

## INDEX TO VOLUME 74

New generic, specific, and subspecific names are printed in **boldface** type.

**A**

- Aburria**, 484
- Acanthidops bairdi**, 99–101
- Accipiter**, 191–192
  - chionogaster, 336
  - cooperii, 192
  - gentilis, 191, 345, 488
  - nus, 193
  - striatus, 192
- Accipitridae**, 281
- Aegithalos caudatus**, 24, 479
- Aegolius acadicus**, 296
- Aeronauta saxatalis**, 69
- Aethia cristatella**, 34, 38, 219, 421
- Agami agami**, 486
- Agelaius phoeniceus**, 329
  - tricolor, 483
  - brevirostris, 329
- Aimophila botterii**, 319, 336–337
  - botterii petenica, 331, 337
  - botterii spadicongrescens, 331, 337
  - cassinii, 481
  - rufescens discolor, 330, 336–337
  - rufescens pyrgitooides, 331
  - rufescens rufescens, 337
  - ruficeps, 297
  - ruficeps obscura, 298, 305
- Aix sponsa**, 345
- Albatross, Laysan**, 35, 42
- Alnus jorullensis**, 139
- Amazilia cyanocephala chlorostephana**, 322, 336–337
  - cyanocephala guatemalensis, 336–337
  - edward, 57
  - tzacatl, 55, 57
- Amazona ochrocephala belizensis**, 337
  - ochrocephala parvipes, 320, 337
- Ammodramus savannarum**, 429
  - savannarum bimaculatus, 337
  - svanarum cracens, 330, 336–337
  - savannarum intricatus, 337
- Amphispertarius**, 273, 274, 276, 280, 281
  - schlosseri, 275, 276, 277, 278, 282
  - robustus, 279, 283
- Amphispiza belli**, 297–298
  - belli clementae, 298
  - bilineata, 122
- Amynoptilon robustum**, 278–282
- Anas acuta**, 345
  - carolinensis, 345–346, 486
  - discors, 345–346
  - platyrhynchos, 345–346
  - rubripes, 345–346
  - strepera, 345
- Anser albifrons**, 437
  - caerulescens, 431, 437
  - rossii, 431
- Antbird, Bicolored**, 89, 92–93, 96–97
  - Chestnut-backed, 87–93, 96–97
  - Dull-mantled, 87
  - Ocellated, 89, 93, 97, 209, 211
  - Spotted, 89, 91–93, 96–97, 209, 211
  - White-bellied, 87, 89
- Anthoscopus**, 199
- Anthracothorax nigricollis**, 57
- Anthus spinolella**, 160

- Aphelocoma coerulescens**, 124, 293, 297
  - coerulescens insularis, 298, 307, 312
  - unicolor, 347–349

**Apostlebird**, 118, 123, 124

**Apteryx australis**, 34–35, 43

**Apus apus**, 34, 42

**Aquila chrysaetos**, 149, 200

**Ara ambiguus**, 320

macao, 320

militaris, 480–481

**Araatinga astic**, 318

**Ardea cinerea**, 72, 447

herodias, 73, 447

**Arenaria interpres**, 420

**Arnold, Keith A.**, see Davis, Walter R., II

**Asio flammeus**, 34, 41–42, 149

otus, 34, 40, 42

**Astur atricapillus**, 149

**Asyndesmus lewisi**, 287, 290

**Athene noctua**, 34, 39

**Atlapetes brunnineucha**, 100

**Auklet, Cassin's**, 265

Crested, 38, 219, 420–421

**Auriparus flaviceps**, 18

**Austin, George T.**, and E. Linwood Smith, Winter foraging ecology of mixed insectivorous bird flocks in oak woodland in southern Arizona, 17–24

**Austin, George T.**, and Stephen M. Russell, Interspecific aggression of Ash-throated Flycatchers on Cassin's Sparrows, 481

**Austin, George T.**, Eric Yensen, and Carl S. Tomoff, Snake predation on Cactus Wren nestlings, 492

**Azurecrown, Red-billed**, 322

**Aythya affinis**, 345–346

americana, 345–346

collaris (?), 345

valisineria, 345–346

**B**

**Babbler, White-browed**, 121, 126, 127

**Bailey, Edgar P.**, and Glenn H. Davenport, Die-off of Common Murres on the Alaska peninsula and Unimak Island, 215–219

**Barbthroat, Band-tailed**, 487

**Barlow, Jon C.**, J. A. Dick, Dora Weyer, and W. Ford Young, New records of birds from British Honduras (Belize), including a Skua, 486–487

**Barlow, Jon C.**, see Dick, James A.

**Bartonek, James C.**, and Daniel D. Gibson, Summer distribution of pelagic birds in Bristol Bay, Alaska, 416–422

**Bathilda ruficauda**, 117

**Bathornithidae**, 384

**Bee-eater, Australian**, 125

**Bellbird, Crested**, 121, 124, 127

**Bendell, James F.**, see Zwicker, Fred C.

**Bittern, American**, 73

Pinnated, 486

**Biur, Krishna (nee Bageshwar)**, and J. P. Thapliyal, Cranial pneumatization in the Indian Weaver Bird, *Ploceus philippinus*, 198–200

