

**For Sale, Exchange and Want Column.**—Any Cooper Club member is entitled to one advertising notice in each issue free. Notices of over ten lines will be charged for at the rate of 15 cents per line. For this department, address W. LEE CHAMBERS, *Drawer 123, Eagle Rock, California.*

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**FOR SALE**—Norsk Ornithologisk Tidsskrift, First Series, 1920-23, vols. 1-4; Second Series, 1924-25, vol. 5; 1925-26, vol. 6; complete to date. Colored plates and many illustrations. This is the publication of the Norwegian Ornithological Society; it is well worth a place in your library. We have an extra file for \$9.00 post paid.—W. LEE CHAMBERS, BUSINESS MANAGER, *Eagle Rock, Los Angeles County, California.*

**FOR SALE**—The Auk, from and including the year 1911 to date; The Condor, from and including the year 1915 to date. Make an offer.—CHARLES A. GIANINI, *Poland, New York.*

**FOR SALE**—Cory, C. B., *Birds of Haiti and San Domingo*, 4to, with map and 22 colored plates; a fine copy, original wrappers, as issued, as new. Boston, 1885. \$20.00. Gould, J., *A Monograph of the Odontophorinae or Partridges of America*, London, 1850. Imperial folio, 32 colored plates, green morocco, gilt edges. In original parts as issued. In spotless condition. \$90.00. Elliot, D. G., *A Monograph of the Tetraoninae or Family of the Grouse*. Imperial folio, with 27 colored plates. Original parts as issued; in perfect condition, as new. 1865. \$100.00.—W. LEE CHAMBERS, *Eagle Rock, Los Angeles County, California.*

**WANTED**—Bird and nest photographs for private album, not for publication. Send on approval; will exchange or purchase.—EDW. E. ARMSTRONG, *2249 Calumet Ave., Chicago, Ill.*

**FOR SALE**—Coues, *Birds of the Northwest*, \$2.00; Widmann, *Birds of Missouri*, \$1.25; Bent, *Life Histories: Anseres* (part), \$2.50; *Petrels, Pelicans, etc.*, \$2.00; *Journal of Mammalogy*, vol. I complete (5 numbers), vol. II, nos. 1, 2, 4, the lot \$5.00. **WANTED**—*Nidologist*, vol. I, nos. 2 and 6; Report, Chief, Biological Survey, 1893-1895, 1900, 1914; A. O. U. Check-List, third edition, 1910; Nuttall Bulletin, vol. I.—TRACY I. STORER, *Zoological Laboratory, University Farm, Davis, Calif.*

**TO EXCHANGE**—Bird and mammal skins of southern California for specimens from other localities.—PAUL E. TRAPIER, *3672 Mentone Ave., Palms, Los Angeles Co., Calif.*

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**FOR EXCHANGE**—Clean symmetrical skins as follows: 139, 241, 246, 393e, 394b, 474a, 478, 478c, 498f, 510, 514a, 528, 554a, 557, 567b, 581e, 588b, 618, 646a, 656, 735a, and others.—J. A. MUNRO, *Okanagan Landing, British Columbia.*

**EARTHWORMS.**—I would like to collect earthworms for a worker in this group. There are many Philippine species, and very few of them have been described.—R. C. MCGREGOR, *Bureau of Science, Manila, P. I.*

**WANTED**—To buy first class bird skins of the following families and orders: Anatidae, Columbidae, Limicolidae, Gallinae, Rallidae; especially foreign species. Address—H. B. CONOVER, *6 Scott St., Chicago, Ill.*

**WILL EXCHANGE** originals of my bird drawings (published, unpublished), in color, "wash" and pencil, for well-made typical skins of common birds, especially most of the smaller forms. Nos. 315 and 382 also wanted.—E. J. SAWYER, *Park Naturalist, Yellowstone Park, Wyo.*

## OPEN LETTER TO CONDOR CONTRIBUTORS

The building of a journal begins with the mechanical preparation of the copy by the author. This work may be so managed that it will later contribute toward accuracy of workmanship, dispatch in handling, and economy of production. Coöperation of author with editor, publisher and printer results in benefit to all four. The author secures creditable presentation of his ideas, the editor is relieved of needless drudgery, the publisher obtains the highest quality and best service for the amount expended, and the printer profits by the economy of time, effort and materials.

As regards the author, an important feature of his coöperation is to see that his *manuscript is as nearly as possible ready for delivery to the printer.*

THE CONDOR is published by the Cooper Ornithological Club, and practically all the Club's money goes into the magazine. Articles published in THE CONDOR are written by Club members. Poor copy for the printer results in poor proof, requiring repeated resetting of type and re-reading of proof. *Resetting type costs money.* Money saved by good management in this regard may be expended toward a larger and better magazine. As an aid toward such economy the following rules and recommendations have been drawn up. They apply to advertising matter as well as to articles.

### RULES

1. Manuscripts should be typewritten if possible; if not, they should be in *perfectly clear handwriting.*
2. Use one side of the paper only. *No circumstances allow of an exception to this rule.*
3. In typewritten manuscript *always leave double space* between the lines. In handwritten copy leave as much space as is occupied by the written line itself. Crowded manuscript can not be accepted.
4. Liberal margins should be left at the top and sides of the sheets; at least 1¼ inches at the left side.
5. *The author should himself* prepare copy for titles, and, where needed, for sub-titles.
6. *The author should himself* prepare full and illuminating legends for illustrations.
7. Request for separates, stating number wanted, and whether with or without cover, should appear at head of first page of manuscript.

### RECOMMENDATIONS

It may be assumed that the author has used due care and thought in the arrangement of his material, in logical sequence of presentation, and in conciseness and clearness of statement. But before the manuscript is submitted it will be well to give it thorough revision as a whole. The excision of superfluous words and phrases, and of immaterial detail generally, will not only make for clearness and precision, but will also reduce the cost of publication appreciably. *Conciseness is particularly to be recommended in papers on technical subjects.*

Observe CONDOR style and usage, familiarize yourself with its leading features and prepare your paper accordingly. "General articles" and the brief "Field and Study" items are printed in different styles.

There are "manuals" published that give detailed instruction for the preparation of manuscript. Those who care to provide themselves with such aids will find them useful. Two such standard publications are the *Manual of Style*, issued by the University of Chicago Press, and *Suggestions on the Preparation of Manuscript*, by the University of California Press.

Respectfully submitted,

THE EDITORS OF THE CONDOR.