

INDEX TO VOLUME 101

COMPILED BY JEAN FERNER

This index is primarily one to new information. Previously published information referred to in this volume has not been indexed unless extensive comparisons or reinterpretations are involved. For some species, especially ones not in the A.O.U. Check-list, only scientific names have been entered, and, in some instances, entries under scientific names are more extensive than those under vernacular names. New generic, specific, and subspecific names are printed in **boldface** type.

- Abs, Michael (Ed.), *Physiology and behaviour of the Pigeon*, 214-215
- Accipiter badius*, 617
- A. brevipes*, 617
- A. cooperii*, 617, 761-779
- A. gentilis*, 617, 761-779
- A. nisus*, 617
- A. striatus*, 617, 761-779
- Acridotheres ginginianus*, 231
- A. tristis*, 236, 238
- Actitis macularia*, 198
- Adams, N. J., Utilization efficiency of a squid diet by adult King Penguins (*Aptenodytes patagonicus*), 884-886
- Adams, Wendy J., see Davis, Stephen D., et al.
- Aegolius acadicus*, 777
- Aegypius monachus*, 617
- Afton, Alan D., Influence of age and time on reproductive performance of female Lesser Scaup, 255-265
- Agelaius phoeniceus*, 134-139, 511, 513, 551-555, 778, 796-802
- A. tricolor*, 266-273
- A. xanthophthalmus*, 805
- Ahlquist, Jon E., see Sibley, Charles G., and —
- Aimophila aestivalis*, 266-273
- Ainley, D. G., R. E. LeResche, and W. J. L. Sladen, Breeding biology of the Adélie Penguin (rev.), 907-908
- Aix sponsa*, 93-97
- Alaska, 295-304, 532-540
- Alatalo, Rauno V., review by, 897-898
- Albatross, Black-browed, 790-794; Grey-headed, 790-794; Shy, 619
- Alberta, 886-887
- Alcock, John, Animal behavior: an evolutionary approach (rev.), 913-914
- Alectoris chukar*, 47-51
- Allen, T. F. H., and Thomas B. Starr, Hierarchy. Perspectives for ecological complexity (rev.), 208-210
- Altruism (see Communal breeding)
- Amadon, Dean, see Traylor, Melvin A., et al.
- Amakihi, Hawaii, 38-45
- Amazon, White-fronted, 74-92
- Amazona albifrons*, 74-92
- American Ornithologists' Union, Awards, 219-220;
- Check-list of North American Birds, sixth ed. (multiple reviews), 625-636; Proceedings of the One-Hundred-First Stated Meeting, 1AA-40AA
- Amerson, A. Binion, Jr., W. Arthur Whistler, and Terry D. Schwaner (edited by Richard C. Banks), *Wildlife and wildlife habitat of American Samoa*, vol. 1, *Environment and ecology*; vol. 2, *Accounts of flora and fauna (rev.)*, 636-638
- Ammodramus bairdii*, 266-273
- A. caudacutus*, 266-273
- A. henslowii*, 266-273
- A. leconteii*, 266-273, 489, 492-493, 496-497
- A. maritimus*, 266-273
- Ampeliceps coronatus*, 236, 238
- Amphispiza bellii*, 266-273
- A. bilineata*, 266-273
- Anas*, 99-101
- A. acuta*, 886-887
- A. clypeata*, 604
- A. crecca*, 604
- A. discors*, 603-605
- A. platyrhynchos*, 173-175, 177, 190-191, 371-383, 490, 603-605, 777
- A. poecilorhyncha*, see *A. superciliosa*
- A. strepera*, 604, 887-889
- A. superciliosa*, 190-191
- Anatomy and morphology of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 134-139; *Aix sponsa*, 93-97; *Amazona albifrons*, 74-92; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 371-383; *Anhinga anhinga*, 371-383; *A. rufa*, 371-383; *Aythya affinis*, 121-133; *A. valisineria*, 121-133; *Buteo jamaicensis*, 403; *Carduelis pinus*, 156; *Ciconia maguari*, 814-818, 821-822; *Cinclus cinclus*, 375; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 805-806; *Ficedula hypoleuca*, 440-447; *Fregata magnificens*, 371-383; *Gavia immer*, 371-383; hybrid of *Loxia curvirostra* × *Carduelis pinus*, 155; *Loxia curvirostra*, 156; *Melanitta fusca*, 371-383; *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 371-383; *Pandion haliaetus*, 371-383; *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, 371-383; *P. occidentalis*, 371-383; *Phalacrocorax africanus*, 371-383; *P. auritus*, 371-383; *Podilymbus podiceps*, 371-383; *Progne subis*, 162-166; *Puffinus pacificus*, 106; *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*, 186; *R. megacephala*, 188; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Sterna fuscata*, 290-293; *S. sandvicensis*, 396-397; *Tadorna tadorna*, 371-383; *Taoniscus nanus*, 189; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 110-120
- Anatomy and morphology, feather structure, 371-383
- Anhinga, 181-184, 371-383, 511

- Anhinga anhinga*, 181–184, 371–383, 511
A. rufa, 371–383
- Ani*, Groove-billed, 511; Smooth-billed, 193
- Ankney*, C. Davison, Nutrient reserve dynamics of breeding and molting Brant, 361–370; see Lightbody, Jill P., and —
- Anous stolidus*, 605–608
- Anser*, 99–101
- Antarctica*, 882–883, 884–885
- Anthochaera carunculata*, 238
- Aphelocoma coerulescens*, 777
- Aplonis cantoroides*, 236, 238
A. metallica, 231
A. opaca, 236, 238
A. panayensis, 236, 238
- Aptenodytes patagonicus*, 884–885
- Apus apus*, 696
A. melba, 696
- Aquila chrysaetos*, 610–613, 616–617, 753–759
A. clanga, 617
A. heliaca, 617
A. pomarina, 617
A. rapax, 617
A. verreauxii, 695
- Aracari*, Collared, 193
- Aramus guarauna*, 511
- Arenaria interpres*, 198, 863
- Argentina*, 187, 189, 614–615
- Arizona*, 162–166, 427–436, 473–486
- Arkansas*, 519–523
- Arnold*, Keith A., review by, 920
- Artamus cinereus*, 239
- A. superciliosus*, 238
- Arzt*, Adam H., see Mason, J. Russell, et al.