- Blackbird, Red-winged, 329  
     Yellow-headed, 444
- Bluebird, Eastern, 327  
     Western, 293
- Bobwhite, Black-throated, 319
- Bock, Carl E., see Miller, Alden H.
- Bonasa umbellus, 494
- Borrer, Donald J., Yellow-green Vireo in Arizona,  
     with notes on vireo songs, 80-86
- Botaurus lentiginosus, 73  
     pinnatus, 486
- Bowerbird, Spotted, 124
- Brachyramphus brevirostre, 421  
     marmoratum, 421
- Branta canadensis, 345-346
- Brodkorb, Pierce, Neogene fossil jays from the Great  
     Plains, 347-349
- Bronzewing, Common, 116, 118-121, 128
- Brotogeris jugularis, 55, 209
- Bubo virginianus, 320, 450  
     virginianus mayensis, 337  
     virginianus mesembrinus, 337
- Bubulcus ibis, 317
- Bucephala albeola, 345  
     clangula (?), 345, 420  
     islandica, 420
- Budd, Susan M., see Morton, Martin L. et al.
- Budgerygah, 114-116, 120-121, 125, 127-128
- Bufflehead, 345
- Bulbul, Red-eyed, 124
- Bullfinch, 428
- Bunting, Indigo, 104
- Burhinus capensis, 34, 37, 43
- Bushlark, Singing, 124
- Bush-Tanager, Sooty-capped, 99
- Bushtit, 296, 308, 310  
     Common, 18-24, 478-479
- Bustard, Australian, 114, 128
- Butcherbird, Grey, 124  
     Pied, 114, 121
- Buteo albicaudatus hypospodius, 317, 337-338  
     albonotatus, 221  
     jamaicensis, 191, 296, 336-337, 345, 450  
     jamaicensis kemsiesi, 317, 337  
     lineatus, 192  
     magnirostris direptor, 317
- Butorides striatus, 72, 75, 78  
     virescens, 72-79
- C**
- Cacicus cela, 209
- Cacique, Yellow-rumped, 209, 211
- Calder, William A., Piracy of nesting materials from  
     and by the Broad-tailed Hummingbird, 485
- Calidris (= erolia) alba, 174  
     alpina, 164-175  
     bairdii, 164-175  
     melanotos, 164-167, 169-175  
     pusilla, 164-167, 171, 173-175  
     temminckii, 174
- Calocitta formosa, 347, 349
- Calypte, 350  
     anna, 102, 219, 310, 485  
     costae, 123
- Campylorhynchus, 481  
     brunneicapillus, 492
- Canachites canadensis, 149, 494
- Canary, 188
- Canvasback, 264, 345-346
- Capercaillie, 171
- Caprimulgidae, 34, 42
- Caprimulgus carolinensis, 69  
     maculicaudus, 322, 337-338  
     ridgwayi, 215
- Caracara, 350  
     Crested, 318
- Caracara cheriway, 350
- Carduelis notata oleacea, 332-333, 337
- Cariamidae, 384
- Carpodacus amplus, 301  
     mcgregori, 301  
     mexicanus, 117, 219, 221, 297  
     mexicanus clementis, 298
- Casmerodus albus, 447
- Cassidix major, 439  
     mexicanus, 439  
     mexicanus prosopidicola, 439
- Catharacta skua skua, 487
- Cathartes aura, 221, 274, 317  
     burrovianus, 317
- Cathartidae, 272-283, 343
- Cathartoris gracilis, 343
- Catoptrophorus semipalmatus, 345
- Celeus (Micropternus) brachyurus, 204
- Certhia familiaris, 336, 396
- Chachalaca, Chestnut-winged, 209-210  
     Rufous-winged, 319
- Chaetura vauxi, 480
- Chaffinch, 476
- Charadrius vociferus, 107
- Chat, Crimson, 118, 123-124  
     Orange, 123-124
- Chen caerulescens (?), 345
- Chickadee, Black-capped, 396-397, 454-461  
     Mountain, 454-461
- Chicken, 346  
     Great Prairie, 345-346
- Chlorophanes spiza, 55-57
- Chlorospingus pileatus, 99  
     ophthalmicus, 100
- Chondrohierax unanatus, 203
- Chordeiles acutipennis, 116, 322  
     chapmani, 321-322  
     minor, 69, 321, 337  
     minor gundlachii, 337  
     neotropicalis, 321-322  
     panamensis, 321-322
- Chuck-will's-widow, 69
- Cimnyris fuscus, 123
- Circus, 221  
     cyaneus, 192  
     hudsonius, 149
- Cissa, 348
- Cistothorus platensis, 326  
     platensis elegans, 327, 337
- Clangula hyemalis (?), 345
- Clench, Mary Heimerdinger, see Parkes, Kenneth C.
- Chloebia gouldiae, 128
- Clyde, Dale Peters, Anna's Hummingbird in adult  
     male plumage feeds nestlings, 102
- Cockatiel, 114, 117, 121, 127-128
- Cockatoo, Pink, 117, 121
- Cody, Christopher B. J., see Cody, Martin L.
- Cody, Martin L., and Christopher B. J. Cody, Terri-  
     tory size, clutch size, and food in populations  
     of wrens, 473-477  
     Areal versus lineal territories in the Wren, Troglo-  
     dyes troglodytes, 477-478
- Coereba flaveola, 55, 57

- Colaptes auratus*, 336, 346, 397  
 cafer, 18, 488  
*Colibri coruscans*, 102  
*Colinus nigrogularis*, 336  
 nigrogularis nigrogularis, 337  
 nigrogularis segoviensis, 319, 337  
 virginianus, 319  
*Columba cayennensis pallidicrissa*, 319  
 livia, 181  
 nigrirostris, 55  
 speciosa, 320  
*Columbina minuta*, 318  
 minuta interrupta, 320, 337  
 passerina, 320  
 talpacoti, 320  
*Condor*, California, 259, 263  
*Contopus pertinax*, 336  
 sordidulus, 18, 485  
*Coragyps atratus*, 317  
*Corella*, Little, 114, 117, 125  
*Cormorant*, Double-crested, 420, 450  
 Pelagic, 418, 420  
 Red-faced, 420  
*Corvidae*, 347–349  
*Corvus*, 117, 124, 348  
 albus, 124  
 brachyrhynchos, 449  
 capensis, 124  
*Courser*, Three-banded, 38  
*Cowbird*, Brown-headed, 204  
*Cracidae*, 383–384, 484  
*Cracraft*, Joel, the relationships of the higher taxa of birds: problems in phylogenetic reasoning, 379–392  
*Cracraft*, Joel, and Pat Vickers Rich, The systematics and evolution of the Cathartidae in the Old World Tertiary, 272–283  
*Cracticus*, 124  
*Crake*, Ruddy, 319  
*Crane*, Sandhill, 263, 341, 345  
 Whooping, 341  
*Crax*, 484  
*Creepers*, Brown, 396–397  
*Crossbill*, Red, 311, 333–334, 485–486  
*Crossin*, Richard S., see Ely, Charles A.  
*Crow*, 112, 118, 121, 126  
 Common, 449  
 Little, 118, 126  
*Cuckoo-shrike*, Black-faced, 126  
 Ground, 113  
*Cuculidae*, 386  
*Curassow*, Nocturnal, 484  
 Salvin's, 484  
*Curawong*, Grey, 121, 124  
*Cyanerpes cyaneus*, 57  
*Cyanocitta cristata*, 346  
 stelleri, 326, 336, 449  
*Cyanocorax morio cuanogenys*, 326  
 yncas, 326  
 yucatanica, 336

**D**

- Dacnis cayana*, 57  
*Damophila julie*, 55, 57  
*Davenport*, Glenn H., see Bailey, Edgar P.  
*Davis*, Walter R., II, and Keith A. Arnold, Food habits of the Great-tailed Grackle in Brazos County, Texas, 439–446  
*Davis*, Donald G., see Wauer, Roland H.  
*Dawson*, William R., Jack W. Hudson, and Richard W.

