

**For Sale, Exchange and Want Column**—Each Cooper Club member is entitled to one advertising notice in any issue of *The Condor* free. Notices of over five lines will be charged for at the rate of 25 cents per line. For this department, address SIDNEY B. PEYTON, R. R. No. 2, Box 260, Fillmore, California.

---

WANTED—"The Nesting Habits of the Hermit Thrush," by Dayton Stoner, Univ. of Iowa Studies in Nat. Hist., Vol. 9.—HERVEY BRACKBILL, 4608 Springdale Ave., Baltimore 7, Md.

WANTED—Griscom's Monograph of the Crossbills and a run of *The Ibis*, 1935 to date.—ALFRED M. BAILEY, Colorado Museum of Natural History, Denver, Colorado.

WANTED—Position as artist with a museum, scientific organization or magazine. Detail work in ink, watercolor and tempera. Knowledge and experience of map drafting, lettering and layout. Can furnish samples on request. Will accept free-lance work.—MR. FRANCIS O'CONNOR, 14638½ Dickens St., Sherman Oaks, Calif.

FOR SALE—The following copies of Bent's Life Histories. Bulletins nos. 142 and 146 (Shore Birds) in fine second-hand condition, the two for \$8.00; no. 174, Woodpeckers, new, \$5.00; no. 170, Birds of Prey, part 2, \$7.50; no. 113, Gulls and Terns, as new, \$20.00; no. 146, Shore Birds, part 2, new, auto-graphed, \$7.50.—FRANK N. BASSETT, 722 No. Orange Drive, Los Angeles 38, Calif.

WANTED—Goshawk or Cooper Hawk. Full grown female if possible, for study. Alive and in good condition. Write JEROME BEGUN, 858 44th Ave., San Francisco 21, Calif.

FOR SALE—We have accumulated another lot of back issues of *The Condor*, running from volume 14 (1912) to date. These are in good second-hand condition and we will sell them for just ½ the regular prices. Don't wait too long before placing your order, for sales have always cleaned up bargain stock.—COOPER ORNITHOLOGICAL CLUB, Topanga, California.

FOR SALE—A file of *The Auk*, from vol. 13 (1896) through vol. 63 (1946), 51 volumes in all, in fine condition, in parts as issued; many of these volumes are out of print and rare; price \$125.00. Also, many odd volumes from vol. 4 up, and many odd numbers as far back as vol. 9; will sell odds at a discount of 50% from regular A.O.U. prices.—W. LEE CHAMBERS, Topanga, California.

AVAILABLE—Copies of several papers in the series "Studies of Waterfowl in British Columbia," and "Observations of Birds and Mammals in Central British Columbia" are available for distribution. Requests should be addressed to J. A. MUNRO, Okanagan Landing, B. C.

WANTED—*Auk*, vol. 1, nos. 1, 2, and 3; vol. 2, nos. 2, 3, and 4; vol. 3, no. 4; vol. 4, no. 1; vol. 5, nos. 1 and 4; and vol. 6, nos. 1 and 3. Also Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club, vol. 1, July and October, and vol. 2, July and October. Will pay good price for wanted issues or entire volumes.—IRA N. GABRIELSON, Wildlife Management Institute, Investment Bldg., Washington 5, D. C.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Brewster's Birds of the Cape Region of Lower California; Riley's Birds from Siam and the Malay Peninsula; Deignan's Birds of Northern Thailand; Chapman's Upper Zonal Bird-life of Mts. Roraima and Duida; Friedmann's Birds Collected by the Nat. Geog. Soc. Expeditions to No. Brazil and Venezuela; Bent's Life Histories N. A. Flycatchers, Larks, Swallows and their Allies. Wish to locate following: Heilmann's Origin of Birds; Bird-Banding I(4), II(1,4), III(1,4), IV(1,4), VI(1), IX(1), XIII(3); separates of Zool. Record, section Aves.—J. J. HICKEY, 424 University Farm Place, Madison 5, Wisconsin.

WANTED—The following gov't publications by W. W. Cooke: Migratory Movements of Birds in Relation to the Weather (Year-book Dept. of Agri. separate, 1910); Distribution of the American Egrets (Bur. of Biol. Surv. Circular No. 84, 1911); Preliminary Census of Birds of the United States (Bull. U. S. Dept. Agri. No. 187, 1915).—FRED J. PIERCE, Winthrop, Iowa.

FOR SALE—Complete set of *The Auk*, 1884 to 1946, and the Bull. Nuttall Orn. Club, 1876-1883; through 1919, yearly volumes bound in red linen with black leather backs and corners; 1920 through 1936 unbound, but each year in black case; 1937 to April, 1946 unbound; ten-year indices to the *Auk* in bound volumes; price for complete set, \$275.00 plus freight charges. Also, separate unbound volumes of *The Auk* for 1914-1918, 1940 and 1941; make offer for the lot. Also, Dawson's Birds of California; deluxe large paper edition, 4 vols., \$25.00 plus freight charges.—V. ROTHE, 609 Arballo Drive, San Francisco 12, California.

## PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPTS FOR THE CONDOR

Articles published in the Condor normally are written by members of the Cooper Ornithological Club. Practically all the Club's money goes into the magazine; no editor and no business manager receive any pay other than the satisfaction of doing a service worthily. The preparation of good copy by the author will contribute greatly to accuracy of published output, dispatch in handling, and economy of production.

To be acceptable for inclusion in the Condor, articles must not duplicate in any substantial way material that is published elsewhere. Any type of subject bearing on birds may be considered; but the geographic areas of primary concern are western North America, Central America, and the Pacific Basin. Manuscripts may be submitted to any one of the editors (see inside front cover for address). Proofs with edited manuscripts will be sent to authors, at which time reprints may be ordered.

In the interests of accuracy and economy, observe the following: do not duplicate data in text, tables, or charts; check citations to original sources and verify text references; quoted statements must be exact replicas of the original; preferably use vernacular names applicable to the entire avian species (for a guide in this regard, see "The Distribution of the Birds of California," *Pac. Coast Avif.* No. 27, 1944:5-34); in general, avoid subspecific vernaculars; insert scientific names for species but not the subspecific name except in taxonomic papers or where the race concerned has been critically determined by the author or his collaborators; revise the manuscript repeatedly to remove superfluous words and phrases, immaterial detail, and repetitious statements.

Note Condor style and usage. "General Articles" and the "Field and Study" items are set up in different form. Provide a concise, meaningful title, and, where needed, subtitles within the text. Footnotes are not used. The address line may serve to indicate institutional connection, and to it should be added the date of transmittal of the manuscript. Terminal bibliographies are desirable where five or more titles are to be cited; otherwise, the references may be included in the text. For bibliographic style, note closely the practices employed in recent volumes of the journal. A factual summary is recommended for longer papers.

Rules for copy.—(1) typewrite material, using one side of paper only; (2) double space *all* material and leave liberal margins; (3) use 8½ × 11 inch paper of standard weight (avoid onion skin); (4) carbon copies are not acceptable; (5) place tables on separate pages; (6) number pages in upper right hand corner.

Illustrations.—Photographs should be glossy prints of good contrast. Make line drawings with India ink; plan linework and lettering for at least ½ reduction; do not use typewritten labels on the face of the drawing. Provide typed legends on separate sheets.

Helpful references on writing: *Manual of Style*, University of Chicago Press, and *Rules of the Editorial Committee*, University of California Press. On scientific nomenclature: A.O.U. Checklist (with supplements 19 through 23) and *Pacific Coast Avifauna* No. 27; authors are not required to follow either of these works.

THE EDITORS OF THE CONDOR.