- Aschoff*, Jurgen, Serge Daan, and Gerard A. Groos (Eds.), Vertebrate circadian systems: structure and physiology (rev.), 915–916
- Ashman*, Philip, see Kus, Barbara E., et al.
- Asio otus*, 777
- Aspey*, Wayne P., and Sheldon I. Lustick (Eds.), Behavioral energetics: the cost of survival in vertebrates (rev.), 421–422
- Atkins*, Natasha, see Duffy, David Cameron, et al.
- Atkinson*, Carter T., see Watt, Doris J., et al.
- Auk*, Great, 1–10
- Auriparus flaviceps*, 236
- Austin*, Oliver L., Jr., Birds of the world (rev.), 424
- Avery*, M. I., J. R. Krebs, and R. E. Hegner, A case of bigamy in the European Bee-eater (*Merops apiaster*), 609–610
- Aythya*, 99–101
A. affinis, 121–130, 255–263
A. americana, 604
A. valisineria, 121–130, 604
- Babbler*, Short-tailed, 239
- Baker*, Allan J., see Nol, Erica, et al.
- Ballam*, Joan M., The use of soaring by the Red-tailed Hawk (*Buteo jamaicensis*), 519–524
- Balph*, Martha H., review by, 913–914
- Barn-Owl*, Common, 175–178
- Barrowclough*, George F., and Gerald F. Shields, Karyotypic evolution and long-term effective population sizes in birds, 99–102; reviews by, 207–208, 628–632
- Bart*, Jonathan, and James D. Schoutz, Reliability of singing bird surveys: changes in observer efficiency with avian density, 307–318; and Jeffrey Herrick, Diurnal timing of bird surveys, 384–387
- Bateson*, Patrick (Ed.), Mate choice (rev.), 413–415
- Bee-eater*, Blue-throated, 25–34; European, 609–610
- Behavior of *Accipiter badius*, 617; *A. brevipes*, 617; *A. cooperii*, 617, 768; *A. gentilis*, 617, 768; *A. nisus*, 617; *A. striatus*, 617, 768; *Actitis macularia*, 198; *Aegypius monachus*, 617; *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 551–555, 796–802; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 375–379; *Anhinga anhinga*, 375–379; *A. rufa*, 375–379; *Anous stolidus*, 605–608; *Aquila chrysaetos*, 610–613, 616–617, 753–759; *A. clanga*, 617; *A. heliaca*, 617; *A. pomarina*, 617; *A. rapax*, 617; *Arenaria interpres*, 198; *Branta canadensis*, 295–304, 886–887; *Buteo albicaudatus*, 617; *B. albonotatus*, 617; *B. brachyurus*, 617; *B. buteo*, 617; *B. jamaicensis*, 519–523, 616–617; *B. lagopus*, 617; *B. lineatus*, 617; *B. nitidus*, 617; *B. platypterus*, 617; *B. regalis*, 617; *B. rufinus*, 617; *B. swainsoni*, 617; *Buteogallus anthracinus*, 617; *Cacicus cela*, 193–194; *Calidris alba*, 198; *C. alpina*, 72; *C. bairdii*, 198; *C. himantopus*, 198; *C. mauri*, 198; *C. melanotos*, 198; *C. minutilla*, 198; *C. pusilla*, 198; *Callipepla gambelii*, 543, 546–549; *Caprimulgus nigrescens*, 390–391; *Casmerodius albus*, 890; *Charadrius morinellus*, 840–842; *C. semipalmatus*, 198; *Chiroxiphia lanceolata*, 193; *Ciconia maguari*, 816–820; *Circaetus gallicus*, 617; *Circus aeruginosus*, 617; *C. cyaneus*, 617; *C. macrourus*, 617; *C. pygargus*, 617; *Corvus corax*, 620–621; *Crotophaga ani*, 193; *Cyanerpes cyaneus*, 193; *Dacnis cayana*, 193; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 195; *Dendroica caerulescens*, 672–682; *D. castanea*, 193; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 805–806; *Elanoides forficatus*, 617; *Elanus caeruleus*, 617; *E. leucurus*, 617; *Fregata magnificens*, 375–379; *Gavia immer*, 375; *G. stellata*, 593–598; *Geospiza difficilis*, 62–67; *G. fuliginosa*, 62–67; *Gypaetus barbatus*, 617; *Haematopus bachmani*, 527, 529–530; *H. palliatus*, 855, 864–865; *Haliaeetus albicilla*, 