- Hill, Temperature regulation in newly hatched Laughing Gulls (*Larus atricilla*), 177–184  
*Dawson*, William R., see Fisher, Charles D.  
*Dendragapus obscurus*, 493  
*Dendroitta*, 348  
*Dendroica auduboni*, 18  
 caerulea, 489  
 coronata, 327  
 discolor, 328  
 dominica albilora, 327  
 gracae decora, 327, 336–337  
 gracae remota, 328, 337  
 nigrescens, 18  
 occidentalis, 18  
 palmarum palmarum, 328  
 petechia, 55  
 pensylvanica, 55  
 townsendi, 18  
*Dendrocoptes* albolarvatus, 290  
 arizonae, 18  
 borealis, 284, 289, 397  
 nuttallii, 284–294  
 pubescens, 287, 289–290, 293, 393–397  
 scalaris, 18, 284, 288–289, 336  
 scalaris leucoptilurus, 324, 337  
 villosus, 287, 289–290, 293, 311, 336, 393–397  
*Dendrocygna autumnalis* fulgens, 486  
*DeWeese*, Lawrence R., and Richard E. Pillmore, Bird nests in an aspen tree robbed by Black Bear, 488  
*Diatropornis*, 273, 276, 281, 282  
 ellioti, 273, 275, 283  
*Dick*, James A., and Jon C. Barlow, The Bran-colored Flycatcher in Guyana, 107  
*Dick*, J. A., see Barlow, Jon C. et al.  
*Dickerman*, Robert W., see Gaviño, T. Gonzalo  
*Diem*, Kenneth L., see Smith, Jean E.  
*Diglossa*, 100  
*Diomedea immutabilis*, 34–35  
*Dooley*, Robert E., see Flieg, G. Michael  
*Dotterel*, Australian, 116  
*Dove*, Diamond, 116, 121, 126–128  
 Gray-headed, 487  
 Laughing, 112  
 Mourning, 117, 127  
 Plain-breasted Ground, 330  
 Ring, 483  
 Rock, 181  
 White-winged, 127  
*Dryocopus lineatus similis*, 323  
 pileatus, 290, 397  
*Duck*, Black, 345–346  
 Harlequin, 418, 420  
 Ring-necked, 345  
 Wood, 345  
*Dunford*, Christopher, and Eileen Dunford, Inter-specific aggression of resident Broad-tailed and migrant Rufous Hummingbirds, 479  
*Dunford*, Eileen, see Dunford, Christopher  
*Dunlin*, 164, 175

**E**

- Eagle*, Bald, 149  
 Golden, 149, 200–201  
*Easterla*, David A., Specimens of Black-throated Blue Warbler and Yellow-green Vireo from West Texas, 489  
*Ectopistes migratorius*, 345–346

- Egret, Cattle, 317  
 Common, 447–452  
 Little, 72, 76  
 Plumed, 72, 76  
*Egretta garzetta*, 72, 76  
 intermedia, 72, 76  
 tricolor, 73  
 Eider, King, 418, 420  
*Elainea flavogaster*, 325  
 subpaganica, 325  
 saturata, 325  
*Elainea*, Yellow-bellied, 325  
*Elanoides forficatus yetapa*, 318  
*Elanus leucurus*, 318, 489  
 Ely, Charles A., and Richard S. Crossin, A northerly  
 wintering record of the Elf Owl (*Micrathene*  
*whitneyi*), 215  
*Empidonax atriceps*, 99  
 difficilis, 18, 290  
 difficilis insulicola, 295, 297–299, 307  
 Emu, 118, 128  
*Eocathartes robustus*, 273, 282  
 Ephthianura, 124  
 Epple, August, Gordon H. Orians, Donald S. Farmer,  
 and Robert Alan Lewis, the photoperiodic  
 testicular response of a tropical Finch, *Zono-*  
*trichia capensis costaricensis*, 1–4  
*Eremophila actia*, 305–306, 312  
 alpestris, 297  
 alpestris insularis, 298, 305–306, 309, 312  
 ammophila, 312  
 rubea, 312  
 strigata, 309, 312  
*Erithacus rubecula*, 104, 476  
*Erolia alpina*, 68, 164–175  
*Eucometis penicillata*, 214  
*Eugenes fulgens*, 336  
*Euphonia gulgivirissa*, 56–57
- F**
- Falco, 192  
 albicularis, 350  
 berigora, 350  
 cenchroides, 350  
 columbarius, 105, 350  
 deiroleucus, 318  
 femoralis femoralis, 318, 337–338  
 mexicanus, 350–351  
 paulus, 46  
 pelegrinoides, 350  
 peregrinus, 48, 350, 451  
 peregrinus pealei, 49–50  
 peregrinus tundrius, 48  
 ruficollaris, 318  
 rusticulus, 149, 350  
 septentrionalis, 318  
 sparverius, 46, 191, 336, 350, 488  
 sparverius dominicensis, 337  
 sparverius nicaraguensis, 318–319, 336–337  
 sparverius sparverius, 46  
 sparverius tropicalis, 337  
 tinnunculus, 46, 350  
 Falcon, Aplomado, 318  
 Black, 128  
 Grey, 128  
 Laughing, 318  
 Little, 128  
 Orange-breasted, 318  
 Peregrine, 48–50, 128, 451
- Falconidae, 350–351  
 Farmer, Donald S., see Epple, August et al.  
*Ficedula hypoleuca*, 193  
 Finch, Gouldian, 128  
 Grassland Yellow-, 330  
 House, 117, 127, 219–221, 297, 299–301, 306–  
 308, 310, 313  
 Long-tailed, 128  
 Painted, 116–117  
 Peg-billed, 99  
 Slaty, 99  
 Star, 117, 128  
 Yellow-thighed, 99  
 Zebra, 114–117, 119–121, 125–126, 128, 198  
 Fisher, Charles D., Eric Lindgren, and William R.  
 Dawson, Drinking patterns and behavior of  
 Australian desert birds in relation to their  
 ecology and abundance, 111–136  
 Flicker, Red-shafted, 18, 346, 488  
 Yellow-shafted, 397  
 Flieg, G. Michael, and Robert E. Dooley, Spasmodic  
 tic, a behavioral trait of the Cracidae, 484  
*Florisuga mellivora*, 57  
 Flycatcher, Ash-throated, 292–293, 492  
 Black-headed, 99  
 Bran-colored, 101  
 Fork-tailed, 324  
 Pied, 193  
 Scissor-tailed, 325  
 Streaked, 211, 214  
 Vermilion, 324  
 Western, 18, 290, 295, 297, 299–301, 307–309,  
 313  
*Fratercula corniculata*, 421  
*Fringilla coelebs*, 3, 204, 476  
 Fulmar, 417–418  
*Fulmaris glacialis*, 417
- G**
- Gadwall, 345, 468  
 Galah, 115, 117, 121–122, 125–127  
*Gallinuloididae*, 383–384  
*Gallus californicus*, 259  
 gallus, 187, 346  
 Garber, David P., and James R. Koplin, Prolonged and  
 bisexual incubation by California Ospreys,  
 201–202  
 Gardner, Alfred A., The occurrence of *Streptoprocne*  
*zonaris albicincta* and *Ara militaris* in Chiapas, México, 480–481  
*Garrulus*, 348  
*Gavia adamsii*, 417  
 arctica, 417  
 immer, 417  
 stellata, 417  
 Gaviño T., Gonzalo, and Robert W. Dickerman, Nesting  
 development of Green Herons at San Blas, Nayarit, México, 72–79  
*Geococcyx californianus*, 182  
*Geothlypis poliocephala*, 328  
*Ceranoididae*, 384  
 Gibson, Daniel D., see Bartonek, James C.  
 Gingerich, Philip D., A new partial mandible of  
*Ichthyomis*, 471–473  
*Glaucidium brasiliianum ridgwayi*, 321  
 cuculoides, 34, 38, 40  
 Gnatcatcher, 18, 223, 296  
 Godwit, Hudsonian, 345  
 Goldeneye, Barrow's, 420  
 Common, 345, 420

