

Avian mortality associated with Hurricane Elena. THEODORE R. SIMONS, USNPS, Gulf Islands Natl. Seashore, Ocean Springs, MS.

The ecology of female Mallards (*Anas platyrhynchos*) wintering in the Lower Mississippi Valley. KEN REINECKE, U.S. Fish & Wildl. Serv., Vicksburg, MS.

Florida Scrub Jay dynasties. JOHN W. FITZPATRICK, Bird Div., Field Mus. Nat. Hist., Chicago, IL, and GLEN E. WOOLFENDEN, Dep. Biol., Univ. South Florida, Tampa.

THURSDAY AFTERNOON, 21 AUGUST

VIA. BEHAVIOR

Colin J. Pennyquick, Chr.

Activity budgets of Mallards and American Wigeon wintering in east-central Alabama. GUY A. BALDASSARRE, Dep. Zool.-Entomol., Auburn Univ., Auburn, AL, and RICHARD E. TURNBULL, Florida Game & Fresh Water Fish Comm., Okeechobee.

*Spatial, temporal, and behavioral patterns of male-male association in Long-tailed Manakins *Chiroxiphia linearis*. DAVID B. McDONALD, Dep. Ecol. & Evol. Biol., Univ. Arizona, Tucson.

Influence of environmental conditions, sex, age, and paired status on behavior of Common Goldeneyes (*Bucephala clangula*) in winter. DIANE ROTH EGGEMAN and PATRICK W. BROWN, Wildlife Dep., Univ. Maine, Orono.

The White-winged Trumpeter: anomalous behavior in a member of the previously unstudied family Psophiidae. PETER T. SHERMAN, Dep. Zool., Univ. California at Davis, Davis, and JENNIFER PRICE, 601 S. Meramec, Clayton, MO.

Anti-social behavior in adolescent male Yellow-rumped Caciques. SCOTT K. ROBINSON, Illinois Nat. Hist. Survey, Champaign.

VIB. VOCALIZATIONS

Ronald L. Mumme, Chr.

Development and divergence of Tree Swallow and Violet-green Swallow vocalizations. ROBERT R. COHEN, Dep. Biol., Metropolitan State Col., Denver, CO.

Do nestling Mourning Doves recognize perch coos of their male parents? RONALD R. HITCHCOCK, RALPH E. MIRARCHI, and ROBERT S. LISHAK, Dep. Zool.-Entomol. & Alabama Agric. Exp. Stat., Auburn Univ., Auburn, AL.

Effect of food supplementation, song playback and temperature on winter vocal behavior of Carolina Wrens. JOY E. GRINDER and RONALD L. MUMME, Dep. Biol., Memphis State Univ., Memphis, TN.

Florida Scrub Jays' responses to playbacks of "hawk alarm" and other calls. A. MARGARET ELOWSON and JACK P. HAILMAN, Dep. Zool., Univ. Wisconsin, Madison.

Length-constraint in combinatorial "chick-a-dee" calls. JACK P. HAILMAN, Dep. Zool., Univ. Wisconsin, Madison, and MILLICENT S. FICKEN and ROBERT W. FICKEN, Dep. Biol. Sci., Univ. Wisconsin, Milwaukee.

RESOLUTIONS

Six resolutions were adopted at the General Session held Wednesday afternoon, 20 August. The resolutions are distributed appropriately to individuals and organizations, including governmental agencies. Resolutions adopted are as follows:

Resolution 1: PIPING PLOVER CONSERVATION

RECOGNIZING that the Piping Plover (*Charadrius melodus*) has suffered a radical continent-wide decline in numbers, and

WHEREAS this decline has been recognized by the United States Fish and Wildlife Service of the Department of the Interior by classification of this species as "Endangered" in the Great Lakes Region and as "Threatened" in the rest of its range, and

WHEREAS the Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada and the concerned provincial and federal agencies in Canada have recognized this species as endangered throughout Canada, and