617; *H. leucocephalus*, 617; *H. leucoryphus*, 617; *Hemignathus virens*, 41–44; *Hieraaetus fasciatus*, 617; *H. pennatus*, 617; *Hirundo rustica*, 780–788; *H. tahitica*, 28–34; hybrid of *Loxia curvirostra* × *Carduelis pinus*, 155; *Icterus chrysater*, 193–194; *I. galbula*, 193–194; *Ictinia mississippiensis*, 617; *Jacana spinosa*, 508–517; *Lagopus lagopus*, 850; *Lanius ludovicianus*, 461; *Larus glaucescens*, 824; *Limnodromus griseus*, 198; *Limosa haemastica*, 198; *Megarhynchus pitangua*, 193–194; *Melanerpes rubricapillus*, 193; *Melanitta fusca*, 375; *Melierax metabates*, 617; *Merops apiaster*, 609–610; *M. viridis*, 28–34; *Milvus migrans*, 617; *M. milvus*, 617; *Myiarchus panamensis*, 193; *Myiodynastes maculatus*, 193–

- 194; *Myiopsitta monachus*, 614; *Myiozetetes similis*, 193; *Neophron percnopterus*, 617; *Numenius phaeopus*, 198; *Nycticorax nycticorax*, 890; *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 158-159; *Oenanthe oenanthe*, 741-752; *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 375; *Pandion haliaetus*, 375; 617; *Parabuteo unicinctus*, 617; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 221-228, 556-565, 875-878; *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, 375; *P. occidentalis*, 375; *Pernis apivorus*, 617; *Phalacrocorax africanus*, 375; *P. auritus*, 375, 824; *P. pelagicus*, 824; *Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 193; *Pinguinus impennis*, 4; *Pipilo aberti*, 476-480; *Pluvialis dominica*, 198; *P. squatarola*, 198; *Podilymbus podiceps*, 375; *Progne subis*, 162-166; *Protonotaria citrea*, 193; *Psarocolius wagleri*, see *Zarhynchus wagleri*; *Pteroglossus torquatus*, 193; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 882-883; *P. antarctica*, 882-883; *Quiscalus quiscula*, 799-802; *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*, 186; *R. megacephala*, 187; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Rosthramus sociabilis*, 617; *Scaphidura oryzivora*, 193-194; *Setophaga ruticilla*, 672-682; *Spizapteryx circumcinctus*, 614; *Sterna hirundo*, 274-279, 281-286; *S. sandvicensis*, 396; *Tadorna tadorna*, 375; *Tangara inornata*, 193; *Taoniscus nanus*, 188-189; *Thraupis episcopus*, 193; *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 244-253; *Tityra semifasciata*, 193; *Torgos tracheliotus*, 617; *Tringa flavipes*, 198; *T. melanoleuca*, 198; *Turdus grayi*, 193; *Tyrannus melancholicus*, 193; *Vermivora peregrina*, 193; *Vidua fumerea*, 140-144; *V. variegata*, 140-144; *Vireo flavifrons*, 193; *V. olivaceus*, 193-194, 672-682; *V. philadelphicus*, 672-682; *Zarhynchus wagleri*, 193-194; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 110-120
- Behavior, activity patterns, 28-34, 41-44, 221-228, 461, 476-480, 486, 520, 546-549, 745-746, 751, 754-755, 820; age-related, 64, 110-120, 162-166, 551-555, 743-749, 751, 816-820, 875-878, 882-883; agonistic, 64, 195, 197-201, 252, 522, 553-554, 614, 745, 817-819, 840, 842, 846, 864-865, 882-883; altruistic (see Communal breeding); antiparasite, 615-618; antipredator, 508-517, 551-555, 818-819, 850; breeding, 41-44, 63, 140-144, 158-159, 186-187, 195, 274-279, 281-286, 390-391, 508-517, 527, 529-530, 556-565, 605-608, 609-610, 614, 741-752, 753-759, 780-788, 805-806, 808, 816-820, 842-846, 850, 864-865, 882-883, 886-887, 889-891; copulatory, 277-278, 282-283; courtship, 278, 283, 396, 520, 620, 805-806, 