Goldfinch, American, 160, 185–186, 189  
 European, 185–186, 188–189  
 Goose, Blue, 431–438  
 Canada, 345–346, 436  
 Lesser Snow, 431  
 Ross', 264, 431–438  
 Snow, 264, 345  
 Tule, 266  
 White-fronted, 437  
 Goshawk, 149, 345, 488  
 Australian, 128  
 Swedish, 191–195  
 Grackle, Common, 345  
 Great-tailed, 439–445  
 Grass-wren, Striated, 124  
 Grebe, Pied-billed, 317, 345  
 Grosbeak, Black-headed, 264  
 Blue, 330  
 Rose-breasted, 213–214  
 Ground Dove, Plain-breasted, 318, 320  
 Grouse, Blue, 493–494  
 Red, 144–146, 148, 150  
 Ruffed, 494  
 Spruce, 149, 494  
 Grus americana, 341  
 canadensis, 341, 345  
 Guiraca caerulea caerulea, 330  
 caerulea lazula, 330  
 Gull, Black-backed, 483  
 Black-headed, 170, 180–181, 421, 483  
 Bonaparte's, 421  
 California, 462–470  
 Glaucous-winged, 180, 419, 421, 465  
 Herring, 177, 180, 182, 419, 421, 450, 483  
 Laughing, 177–183  
 Mew, 419, 421  
 Ring-billed, 102–105, 482–484  
 Sabine's, 419, 421  
 Western, 182  
 Gymnopithys bicolor, 89  
 Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, 124, 347–349  
 Gypaetinae, 281  
 Gyrfalcons, 149

**H**

Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 149  
 Hamirostra melanosternon, 113  
 Hawk, Cooper's, 192–195  
 European, Sparrow, 193  
 Marsh, 149, 192, 264  
 Red-shouldered, 192, 345  
 Red-tailed, 191–192, 296, 317, 345, 450  
 Roadside, 317  
 Sharp-shinned, 192–196  
 Sparrow, 191–192, 488  
 White-tailed, 317  
 Zone-tailed, 221–222  
 Hebrard, James J., Fall nocturnal migration during two successive overcast days, 106–107  
 Heckenlively, Donald B., Responses of adult Killdeer to a downy young distress call, 107–108  
 Heliothrix barroti, 57  
 Henocitta brodkorbi, 347–349  
 Hermit, Longtailed, 209–210  
 Heron, Agami, 486  
 Black-crowned Night, 72, 76  
 Gray, 72, 447  
 Great Blue, 73, 447–452  
 Green, 72–79  
 Louisiana, 73

Herpetotheres, 350  
 cachinnans, 350  
 cachinnans cachinnans, 318  
 Herpetotherinae, 350  
 Hespereide, Henry A., see Stiles, Gary A.  
 Hesperornis, 387, 471–472  
 Heteroscelus incanum, 420  
 Heterospingus rubrifrons, 55–57  
 Hill, Richard W., see Dawson, William R.  
 Hirundo rustica, 63, 67–69, 482  
 rustica erythrogaster, 326  
 Histrionicus histrionicus, 420  
 Honeyeater, Singing, 127  
 Spiny-cheeked, 115, 118, 120, 123  
 White-plumed, 115, 118, 123, 125–126  
 Horstmann, Judith L., see Morton, Martin L.  
 Howard, Hildegarde, Bibliography of Loya Holmes Miller, 268–271  
 Howard, Hildegarde, The incredible Teratorn again, 341–344  
 Howell, Thomas R., Birds of the lowland pine savanna of northeastern Nicaragua, 316–340  
 Hubbard, John P., King Rail and Flammulated Owl at El Paso, Texas, 481  
 Hudson, Jack W., see Dawson, William R.  
 Hummingbird, Allen, 25, 31, 219, 297, 300–301, 306, 308–309, 313  
 Anna's, 102, 219, 308, 310, 485  
 Broad-tailed, 18, 479, 485  
 Costa, 123  
 Fiery-throated, 99  
 Rufous, 25, 31, 479  
 Hylocharis leucotis, 336  
 Hylocichla mustelina, 209  
 ustulata, 55  
 Hylophylax naevioides, 89, 209  
 Hyndman, Cecil C., and Adele S. Hyndman, The shell pigment of Golden Eagle eggs, 200–201  
 Hyndman, Adele S., see Hyndman, Cecil C.

**I**

Ibis, Wood, 263  
 Ichthyornis dispar, 471–472  
 Icterus chrysater chrysater, 329, 337  
 parisorum, 18  
 Ictinia plumbea, 318  
 Idiornithidae, 384  
 Ieracus littoralis, 281

**J**

Jabiru mycteria, 317  
 Jaeger, Long-tailed, 419, 421  
 Parasitic, 419–420  
 Pomarine, 418, 420  
 Jay, Blue, 346  
 Brown, 326  
 Central American Magpie, 347  
 Gray, 105–106  
 Green, 326  
 Mexican Brown, 347  
 Mexican Magpie, 347  
 Pinyon, 347  
 Scrub, 231, 293, 297–298, 300, 305–308, 311–312  
 Steller's, 326, 449  
 Unicolored, 347  
 Johnson, Ned K., Origin and differentiation of the avifauna of the Channel Islands, California, 295–315  
 Junco, 311  
 Junco oreganus, 204  
 phaeonotus, 204

**K**

- Kern, Michael D., and James R. King, Testosterone-induced singing in female White-crowned Sparrows, 204-209  
 Kestrel, American, 46, 47, 49-52, 318  
     Nankeen, 126  
 Kilham, Lawrence, Shortness of tail in Red-crowned Woodpeckers and their habit of entering roost holes backward, 202-204  
 Killdeer, 107-108  
 King, James R., Postnuptial and postjuvenile molt in Rufous-collared Sparrows in northwestern Argentina, 5-16  
 King, James R., see Kern, Michael D.  
 Kingbird, Tropical, 325  
 Kinglet, Golden-crowned, 23  
     Ruby-crowned, 18-23  
 Kisiel, Donald S., Foraging behavior of *Dendrocopos villosus* and *D. pubescens* in eastern New York State, 393-398  
 Kite, Hookbilled, 203  
     Plumbeous, 318  
     Swallow-tailed, 318  
     White-tailed, 318, 489-491  
 Kittiwake, Black-legged, 419, 421  
     Red-legged, 419, 421  
 Koplin, James R., see Garber, David P.

