulus calendula*, migr. 262-277
- Renwald, J., Effect of fire on Lark Sparrow nesting densities 193(r)
- REPRODUCTION
- of Hawk, Red-tailed 162-171
- Parakeet, Carolina 223-233
- Tern, Common, G. Lakes 142-151
- Rhoades, D., see Duke, G., O. Evanson, P. Redig, and —
- Richardson, W. J., Spring migr. over Puerto Rico and the western Atlantic, a radar study 81(r)
- Richardson, W. J., Autumn migr. over Puerto Rico and the western Atlantic, a radar study 82(r)
- Ricklefs, R. E., and S. C. White-Schuler, Growth Rate of the Brown Noddy on the Dry Tortugas 301-312
- Risebrough, R. W., see Fyfe, R. W., —, and W. Walker, II
- Rissa tridactyla*, roof-nesting 134-141
- Robin, Amer. see *Turdus migratorius*
- Robson, D. S., see Brownie, C., D. R. Anderson, K. P. Burnham, and —
- Rockwell, R. F., and F. Cooke, Gene flow and local adaptation in a colonially nesting dimorphic bird: the Lesser Snow Goose 92(r)
- Rogers, J. G., Jr., and J. T. Linehan, Some aspects of grackle feeding behav. in newly planted corn 88(r)

- Rohwer, S., Status signaling in Harris Sparrows: some experiments in deception 86(r)
- ROOSTING**
 Starling 113-115
 Blackbird, Red-winged 17-34
 Swift, Chimney 278-279
- Ropert, N., see Jassik-Gerschenfeld, D., R. V. Lange, and —
- Rowe, B., see Calder, W., III, and —
- Ryder, J. P., Sexing Ring-Billed Gulls Externally 218-222
- Rynchops nigra*, roof-nesting 134-141
- Sadler, T. S., and M. T. Myers, Alta. Birds, 1961-1970, with Particular Reference to Migr. 93(r)
- Safonov, V., see Chernova, G., and —
- Sandpiper, Upland, see *Bartramia longicauda*
- Schnell, G. D., and J. J. Hellack, Flight Speeds of Brown Pelicans, Chimney Swifts, and other Birds 108-112
- Scoter, White-winged, see *Melanitta fusca deglandi*
- Seaman, G. A., see Titman, R. D., and —
- Sears, H. F., Nesting Behav. of the Gull-billed Tern 1-16
- Seibt, U., and W. Wickler, Marabou Storks wash dung beetles 374(r)
- Seiurus aurocapillus*, migr. 262-277
- Serafin, J. A., see Ellis, D. H., and —
- Setophaga ruticilla*, migr. 262-277
- Shalter, M. D., Localization of passerine seet and mobbing calls by Goshawks and Pygmy Owls 375(r)
- Shilov, I., and B. Stephan, Were the Pterosaurs Homiothermal? 196(r)
- Sialia sialis*, reaction to trap 125-129
 —, mortality 77-78
- Simpson, K., Birds in Bass Strait 297(r)
- Sjolander, S., see Sonnemann, P., and —
- Skimmer, Black, see *Rynchops nigra*
- Skutch, A. F., A Bird Watcher's Adventures in Tropical America 296(r)
- Smith, B., see Howell, J., —, J. B. Holt, Jr., and D. R. Osborne
- Smith, J. N. M., Division of labour by Song Sparrows feeding fledged young 376(r)
- Smith, K. G., Distribution of summer birds along a forest moisture gradient in an Ozark watershed 189(r)
- , Range Extension of the Blue Jay into Western North America 208-214
- songbirds, eat privet, many sp. 279-280
- Sonnemann, P., and S. Sjolander, Effects of cross-fostering on the sexual imprinting of the female Zebra Finch *Taeniopygia guttata* 289(r)
- Sora, see *Porzana carolina*
- Sossinka, R., see Immelmann, K., A. Piltz, and —
- SOUNDS**
 detection of, radar 172-181
 —, —, autumnal birds 262-277
- Southern, W. E., see Kinkel, L. K., and, —