842-843; defecation, 819, 824; distraction, 390-391; dominance, 110-120, 162-166, 527, 529-530, 551-555, 865, 882-883; effect of environment on, 612-613; effect of plumage polymorphism on, 110-120; egg-retrieval, 886-887; feeding, 41-44, 62-65, 186-187, 189, 193-194, 197-201, 275, 278-279, 283-286, 295-304, 520-521, 523, 546-549, 593-598, 614, 672-682, 741-752, 755-759, 768, 796-802, 805, 809, 816-817, 820, 840, 843; flight, 519-523, 820; flocking, 72; food-begging, 283, 285-286, 742-743, 746, 751, 818, 820; foraging (see Behavior, feeding); incubation, 42, 275-279, 283-284, 514-515, 556-565, 754, 757-758, 841-842; individual distance, 244-253, 610-613, 743-746, 750; interspecific, 140-144, 508-517, 614, 799-802, 882-883, 886-887, 889-891; learning, 13-23, 244-253, 747-749, 751-752, 796-802, 875-878, 882-883; mate fidelity, 158-159, 780-788; migratory, 875-878; movements in the home range, 252, 743-746, 750; nest helper (see Communal breeding); nesting, 158-159, 614; pair, 275, 278-279, 283-286, 508-517; parental care, 275-279, 283, 508-517, 527, 529-530, 593-598, 605-608, 741-752, 753-759, 855, 865; play, 620-621; recognition, 605-608, 820; roosting, 162-166, 551-555, 610-613; seasonal differences in, 116-120; sex-related, 64, 110-120, 162-166, 508-517, 754-759, 780-788; site fidelity, 158-159, 780-788, 845, 882-883; social, 64-67, 186-187, 189, 244-253, 620, 796-802, 805-806, 864-865; spread-wing posture, 375-379; territorial, 41-44, 62-64, 140-144, 195, 197-201, 244-253, 522-523, 805-806, 819; thermoregulatory, 390-391, 521-523, 546-549, 554, 612-613, 819; vocal, 143-144, 186-187, 189, 195, 244-253, 396, 509, 620, 806, 809, 819-820, 864
- Bengtson, Sven-Axel, Breeding ecology and extinction of the Great Auk (*Pinguinus impennis*): anecdotal evidence and conjectures, 1-12
- Berman, Susan L., The hindlimb musculature of the White-fronted Amazon (*Amazona albifrons*, Psittaciformes), 74-92
- Berndt, Rudolf, and Wolfgang Winkel, Öko-ornithologisches Glossarium. Eco-ornithological glossary (rev.), 415
- Bird, David M., Jean Gautier, and Vern Montpetit, Embryonic growth of American Kestrels, 392-396
- Bittern, American, 490; Least, 511
- Blackbird, Brewer's, 491; European, 499-506; Pale-eyed, 805; Red-winged, 134-139, 511, 513, 551-555, 796-802; Rusty, 266-273; Tricolored, 266-273
- Black-Hawk, Common, 617
- Blake, Barry F., see Tasker, Mark L., et al.
- Blem, Charles R., Ratios in avian physiology, 153-155
- Bluebird, Mountain, 266-273; Western, 236, 238
- Boardman, Thomas J., see Burnham, William A., et al.
- Bobolink, 179-181, 489, 491, 493
- Bobwhite, Northern, 153-154
- Bock, Carl E., Geographical correlates of abundance vs. rarity in some North American winter landbirds, 266-273
- Bolivia, 187
- Bombycilla cedrorum*, 236-238, 778
- B. garrulus*, 266-273
- Bonasa umbellus*, 777, 852
- Bonner, J. T. (Ed.), Evolution and development (rev.), 207-208
- Botaurus lentiginosus*, 490
- Bowerbird, Lauterbach's, 239
- Bowman, Robert I., Margaret Berson, and Alan E.

- Leviton (Eds.), Patterns of evolution in Galápagos organisms (rev.), 897–898
- Brachyramphus brevirostris*, 533
- B. marmoratus*, 533
- Brant, 361–370
- Branta bernicla*, 361–370
- B. canadensis*, 295–304, 342–346, 364, 366–368, 393–395, 695, 886–887
- Braun, David, G. B. Kitto, and M. J. Braun, Molecular population genetics of tufted and black-crested forms of *Parus bicolor*, 170–173
- Braun, M. J., see Braun, David, et al.