**L**

- Lagopus lagopus alascensis*, 144  
     *lagopus scoticus*, 144  
     *mutus*, 144  
*Lanius ludovicianus anthonyi*, 298, 302, 305-306  
     *ludovicianus gambeli*, 305-306  
     *ludovicianus mearnsi*, 298, 302, 306  
 Laridae, 465  
 Lark, Horned, 160, 235, 297, 300-301, 305-306, 308-309, 312-313  
 Larus argentatus, 177, 421, 450, 483  
     *atricilla*, 177-179, 181-182  
     *californicus*, 462  
     *canus*, 421  
     *delawarensis*, 102, 105, 482  
     *fuscus*, 483  
     *glaucescens*, 180, 421, 465  
     *occidentalis*, 182  
     *philadelphicus*, 421  
     *ridibundus*, 177, 421, 483  
 Laterallus ruber, 319  
 Leck, Charles F., Seasonal changes in feeding pressures of fruit- and nectar-eating birds in Panamá, 54-59  
 Leptotila plumbeiceps plumbeiceps, 487  
 Lewis, Robert Alan, see Epple, August et al.  
 Limosa haemastica, 345  
 Lindgren, Eric, see Fisher, Charles D., 111-136  
 Lithornis vulturinus, 280, 281  
 Lobipes lobatus, 420  
 Loon, Arctic, 417-418  
     Common, 417  
     Red-throated, 417  
     Yellow-billed, 417  
 Lophodytes cucullatus, 345  
 Lophornis delattrei, 57  
 Lophortyx californicus, 48, 297  
     *californicus catalinae*, 311  
     *catalinensis*, 298  
     *gambelii*, 127  
 Loxia curvirostra, 311, 485  
     *curvirostra mesamericana*, 333, 337  
     *curvirostra stricklandi*, 333  
 Lunda cirrhata, 421

**M**

- Macaw, Great Green, 320  
     Military, 480-481  
     Scarlet, 320  
 Magpie, Australian, 114, 121, 124  
 Magpie-lark, 121, 123-124, 126  
 MacInnes, C. D., see Prevett, J. P.  
 Mallard, 264, 345-346  
 Malurus, 121  
 Manacus vitellinus, 55-56  
 Mareca americana (?), 345  
 Margarornis rubiginosus, 99  
 Martin, Fairy, 123  
     Gray-breasted, 326  
     Purple, 61-71, 325, 480  
     Tree, 118, 123, 126  
 Mayfield, Harold F., Bird bones identified from Indian sites at western end of Lake Erie, 344-347  
 McQueen, Lawrence B., Observations on copulatory behavior of a pair of Screech Owls (*Otus asio*), 101  
 Meadowlark, Eastern, 329  
     Western, 304  
 Megapodiidae, 383-384  
 Megarynchus pitangua, 55-56  
 Melanerpes formicivorus, 286, 293  
     *formicivorus albeolus*, 323  
     *formicivorus lineatus*, 323  
     *rubicapillus*, 202-204  
     (*Tripsurus*) *pucherani*, 204  
 Melanitta deglandi, 420  
 Meleagris gallopavo, 345-346  
 Melospiza melodia, 205  
     *melodia clementae*, 298-299, 302  
     *melodia graminea*, 298-299, 302  
     *melodia melodia*, 297  
     *melodia micromyx*, 298-299, 302  
 Merganser, Common, 345  
     Hooded, 345  
 Mergus merganser (?), 345  
 Merlin, 105-106  
 Micrastur, 350  
 Micrastur gilvicollis, 399, 402-414  
     *gilvicollis gilvicollis*, 400-414  
     *gilvicollis plumbeus*, 401, 413  
     *pelzelni*, 401-402  
     *ruficollis*, 399-414  
     *ruficollis concentricus*, 401-414  
     *ruficollis ginerilla*, 400, 407  
     *ruficollis interstes*, 400-402, 406-407, 413  
     *ruficollis ruficollis*, 400-414  
     *ruficollis zonothorax*, 400-413  
     *semitorquatus*, 350  
 Microtriccus brunneicapillus, 57  
 Microtus, 192  
 Middleton, Alex L. A., The structure and possible function of the avian seminal sac, 185-190  
 Miller, Alden H., and Carl E. Bock, Natural history of the Nuttall Woodpecker at the Hastings Reservation, 284-294  
 Miller, Don E., Parental acceptance of young as a function of incubation time in the Ring-billed Gull, 482-484  
 Mimus gilvus, 336  
 Miner, Yellow-throated, 118, 121, 123, 126  
 Minock, Michael E., Interspecific aggression between Black-capped and Mountain Chickadees at winter feeding stations, 454-461  
**Miocitta galbreathi**, 347-349  
 Miocorvus larteti, 347  
 Mistletoebird, 121, 124

- Mitu salvini, 484  
 Mniotilta varia, 327  
 Mockingbird, 231  
*Molothrus bonariensis*, 14  
 Morton, Martin L., Judith L. Horstmann, and Janet M. Osborn, Reproductive cycle and nesting success of the Mountain White-crowned Sparrow (*Zonotrichia leucophrys oriantha*) in the Central Sierra Nevada, 152-163  
 Morton, Martin L., Jorge E. Orejuela, and Susan M. Budd, The biology of immature Mountain White-crowned Sparrows (*Zonotrichia leucophrys oriantha*) on the breeding ground, 423-430  
 Moss, Robert, Social organization of Willow Ptarmigan on their breeding grounds in interior Alaska, 144-151  
 Mousebird, Red-faced, 122  
 Mueller, Helmut C., Zone-tailed Hawk and Turkey Vulture: Mimicry or aerodynamics?, 221-222  
 Murre, Common, 215, 218-219, 419, 421, 450  
     Thick-billed, 219, 419, 421  
 Murrelet, Ancient, 419, 421  
     Kittlitz's, 419, 421  
     Marbled, 419, 421  
 Muscivora forficata, 325  
     savanna monachus, 324  
 Myiarchus cinerascens, 292, 293, 481, 492  
 Myioborus pictus, 336  
 Myiodynastes maculatus, 55, 58, 214  
 Myiopagis virdicata, 199  
 Myiophobus fasciatus fasciatus, 101  
 Myiozetetes similis, 55-57  
 Myrmeciza exsul, 87, 97  
     exsul cassini, 87  
     exsul maculifer, 87  
     exsul occidentalis, 87  
     laemosticta, 87  
     longipes, 87, 89
- N**
- Neocathartes grallator, 282  
 Nighthawk, Common, 69, 321  
     Lesser, 322  
 Nightjar, Spot-tailed, 322  
     Spotted, 112, 116  
 Niles, David M., Molt cycles of Purple Martins (*Progne subis*), 61-71  
 Nisus concentricus, 401-402  
 Norton, David W., Incubation schedules of four species of calidridine sandpipers at Burrow, Alaska, 164-176  
 Nothocraza urumutum, 484  
 Nottebohm, Fernando, and Robert K. Selander, Vocal dialects and gene frequencies in the Chingolo Sparrow (*Zonotrichia capensis*), 137-143  
 Nucifraga columbiana, 159, 347-349  
 Nutcracker, Clark's, 159, 347  
 Nuthatch, Pigmy, 311  
     Red-breasted, 300, 311  
     White-breasted, 18-21, 308, 396-397  
 Nyctibius griseus costaricensis, 321  
 Nycticorax nycticorax, 72, 76
- O**
- Oceanodroma furcata, 420  
     homochroa, 34, 35  
     leucorhoa, 420  
 Oldsquaw, 345  
 Olor buccinator, 345, 347  
     columbianus, 345
- Olson, Storrs L., A Whooping Crane from the Pleistocene of North Florida, 341  
 Oniki, Yoshika, Some temperatures of Panamanian birds, 209-215  
 Oniki, Yoshika, see Willis, Edwin O.  
 Onychognathus nabouroup, 112  
 Orejuelo, Jorge E., see Morton, Martin L. et al.  
 Oreophasus, 484  
 Orians, Gordon H., see Epple, August et al.  
 Oriole, Scott's, 18  
     Yellow-backed, 329  
 Ornithion brunneicapillum, 55  
 Ortalis garrula cinereiceps, 209, 319  
 Osborn, Janet M., see Morton, Martin L.  
 Osprey, 201-202, 450  
 Ostrich, 181  
 Otus flammeolus, 481  
     scops, 34, 38  
     trichopsis, 336  
 Ovenbird, 213-214  
 Owl, Barn, 38, 182  
     Barred Pygmy, 38, 39  
     Burrowing, 40, 191  
     Elf, 215  
     Ferruginous Pygmy, 321  
     Flammulated, 481  
     Great Horned, 232-233, 320-321, 450  
     Long-eared, 40, 42  
     Saw-whet, 296, 308  
     Scops, 38  
     Screech, 101, 308  
     Short-eared, 41-43, 149  
     Tawny, 40, 42
- P**
- Palaeogyps, 276, 281, 282  
     prodromus, 282  
 Pandion haliaetus, 201, 450  
 Panterpe insignis, 99  
 Parakeet, Orange-chinned, 209-210  
 Parkes, Kenneth C., and Mary Heimerdinger Clench, Recovery of a Pennsylvania-banded Blue-gray Gnatcatcher in western México, 223  
 Parrot, Blue-bonnet, 120  
     Bourke, 115, 117-121, 126, 128  
     Mulga, 117, 119-121, 127  
     Port Lincoln, 117, 120-122, 127  
     Yellow-headed, 320  
 Parula americana, 327  
 Parula, Northern, 327  
 Parus, 18-22  
     atricapillus, 22, 396, 454, 456  
     caeruleus, 460, 475-476  
     cristatus, 22  
     gambeli, 454, 456  
     inornatus, 292-293  
     major, 22, 150, 460  
     meridionalis, 327  
     palustris, 460  
     wollweberi, 18  
 Passer domesticus, 80, 198, 338  
     montanus montanus, 428  
 Passerculus sandwichensis, 106  
 Passerina cyanea, 104  
 Patagona, 350  
 Payne, Robert B., Nuts, bones, and a nesting of Red Crossbills in the Panamint Mountains, California, 485-486  
 Pelargopappus magnus, 278  
 Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, 450  
     occidentalis, 182, 450