- Spaans, Arie L., Status of Terns along the Surinam Coast 66-76
- Sparrow, Chipping, see *Spizella passerina*
- , Grasshopper, see *Ammodramus sava-narum*
- , House, see *Passer domesticus*
- , White-throated, see *Zonotrichia albicollis*
- Spizella pallida*, sex and age 152-156
- Spizella passerina*, migr. 262-277
- Stallcup, R. W., Pelagic birds of Monterey Bay, Calif. 90(r)
- Starabogatov, Y., On relations of biological and typological species concepts 196(r)
- Starling, see *Sturnus vulgaris*
- Stepanyan, L., The morphism phenomenon in the Common Dipper and its taxonomic evaluation 381 (r)
- Stephan, B., see Shilov, I., and —
- Sterna albifrons*, roof-nesting 134-141
- S. albifrons browni*, plumage 360-371
- S. dougallii*, roof-nesting 134-141
- S. hirundo*, S.A. 248-251
 —, Great Lakes 142-151
 —, models, pop. 50-58
 —, roof-nesting 134-141
- Stewart, P. A., Foraging Behavior and Length of Dispersal Flights of Communally Roosting Starlings 113-115
 —, Possible Weather-related Southward Movements of Common Grackles in Early January 79-80
- Stilt, Black-necked, see *Himantopus mexicanus*
- Sturnus vulgaris*, foraging, flight 113-115
 —, speed 108-112
- Stringer, M., Identification Guide to Cage and Aviary Birds 94(r)
- Swift, Chimney, see *Chaetura pelagica*
- Suetens, W., and P. van Groenedael, Notes on the ecol. and the ethology of the Lammergeier 84(r)
- Sugden, L. G., Horned Grebe breeding habitat in Sask. Parklands 374(r)
- Summers, D. D. B., and F. J. S. Jones, The importance of protein in the selection of fruit buds by bullfinches 88(r)
- Summers, G., Owned by an Eagle 296(r)
- SURVIVAL**
 nesting, roof 134-141

- Suthers, H. B., Analysis of a Resident Flock of Starlings 35-46
- Swingland, I. R., The social and spatial organization of winter communal roosting in Rooks (*Corvus frugilegus*) 288(r)
- Talbot, C. J., The Great Rat Island Adventure 94(r)
- Talosh, V., Nesting of the Whiskered Tern in Western Ukraine 292(r)
- Tatarinkova, I., Sex, age and seasonal variation in size and weight of *Calidris maritima maritima* 196(r)
- Teal, J. M., see McClintock, C. P., T. C. Williams and —
- TECHNIQUES**
- banding, computer methods 101-107
- house construction, Martin, Purple 321-325
- speeds, measuring flight 108-112
- aging
- Auklet, Cassin's 157-161
- Blackbird, Yel.-headed, female 201-207
- Jay, Blue 215-217
- Sparrow, Clay-colored 152-156
- radar
- detecting echoes 172-181
- measuring migr. 262-277
- tracking migrants 343-359
- sexing
- Gull, Ring-billed 218-222
- Sparrow, Clay-colored 152-156
- traps
- methods 281-282
- nest-box 125-129
- Teepie, S. M., Reproductive success of Herring Gulls nesting on Brothers Island, Lake Ontario, in 1973 285(r)
- Temple, S. A., see Fyfe, R. W., —, and T. J. Cade
- Terhivuo, J., Occurrence of strange objects in nests of the Wryneck, *Jynx torquilla* 286(r)
- Terhune, E. C., Components of a visual stimulus used by Scrub Jays to discriminate a Batesian model 85(r)
- Tern, Common, see *Sterna hirundo*
- , many S.A. sp. 66-76
- , Least, Calif., see *Sterna albifrons browni*
- Threlfall, W., Dispersal of Herring Gulls from the Witless Bay Sea Bird Sanctuary, Newfoundland 116-124