- Brazil, 187, 188–189
- Breeding of (see also Behavior, breeding; Breeding season; Breeding success; Clutch size; Eggs; Incubation and incubation period; Nest and nest site) *Accipiter cooperii*, 764, 772; *A. gentilis*, 764, 772; *A. striatus*, 764, 772; *Aix sponsa*, 93–97; *Anas acuta*, 886–887; *A. strepera*, 888; *A. platyrhynchos*, 190–191; *A. poecilorhyncha*, see *A. superciliosa*; *A. superciliosa*, 190–191; *Anous stolidus*, 605–608; *Apus apus*, 696; *A. melba*, 696; *Aquila chrysaetos*, 753–759; *A. verreauxi*, 695; *Arenaria interpres*, 863; *Aythya affinis*, 255–263; *Bonasa umbellus*, 852; *Branta bernicla*, 361–370; *B. canadensis*, 364, 366–368, 695, 886–887; *Calidris alpina*, 696; 863; *C. fuscicollis*, 863; *C. himantopus*, 863; *C. mauri*, 863; *C. minutilla*, 696; *C. temminckii*, 696; *Caprimulgus nigrescens*, 388–391; *Carduelis tristis*, 697; *Casmerodius albus*, 889–891; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 863; *Centrocercus urophasianus*, 852; *Charadrius hiaticula*, 695; *C. morinellus*, 838–846; *Chen caerulescens*, 364, 366–368, 451–457; *Ciconia ciconia*, 695; *C. maguari*, 812–822; *Colaptes auratus*, 698–704; *Columba palumbus*, 696; *Corvus corone*, 686–687, 690, 697; *C. monedula*, 697; *Dendragapus canadensis*, 852; *D. obscurus*, 195, 852; *Dendroica petechia*, 697; *Diomedea chrysostoma*, 790–794; *D. melanophrys*, 790–794; *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, 179–181; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 804–810; *Egretta thula*, 889–891; *Emberiza schoeniclus*, 697; *Erithacus rubecula*, 696; *Eudyptes atratus*, 695; *E. chrysolophus*, 695; *E. crestatus*, 695; *E. pachyrhynchos*, 695; *E. robustus*, 695; *Falco peregrinus*, 578–583; *Ficedula hypoleuca*, 439–449, 697; *Fringilla coelebs*, 697; *Gallinago gallinago*, 696; *Gavia stellata*, 593–598; *Geospiza difficilis*, 60–62; *G. fortis*, 872–874; *G. fuliginosa*, 60–62; *G. scandens*, 872–874; *Haematopus bachmani*, 525–530, 863; *H. moquini*, 695, 863; *H. ostralegus*, 863; *H. palliatus*, 855–865; *Hemignathus virens*, 42–45; *Hieraaetus fasciatus*, 695; *Hirundo rustica*, 696; 780–788; hybrids of *Anas platyrhynchos* × *A. poecilorhyncha*, see hybrids of *Anas platyrhynchos* × *A. superciliosa*; hybrids of *Anas platyrhynchos* × *A. superciliosa*, 190–191; *Jacana spinosa*, 508–517; *Lagopus lagopus*, 848–853; *L. leucurus*, 852; *L. mutus*, 852; *Larus argentatus*, 584–590, 696; *L. atricilla*, 696; *L. californicus*, 696; *L. canus*, 696; *L. delawarensis*, 696; *L. fuscus*, 696; *L. glaucescens*, 532–540, 824–829; *L. marinus*, 584–590; *L. novaehollandiae*, 696; *L. ridibundus*, 696; *Luscinia luscinia*, 696; *Megadyptes antipodes*, 695; *Melanitta fusca*, 695; *Melospiza melodia*, 665–670; *Merops apiaster*, 609–610; *Muscicapa striata*, 697; *Myioisitta monachus*, 614; *Nycticorax nycticorax*, 889–891; *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 158–159; *Oenanthe oenanthe*, 741–752; *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 830–836; *Parus ater*, 697; *P. caeruleus*, 697; *P. major*, 697; *P. palustris*, 697; *Passer domesticus*, 697; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 221–228, 556–565; *Pelecanoides georgicus*, 160–161; *Phalacrocorax aristotelis*, 695; *P. auritus*, 824–829; *P. pelagicus*, 824–829; *Phalaropus lobatus*, 696; *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*, 696; *Phylloscopus collybita*, 697; *P. trochilus*, 697; *Pica pica*, 686–687, 690, 697; *Pinguinus impennis*, 4–7; *Pipilo aberti*, 473–484, 486; *Pluvialis squatarola*, 863; *Prunella modularis*, 697; *Puffinus griseus*, 192; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 695, 882–883; *P. antarctica*, 882–883; *P. papua*, 695; *Quiscalus quiscula*, 697; *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*, 186; *R. megacephala*, 187; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Rissa tridactyla*, 696; *Somateria mollissima*, 364, 366–368; *Spheniscus demersus*, 695; *Spizapteryx circumcinctus*, 614; *Sterna dougallii*, 696; *S. hirundo*, 274–279, 281–286, 696; *S. sandvicensis*, 396–397; *Sturnus vulgaris*, 697, 707–715; *Sula bassanii*, 334–340; *Sylvia atricapilla*, 697; *Tachycineta bicolor*, 696; *Taoniscus nanus*, 189; *Troglodytes aedon*, 696; *Turdus iliacus*, 697; *T. merula*, 696; *T. philomelos*, 697; *T. pilaris*, 686, 690, 697; *Zenaida macroura*, 398–402; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 665–670