- Pelican, Brown, 182, 450  
 White, 450
- Penelopina, 484
- Peregrine, Arctic, 48
- Perisoreus canadensis, 106
- Petrel, Ashy, 35, 36  
 Fork-tailed, 418, 420  
 Leach's, 418, 420  
 White-winged, 35
- Petrochelidon fulva, 482  
 pyrrhonota, 68, 482
- Peucedramus taeniatus, 336
- Pewee, Western Wood, 18, 485
- Phaenostictus mcleannani, 89, 209
- Phaethornis superciliosus, 57, 209
- Phainopepla, 124
- Phainopepla nitens, 124
- Phalacrocorax auritus, 420, 450  
 pelagicus, 420  
 urile, 420
- Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, 34, 42
- Phalarope, Northern, 418, 420  
 Red, 265, 418, 420
- Phalaropus fulicarius, 420
- Phasianidae, 383
- Phasianus colchicus, 483
- Phasmagyps, 276, 281, 282  
 patritus, 282
- Pheasant, Ring-necked, 483
- Phylloscopus trochilus, 475–476
- Picoides absoletus, 204  
 arcticus, 488  
 dorae, 204  
 (Dendrocopos) maculatus, 204  
 tridactylus, 393, 397
- Picus rubiginosus yucatanicus, 323
- Pigeon, Bandtailed, 264  
 Crested, 115–116, 121–122, 126–127  
 Flock, 115–116, 120, 128  
 Pale-vented, 319  
 Passenger, 345–346  
 Plumed, 116, 118  
 Scaled, 320
- Pillmore, Richard E., see DeWeese, Lawrence R.
- Pintail, 345
- Pipilo erythrophthalmus, 297  
 erythrophthalmus clementae, 298–299, 302  
 erythrophthalmus megalonyx, 302
- Pipit, Australian, 121, 126  
 Water, 160
- Pipromorpha oleaginea, 55, 57
- Piranga flava, 18  
 flava albifacies, 330, 337  
 flava figlina, 337  
 flava savannarum, 330, 337  
 olivacea, 346  
 roseigularis tincta, 487  
 rubra, 55, 57
- Plesiocathartes, 273, 282  
 europaeus, 275–276, 283
- Ploceus philippinus, 198–199
- Plover, Banded, 112
- Podilymbus podiceps, 317, 345  
 Masked, 112
- Poephila, 118  
 acuticauda, 128
- Polihieracinae, 350
- Polioptila caerulea, 18, 223, 296
- Polyborinae, 350
- Polyborus plancus auduboni, 318, 337
- Poor-will, 42
- Porter, Richard D., and Stanley N. Wiemeyer, Reproductive patterns in captive American Kestrels (Sparrow Hawks), 46–53
- Potoo, Common, 321
- Progne chalybea, 325  
 chalybea chalybea, 326  
 minor modesta, 69  
 subis, 61–63, 480  
 subis arboricola, 325–326  
 subis hesperia, 325–326  
 subis subis, 325–326
- Pratincole, Australian, 112, 116, 123
- Pratt, Helen M., Nesting success of Common Egrets and Great Blue Herons in the San Francisco Bay region, 447–453
- Prevett, J. P., and C. D. MacInnes, The number of Ross' Geese in central North America, 431–438
- Protocitta ajax, 348–349  
 dixi, 347, 349
- Ptarmigan, Rock, 144, 146, 148–149, 151  
 Willow, 144–146, 148–150
- Pterodroma leucoptera, 34–35
- Pteroglossus torquatus, 55–56
- Psaltriparus minimus, 18, 296, 478
- Pselaphorus tibialis, 99–100
- Psilorhinus morio, 347, 349
- Puffin, Horned, 420–421  
 Tufted, 420–421
- Puffinus griseus, 417  
 pacificus, 34–35  
 tenuirostris, 417
- Pycnonotus nigricans, 124
- Pyrocephalus rubinus, 336  
 rubinus blatteus, 337  
 rubinus pinicola, 324, 337
- Pyrrhula pyrrhula, 428
- Q**
- Quail, California, 48, 297, 300–301, 308–309, 311  
 Gambel, 127  
 Little, 123
- Quay, W. B., Infrequency of pineal atrophy among birds and its relation to nocturnality, 33–44
- Quelea quelea, 3
- Quiscalus quiscula, 345
- R**
- Rail, King, 481
- Rallus elegans, 481
- Ramphastos swainsonii, 55
- Raven, 118
- Redhead, 264, 345–346
- Redwing, Tricolored, 483
- Regulus, 21, 22  
 calendula, 18–22
- Reynolds, Richard T., Sexual dimorphism in accipiter hawks: a new hypothesis, 191–197
- Rhinoptilus cinctus, 34, 38
- Rich, Pat Vickers, see Cracraft, Joel
- Richardson, Frank, Accessory pygostyle bones of Falconidae, 350–351
- Riparia riparia riparia, 326
- Rissa brevirostris, 421  
 tridactyla, 421
- Roadrunner, 182
- Robin, 105–106, 231, 345, 476  
 European, 104  
 Red-capped, 121
- Russell, Stephen M., see Austin, George T.
- Rynchops nigra nigra, 487