- Titman, R. D., and G. A. Seaman, Quebec Banded Wood Duck Recovered in Saba, Netherlands Antilles 77
- Tubbs, C. R., The Buzzard 296(r)
- Turdus migratorius*, speed 108-112
- Tyto alba*, displacement 78-79
- Unyanan, A., On ecol. of the European Honey Buzzard in Armenia 374(r)
- Vanderbilt, V. C., see Bakken, S., —, W. A. Buttemer, and W. R. Dawson
- van Groenedael, P., see Suetens, W., and —
- van Riper, C., III, and R. D. Barbee, Dark-rumped Petrel at Hawaii Volcanoes National Park 372
- Varshavskii, S., Perennial population dynamics of wintering corvids in the north Lower-Volga 289(r)
- Vermivora peregrina*, migr. 262-277
- V. ruficapilla*, migr. 262-277
- Verner, J., On the adaptive significance of territoriality 84(r)
- Wahl, T. R., see Mattocks, P. W., Jr., E. S. Hunn, and —
- Walker, G. B. R., Colored Canaries 94(r)
- Walker, W., II, see Fyfe, R. W., R. W. Risebrough, and —
- Warbler, Bay-breasted, see *Dendroica castanea*
- , Black-and-white, see *Mniotilta varia*
- , Blackburnian, see *Dendroica fusca*
- , Blackpoll, see *Dendroica striata*
- , Black-throated Blue, see *Dendroica caerulescens*
- , Cape May, see *Dendroica tigrina*
- , Nashville, see *Vermivora ruficapilla*
- , Palm, see *Dendroica palmerum*
- , Tennessee, see *Vermivora peregrina*
- , Yellow-rumped, see *Dendroica coronata*
- Weathers, W. W., Temperature regulation in the Dusky Munia, *Lonchura fuscans* (Cassin) (Estrildidae) 290(r)
- Wehrlin, J., Behavioral adaptations of young Guillemots (*Uria aalge aalge* Pont.) to cliff and colony nesting 192(r)
- WEIGHTS**
- of many sp., autumnal 262-277
- Noddy, Brown 301-312
- Wetmore, S. P., and D. I. Gillespie, Osprey and Bald Eagle pop. in Labrador and Northeastern Quebec, 1969-1973 377(r)
- White, G. B., see Crosskey, R. W., and —
- White-Schuler, C., see Ricklefs, R. E., and —
- Wickler, W., see Seibt, U., and —
- Wiens, J. A., On competition and variable environments 87(r)
- Williams, T. C., see McClintock, C. P. — and J. M. Teal
- Witt, H., On the behavioral biology of Audouin's Gull (*Larus audouinii*). (Zur Verhaltensbiologie der Korallenmöwe.) 85(r)

- Woodpecker, Red-cockaded, see *Picoides borealis*
- Wurdinger, I., Yearly and daily distribution of comfort, maintenance and aggressive behav. in juvenile and adult Bar-headed Geese 374(r)
- Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, 201-207
- Xantus, J., Letters from North America 295(r)
- , Travels in Southern California 295(r)
- Yakoki, V., Do plane landing lights attract or scare off birds at night? 290(r)
- Yellowthroat, Common, see *Geothlypis trichas*
- Yntema, J. A., see R. Philibosian, and —
- Zammuto, R. M., and E. C. Franks, Forty Adult Chimney Swifts at an Active Nest 278
- Zann, R., Distribution, status and breeding of Black-throated Finches *Poephila cincta* in northern Queensland 376(r)
- Zann, R. A., Variation in the songs of three species of estrildine grassfinches 383(r)
- Zenaidura macroura*, speed 108-112
- Zolotarev, A., A distribution and census analysis of the Tawny Owl by a sonar direction tracking method 377(r)
- Zonotrichia albicollis*, migr. 262-277
- Zueva, L. V., see Goverdovskii, V. I., and —