- Breeding, effects of age on, 255–263, 872–874; effects of environment on, 255–263; strategies, 685–697; synchrony, 855, 857–859, 863
- Breeding season of *Accipiter cooperii*, 764; *A. gentilis*, 764; *A. striatus*, 764; *Arenaria interpres*, 863; *Aythya affinis*, 257–259; *Calidris alpina*, 863; *C. fuscicollis*, 863; *C. himantopus*, 863; *C. mauri*, 863; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 863; *Charadrius morinellus*, 839, 841; *Ciconia maguari*, 812–813; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 804, 808; *Ficedula hypoleuca*, 440–445; *Geospiza difficilis*, 60–62; *G. fortis*, 872; *G. fuliginosa*, 60–62; *G. scandens*, 872; *Haematopus bachmani*, 525, 863; *H. moquini*, 863; *H. ostralegus*, 863; *H. palliatus*, 857–859, 863–865; *Lagopus lagopus*, 849–851; *Larus glaucescens*, 535; *Loxioides bailleui*, 648; *Pinguinus impennis*, 4–6; *Pluvialis squatarola*, 863; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 882; *P. antarctica*, 882; *Ramphotrigon ruficauda*, 187; *Taoniscus nanus*, 189
- Breeding success of *Anas platyrhynchos*, 190–191; *A. poecilorhyncha*, see *A. superciliosa*; *A. superciliosa*, 190–191; *Aquila chrysaetos*, 754, 758; *Aythya affinis*, 257–263; *Bonasa umbellus*, 852; *Caprimulgus nigrescens*, 390–391; *Centrocercus urophasianus*, 852; *Charadrius morinellus*, 845; *Chen caerulescens*, 451–457; *Ciconia maguari*, 813, 820–821; *Dendragapus canadensis*, 852; *D. obscurus*, 852; *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, 179–181; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 808; *Ficedula hypoleuca*, 439–449; *Geospiza fortis*, 873–874; *G. scandens*, 872–874; *Haematopus bachmani*, 526, 528, 530;

- Hemignathus virens*, 42–45; *Hirundo rustica*, 780–788; hybrids of *Anas platyrhynchos* × *A. poecilorhyncha*, see hybrids of *Anas platyrhynchos* × *A. superciliosa*; hybrids of *Anas platyrhynchos* × *A. superciliosa*, 190–191; *Lagopus lagopus*, 848–853; *L. leucurus*, 852; *L. mutus*, 852; *Larus argentatus*, 584–590; *L. glaucescens*, 535–537, 539–540, 824–829; *L. marinus*, 584–590; *Melospiza melodia*, 669; *Merops apiaster*, 609; *Phalacrocorax auritus*, 824–829; *P. pelagicus*, 824–829; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 883; *Spizapteryx circumcinctus*, 614; *Sterna hirundo*, 274–279, 281–286; *Zenaida macroura*, 398–402; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 669
- Breeding success, effects of age on, 848–853; effects of interference on, 258, 398–402
- British Columbia, 195, 525–530, 593–598, 824–829, 848–853
- Brown, Charles R., Light-breasted Purple Martins dominate dark-breasted birds in a roost: implications for female mimicry, 162–167
- Brown, Irene, Timothy Larkin, and Stephen T. Emlen, Commentary: Fourteen years of pigeon homing data, 622–623
- Brown, Stephanie L., see Davis, Stephen D., et al.
- Bryant, D. M., C. J. Hails, and P. Tatner, Reproductive energetics of two tropical bird species, 25–37
- Bubo virginianus*, 175–178, 777, 821
- Bubulcus ibis*, 511
- Bucher, Enrique H., see Martella, Mónica B., and —
- Buckley, Francine Geber, see Buckley, P. A., and —
- Buckley, P. A., and Francine Geber Buckley, Cayenne Tern new to North America, with comments on its relationship to Sandwich Tern, 396–398
- Bulbul, Yellow-vented, 236, 238
- Bunting, Indigo, 309–310, 384–387, 733, 735
- Burnham, William A., James E. Enderson, and Thomas J. Boardman, Variation in Peregrine Falcon eggs, 578–583
- Burr, Timothy A., see Scott, J. Michael, et al.
- Bushtit, 236, 266–273
- Butcherbird, Black, 239
- Buteo albicaudatus*, 617
- B. albonotatus*, 617
- B. brachyurus*, 617
- B. buteo*, 617
- B. jamaicensis*, 403, 519–523, 616–617
- B. lagopus*, 617
- B. lineatus*, 617
- B. nitidus*, 617
- B. platypterus*, 617
- B. regalis*, 617
- B. rufinus*, 617
- B. swainsoni*, 617
- Buteogallus anthracinus*, 617
- Butorides striatus*, 511, 513
- Buttemer, William A., see Weathers, Wesley W., et al.
- Buzzard, Common, 617; Honey, 617; Long-legged, 617
- Byrd, G. Vernon, see Pettit, Ted N., et al.