## S

- Sagittariidae, 272, 278, 282  
 Sagittarius serpentarius, 276, 279  
 Salpinctes obsoletus, 18  
 Salpornis, 199  
 Sanderling, 174  
 Sandpiper, Baird's, 164, 175  
     Pectoral, 164, 175  
     Semipalmated, 164, 175  
     Wood, 65, 69  
 Sapsucker, 293  
     Yellow-bellied, 18, 287, 323  
 Sarcoramphus, 276  
 Scaup, Lesser, 345–346  
 Schwartz, Paul, *Micrastur gilvicollis*, a valid species  
     sympatric with *M. ruficollis* in Amazonia,  
     399–415  
 Scoter, White-winged, 418, 420  
 Selander, Robert K., see Nottebohm, Fernando  
 Selasphorus platycercus, 18, 479, 485  
     rufus, 25–32, 479  
     sasin, 25–32, 297  
     sasin sasin, 307  
     sasin sedentarius, 25–32, 298, 306–307  
 Serinus, 205  
     canarius, 185  
 Serpentarius robustus, 279  
 Serrana, José Francisco, see Thurber, Walter A.  
 Shearwater, Dusky, 265  
     Slender-billed, 417–418, 420  
     Sooty, 265  
     Wedgetailed, 35  
 Shoveler, 345, 487  
 Shrike, Loggerhead, 297, 300, 302, 305–306, 308–309,  
     313  
 Shrike-thrush, Western, 121  
 Sialia mexicana, 293  
     sialis, 330  
     sialis caribaea, 327, 337  
     sialis meridionalis, 337  
 Sicalis luteola chrysops, 330  
     luteola eisenmanni, 330  
 Siskin, Black-headed, 332  
 Sitta canadensis, 19, 300, 311  
     carolinensis, 396  
     pygmaea, 311  
 Skimmer, Black, 487  
 Skua, 487  
 Smith, E. Linwood, see Austin, George T.  
 Smith, Jean E., and Kenneth L. Diem, Growth and de-  
     velopment of young California Gulls (*Larus*  
     *californicus*), 462–470  
 Smith, Susan M., Roosting aggregations of Bushtits in  
     response to cold temperatures, 478–479  
 Somateria spectabilis, 420  
 Sorex, 192  
 Southern, William E., Influence of disturbances in the  
     earth's magnetic field on Ring-billed Gull  
     orientation, 102–105  
 Sparrow, Andean, 137, 139, 429  
     Bell, 297, 300–301, 308, 310  
     Black-throated, 122, 127  
     Botteri, 331  
     Cassin's, 481  
     Chingolo, 137, 139, 429  
     Chipping, 304, 328, 331  
     Grasshopper, 330, 429  
     House, 80, 85, 198  
     Mountain White-crowned, 152, 155, 423–429  
     Rufous-collared, 5–16, 137  
     Rufous-crowned, 297, 300–302, 304–305, 308–310  
     Rusty, 330  
     Savannah, 105–106  
     Song, 297, 299, 300, 302, 308–309, 429  
     Tree, 158, 174, 428  
     White-crowned, 204–207  
 Sparrow Hawk, Collared, 128  
 Spatula clypeata, 345, 487  
 Speotyto cunicularia, 34, 40, 182, 191  
 Sphyrapicus varius, 18, 287, 293  
     varius appalachiensis, 324  
     varius varius, 323–324  
 Spinus tristis, 160  
 Spizella arborea, 158, 174  
     passerina cicada, 332  
     passerina mexicana, 332, 337  
     passerina pinetorum, 331–332, 336–337  
 Spodiornis rusticus, 99–101  
 Sporophila aurita, 55  
 Starling, 108, 154  
     Pale-winged, 112, 122  
 Stelgidopteryx ruficollis, 326  
     ruficollis fulvipennis, 326  
     ruficollis serripennis, 326  
     ruficollis uropygialis, 326  
 Stellula, 350  
 Stercorarius longicaudus, 421  
     parasiticus, 420  
     pomarinus, 420  
 Sterna aleutica, 421  
     fuscata, 483  
     hirundo, 487  
     paradisaea, 421  
 Stewart, Paul E., Change of winter feeding sites by  
     individual Brown-headed Cowbirds, 204  
 Stewart, Paul A., Mortality of Purple Martins from  
     adverse weather, 480  
 Stigmatopelia senegalensis, 112  
 Stiles, Gary F., Age and sex determination in Rufous  
     and Allen Hummingbirds, 25–32  
 Stiles, Gary F., and Henry A. Hespenheide, Observa-  
     tions on two rare Costa Rican Finches, 99–  
     101  
 Stint, Temminck's, 174  
 Stone-curlew, Southern, 112  
 Storer, Tracy I., Un Hombre Muy Simpatico, 231–236  
 Stork, Jabiru, 317  
     Marabou, 72  
     Wood, 72  
 Streptopelia risoria, 483  
 Streptoprocne zonaris albicincta, 480  
     zonaris mexicana, 480  
 Strigidae, 33–34  
 Strix aluco, 34, 40, 42  
 Struthidea, 117  
 Struthio camelus, 181  
 Sturnella magna alticola, 337  
     magna hippocrepis, 337  
     magna inexpectata, 329, 337  
     magna mexicana, 337  
 Sturnus vulgaris, 108, 154  
 Swallow, Bank, 326  
     Barn, 326, 482  
     Cave, 482  
     Cliff, 482  
     Rough-winged, 326  
     Tree, 326  
     Violet-green, 293  
     Welcome, 123  
 Swan, Trumpeter, 345, 347  
     Whistling, 345  
 Swift, Black, 249  
     Collared, 480

European, 42  
*Vaux's*, 480  
 White-throated, 69, 249  
*Sylvia communis*, 475–476  
*Synthliboramphus antiquum*, 421

**T**

*Tachycineta bicolor*, 326  
 thalassina, 293  
*Tachyphonus luctuosus*, 55  
*Taeniopygia castanotis*, 198  
 Tanager, Grey-headed, 211, 214  
 Hepatic, 18, 330  
 Plain-colored, 209, 211, 214  
 Rose-throated, 487  
 Scarlet, 346  
*Tangara dowii*, 100  
 inornata, 55–57, 209, 214  
 larvata, 55, 57  
*Tapinopus*, 273  
 elliotti, 274  
 Tattler, Wandering, 418, 420  
 Taylor, Patria M., Hovering behavior by House Finches, 219–221  
 Teal, Blue-winged, 345–346  
 Green-winged, 345–346, 486  
 Temple, Stanley A., Chlorinated hydrocarbon residues and reproductive success in eastern North American Merlin, 105–106  
*Teracus littoralis*, 281  
*Teratornis*, 259, 260  
 incredibilis, 343  
 merriami, 341–343  
 Tern, Aleutian, 419, 421  
 Arctic, 419, 421  
 Common, 487  
 Sandwich, 487  
 Sooty, 483  
 Tetrao urogallus, 171  
*Thalasseus sandvicensis acuflavidus*, 487  
*Thalurania furcata*, 55, 57  
*Thamnophilus punctatus*, 58  
 Thapliyal, J. P., see Biur, Krishna (nee Bageshwar)  
 Thick-knee, Cape, 37  
 Thornbill, Chestnut-tailed, 121, 126  
 Yellow-tailed, 121  
 Thrasher, California, 308  
*Thraupis episcopus*, 55–57, 59  
 palmarum, 55–57  
*Threnetes ruckeri ventosus*, 487  
 Thrush, Clay-colored, 209, 211  
 Wood, 209, 211, 214  
*Thryomanes bewickii*, 18, 19, 297  
 bewickii catalinae, 298, 303  
 bewickii leucophrys, 298–299, 303  
 bewickii nesophilus, 298, 303  
 Thurber, Walter A., and José Francisco Serrana, Status of the White-tailed Kite in El Salvador, 489–491  
 Tinamou, Great, 209–210  
*Tinamus major*, 209  
 Tit, Blue, 475–476  
 Crested, 22  
 Great, 22, 150  
 Long-tailed, 24, 479  
 Willow, 22  
 Titmouse, Bridled, 18–23  
 British, 460  
 Plain, 292–293, 308  
 Tomoff, Carl S., see Austin, George T. et al.