- Byrkjedal, Ingvar, see Kålås, John Atle, and —
- Cacicus cela*, 193–194
- Cacicue, Yellow-rumped, 193
- Cadman, Michael D., see Nol, Erica, et al.; review by, 906–907
- Calcarius lapponicus*, 266–273
- C. mccownii*, 266–273
- C. pictus*, 266–273
- Calder, William A., III, Commentary: How long is a long-term study?, 893–894
- Calidris alba*, 198
- C. alpina*, 69–72, 696, 863
- C. bairdii*, 198
- C. fuscicollis*, 863
- C. himantopus*, 198, 863
- C. mauri*, 198, 863
- C. melanotos*, 198
- C. minutilla*, 198, 696
- C. pusilla*, 198
- C. temminckii*, 696
- California, 69–72, 221–228, 459–468, 542–549, 556–565, 620–621
- Callipepla californica*, 777
- C. gambelii*, 542–549
- Calls (see Vocalizations)
- Calypte anna*, 266–273
- Cameroon, 140–144
- Campephaga phoenicea*, 236, 238
- Cannell, Peter F., and Brian A. Harrington, Interspecific egg dumping by a Great Egret and Black-crowned Night Herons, 889–891
- Canvasback, 121–130, 604
- Caprimulgus nigrescens*, 388–391
- Caracara, Crested, 821
- Cardinalis cardinalis*, 53–57, 266–273, 309–310, 733, 735
- Cardinal, Northern, 53–57, 266–273, 309–310, 733, 735
- Carduelis*, 99–101
- C. pinus*, 155–157, 266–273, 778
- C. tristis*, 266–273, 697, 733, 735, 778
- Carpodacus cassini*, 266–273
- C. mexicanus*, 153–154
- C. purpureus*, 266–273, 778
- Casmerodus albus*, 511, 513, 889–891
- Catbird, Gray, 236–239, 309–310, 733–734
- Catharus fuscescens*, 236, 238, 491
- C. guttatus*, 489, 491, 778
- C. ustulatus*, 778
- Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 863
- Census methods (see Methods, census)
- Centrocercus urophasianus*, 852
- Cephus columba*, 533
- Certhia americana*, 777
- Ceryle alcyon*, 53–57
- Chamaea fasciata*, 266–273
- Chapman, Brian R., and John W. Tunnell, Jr. (Eds.), South Texas fauna—a symposium honoring Dr. Allan H. Chaney (rev.), 920

- Charadrius hiaticula*, 695
C. morinellus, 838-846
C. semipalmatus, 198
C. vociferus, 177, 777
 Charnov, Eric L., The theory of sex allocation (rev.), 412-413
 Chat, Ant-eating, 239; Palm, 236-238
 Chauvin, Rémy, Les Sociétés animales (rev.), 420
Chen caerulescens, 364, 366-368, 451-457
 Cheng, Tso-Hsin, et al., Fauna Sinica, series vertebrata. Aves 2: Anseriformes (rev.), 215-217
 Chickadee, Black-capped, 236, 238, 349-359, 490, 733-734; Boreal, 489-490; Carolina, 266-273; Mountain, 266-273
 Chile, 192
Chiroxiphia lanceolata, 193
Chlamydera lauterbachi, 239
Chordeiles minor, 777
 Chukar, 47-51
Ciconia ciconia, 695
C. maguari, 812-822
Cinclocerthia ruficauda, 231
Cinclus cinclus, 375
C. mexicanus, 236-238
Cinnyricinclus leucogaster, 236, 238
Circaetus gallicus, 617
Circus aeruginosus, 617
C. cyaneus, 490, 617
C. macrourus, 617
C. pygargus, 617
Cistothorus platensis, 489, 491, 493, 496
 Clark, Robert G., see Weatherhead, Patrick J., et al.
 Clutch size of *Anas clypeata*, 604; *A. crecca*, 604; *A. discors*, 603-604; *A. platyrhynchos*, 604-605; *A. strepera*, 604; *Apus apus*, 696; *A. melba*, 696; *Aquila verreauxi*, 695; *Aythya affinis*, 257-263; *A. americana*, 604; *A. valisineria*, 604; *Bonasa umbellus*, 852; *Branta bernicla*, 362; *B. canadensis*, 695; *Calidris alpina*, 696; *C. minutilla*, 696; *C. temminckii*, 696; *Caprimulgus nigrescens*, 388; *Carduelis tristis*, 697; *Centrocercus urophasianus*, 852; *Charadrius hiaticula*, 695; *C. morinellus*, 841; *Chen caerulescens*, 456-457; *Ciconia ciconia*, 695; *C. maguari*, 813; *Colaptes auratus*, 698-704; *Columba palumbus*, 696; *Corvus corone*, 686-687, 690, 697; *C. monedula*, 697; *Dendragapus canadensis*, 852; *D. obscurus*, 852; *Dendroica petechia*, 697; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 804, 808; *Emberiza schoeniclus*, 696; *Erithacus rubecula*, 696; *Eudyptes atratus*, 695; *E. chrysophorus*, 695; *E. crestatus*, 695; *E. pachyrhynchus*, 695; *E. robustus*, 695; *Ficedula hypoleuca*, 440-449, 697; *Fringilla coelebs*, 697; *Gallinago gallinago*, 696; *Geospiza fortis*, 873-874; *G. scandens*, 873-874; *Haematopus bachmani*, 526; *H. moquini*, 695; *H. palliatus*, 859-860; *Hemignathus virens*, 42, 44; *Hieraaetus fasciatus*, 695; *Hirundo rustica*, 696; *Lagopus lagopus*, 849-850; *L. leucurus*, 852; *L. mutus*, 852; *Larus argentatus*, 696; *L. atricilla*, 696; *L. californicus*, 696; *L. canus*, 696; *L. delawarensis*, 696; *L. fuscus*, 696; *L. glaucescens*, 535, 538-540; *L. marinus*, 696; *L. novaehollandiae*, 696; *L. ridibundus*, 696; *Luscinia luscinia*, 696; *Megadyptes antipodes*, 