*Totanus melanoleucus*, 345  
 Towhee, Brown, 308  
 Rufous-sided, 297–313  
 Tree Duck, Black-bellied, 486  
 Treerunner, Ruddy, 99  
 Triller, White-winged, 126  
*Tringa glareola*, 65  
*Troglodytes aedon*, 18, 292–293  
 troglodytes, 473, 476–477, 479  
*troglodytes hebridensis*, 473–474  
*troglodytes islandicus*, 473  
*troglodytes troglodytes*, 473  
*troglodytes zetlandicus*, 473, 477

Trogon, Black-throated, 209  
*Trogon mexicanus*, 336  
 Turdidae, 211, 213–214  
*Turdus grayi*, 209  
 merula, 204, 476  
 migratorius, 106, 204, 345  
 Turkey, 259, 345–346  
 Turnstone, Ruddy, 418, 420  
*Tympanuchus cupido*, 345–346  
 Tyrannidae, 211, 213–214  
*Tyranniscus vilissimus*, 55, 57  
 Tyrannus, 481  
 elatus, 55, 57  
 melancholicus, 55–56, 58  
 melancholicus chloronotus, 325  
*Tyto alba*, 34, 38, 182

**U**

*Uria aalge*, 215, 421, 450  
 lomvia, 219, 421  
*Uropsila leucogastra*, 336

**V**

Verdin, 18–23  
*Vermivora celata*, 18, 297  
 lutescens, 306, 313  
 orestera, 313  
 ruficapilla, 18  
 sordida, 298, 306, 313  
 Vidua, 199  
 Violetear, Sparkling, 102  
*Vireo altiloquus*, 81  
 atricapillus, 81  
 bellii, 80–81  
 flavifrons, 81  
 flavoviridis, 80–81, 489  
 gilvus, 18, 81, 485  
 glauvoviridis, 55  
 griseus, 81  
 huttoni, 18–19, 81  
 olivaceus, 55, 80–81, 397  
 philadelphicus, 81  
 solitarius, 81, 336  
 vicinior, 81  
 Vireo, Bell's, 80–81  
 Black-capped, 81  
 Black-whiskered, 81–82, 84  
 Gray, 81–83  
 Hutton's, 18–21, 81–83  
 Philadelphia, 81–82, 85–86, 213–214  
 Red-eyed, 80–86, 397  
 Solitary, 81–84  
 Warbling, 18, 81, 485  
 White-eyed, 81  
 Yellow-green, 80–82, 85–86, 489  
 Yellow-throated, 81–84

Vulture, Black, 317

- Lesser Yellow-headed, 317
- Turkey, 221–222, 317

**W**

Wagtail, Willy, 121, 126

Warbler, Audubon's, 18

- Black-throated Blue, 489
- Black-throated Gray, 18
- Grace, 327–328
- Hermit, 18
- Kirtland's, 161
- Myrtle, 327–328
- Nashville, 18
- Orange-crowned, 18, 297, 300–301, 306, 308, 313
- Palm, 328
- Prairie, 328
- Tennessee, 211, 214
- Townsend's, 18
- Willow, 475–476
- Wilson's, 18
- Yellow-throated, 327–328

Waterthrush, Northern, 211, 214

Wattlebird, Red, 121, 123

Wauer, Roland H., and Donald G. Davis, Cave Swallows in Big Bend National Park, Texas, 482

Wedgebill, 124

Weyer, Dora, see Barlow, Jon C. et al.

Whip-poor-will, Ridgway's, 215

White-eye, Pale, 124

Whiteface, 121, 124

Whitethroat, 475–476

Widgeon, American, 345

Wiemeyer, Stanley N., see Porter, Richard D.

Williamson, Penelope, Adaptability and site tenacity in an individual Starling, 108

Willis, Edwin O., and Yoshika Oniki, Ecology and nesting behavior of the Chestnut-backed Antbird (*Myrmeciza exsul*), 87–98

Willet, 345

Wilsonia pusilla, 18

Woodpecker, Acorn, 286, 292–293, 300, 308, 310, 323

Arizona, 18

Downy, 287, 293, 393–397

Golden-olive, 323

Hairy, 287, 293, 311, 393–397

Ivory-billed, 232

Ladder-backed, 18, 284, 288, 324

Lewis, 287–288

Lineated, 323

Northern Three-toed, 393

Nuttall, 284–294, 308

Pileated, 397

Red-bellied, 292

Red-cockaded, 284, 397

Red-crowned, 202–203

Three-toed, 488

Wood-swallow, Black-faced, 126–127

Masked, 114, 123, 125, 128

White-browed, 123, 128

Wren, Banded Blue, 121

Bewick's, 18–23, 297, 299–300, 302, 308–310, 313

Cactus, 481, 492

House, 18, 292–293

Redthroat, 121, 124

Rock, 18, 308

Short-billed Marsh, 326, 330

Variegated, 121

Winter, 473–479

Wren-tit, 308

**X**

Xanthocephala xanthocephala, 444

Xema sabini, 421

Xiphorhynchus pardalotus, 413

**Y**

Yellowlegs, 345

Yellowthroat, Gray-crowned, 328

Yensen, Eric, see Austin, George T. et al.

Young, W. Ford, see Barlow, Jon C. et al.

**Z**

Zenaida asiatica, 127

Zenaidura macroura, 117

Zonotrichia, 1–16

albicollis, 14–15, 206

capensis, 1–16, 429

capensis costaricensis, 1–16

capensis hypoleuca, 2, 10, 137–142

leucophrys, 2, 3, 6, 8

leucophrys gambelii, 2, 3, 6, 8, 153–154, 158, 161,

204–206, 208, 425, 429

leucophrys leucophrys, 158

leucophrys nuttalli, 2, 15, 204–207, 424–425, 428

leucophrys oriantha, 152–162, 423, 429

leucophrys pugetensis, 153, 158, 424–425, 428

querula, 206

Zosterops pallidus, 124

Zwickel, Fred C., and James F. Bendell, Observations on food habits of incubating female Blue Grouse, 493–494