695; *Melanitta fusca*, 695; *Muscicapa striata*, 697; *Parus ater*, 697; *P. caeruleus*, 697; *P. major*, 697; *P. palustris*, 697; *Passer domesticus*, 697; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 557; *Phalacrocorax aristotelis*, 695; *Phalaropus lobatus*, 696; *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*, 696; *Phylloscopus collybita*, 697; *P. trochilus*, 697; *Pica pica*, 686-687, 690, 697; *Pinguinus impennis*, 5; *Prunella modularis*, 697; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 695; *P. papua*, 695; *Quiscalus quiscula*, 697; *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*, 186; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Rissa tridactyla*, 696; *Spheniscus demersus*, 695; *Sterna dougallii*, 696; *S. hirundo*, 279, 282, 285, 696; *Sturnus vulgaris*, 697; *Sylvia atricapilla*, 697; *Tachycineta bicolor*, 696; *Troglodytes aedon*, 696; *Turdus iliacus*, 697; *T. merula*, 696; *T. philomelos*, 697; *T. pilaris*, 686, 690, 697
 Clutch size, geographic variation in, 698-704
Coccothraustes vespertinus, 266-273
Colaptes auratus, 266-273, 698-704, 733-734, 777
Colinus virginianus, 153-154
 Collopy, Michael W., Parental care and feeding ecology of Golden Eagle nestlings, 753-760; review by, 914-915
Colluricincla megarhyncha, 239
 Colombia, 186-187
 Colorado, 578-583
Columba, 99-101
C. livia, 173-175, 177, 291-292, 622-623, 777
C. palumbus, 696
Columbina, 99-101
 Commentaries, Depositing sound specimens, see Hardy, John William; Differential perch-site selection by color morphs of the Red-tailed Hawk (*Buteo jamaicensis*): a response to C. R. Preston, see Czikeli, Harald; Fourteen years of pigeon homing data, see Brown, Irene, et al.; How long is a long-term study?, see Calder, William A., III; On capitalization of vernacular names of species, see Potter, Eloise F.; Paracas rejoined—do shorebirds compete in the tropics?, see Duffy, David Cameron, et al.; Paracas revisited: do shorebirds compete on their wintering ground?, see Myers, J. P., and B. J. McCaffery; Priorities in ornithology: the urgent need for tropical research and researchers, see Short, Lester L.; Response to H. Czikeli, see Preston, Charles R.
 Communal breeding in *Donacobius atricapillus*, 804-810
 Conroy, Michael J., see Nichols, James D., et al.
Contopus borealis, 777
C. sordidulus, 777
C. virens, 310, 733-734
 Cooke, Fred, C. Scott Findlay, and Robert F. Rockwell, Recruitment and the timing of reproduction in Lesser Snow Geese (*Chen caerulescens caerulescens*), 451-458
 Coon, Richard A., see Nichols, James D., et al.

- Cooper, J. (Ed.), Proceedings of the symposium on birds of the sea and shore, 1979 (rev.), 204–206
- Cooperative breeding (see Communal breeding)
- Coot, American, 177
- Coracina novaehollandiae*, 239
- Cormorant, Double-crested, 181–184, 371–383, 885; Reed, 371–383
- Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 237, 266–273, 309–310
- C. corax*, 620–621
- C. corone*, 686–687, 690, 697
- C. mellori*, 236, 238
- C. monedula*, 697
- C. ossifragus*, 266–273
- Costa Rica, 508–517
- Coturnicops novaboracensis*, 490
- Coturnix coturnix*, 173–175
- C. japonica*, 153–154
- Cowbird, Brown-headed, 53–57, 492, 735; Giant, 193–194
- Cracraft, Joel, review by, 628–632
- Cracticus quoyi*, 239
- Craig, E. H., see Craig, T. H., and ——
- Craig, T. H., and E. H. Craig, A large concentration of roosting Golden Eagles in southeastern Idaho, 610–613
- Creatophora cinerea*, 236, 238
- Crossbill, Red, 155–157
- Crotophaga ani*, 193
- C. sulcirostris*, 511
- Crow, American, 237, 239, 266–273, 309–310; Fish, 266–273; Hooded, 686–687, 690, 697
- Cuckoo, Guira, 614
- Cuckoo-shrike, Large, 239; Red-shouldered, 236–238
- Custer, Thomas W., see Wiggins, David A., et al.
- Cyanerpes cyaneus*, 193
- Cyanocitta cristata*, 53–57, 233–234, 266–273, 490, 734
- C. stelleri*, 777
- Cyphorhinus arada*, 236–237
- Czikeli, Harald, Commentary: Differential perch-site selection by color morphs of the Red-tailed Hawk (*Buteo jamaicensis*): a response to C. R. Preston, 403–404
- Dacnis*, Blue, 193
- Dacnis cayana*, 193
- Darter, African, 371–383
- Davis, Stephen D., Joseph B. Williams, Wendy J. Adams, and Stephanie L. Brown, The effect of egg temperature on attentiveness in the Belding's Savannah Sparrow, 556–566
- Day, Robert H., see Murphy, Edward C., et al.
- Degen, A. Allan, Berry Pinshow, and Peter J. Shaw, Must desert Chukars (*Alectoris chukar sinaica*) drink water? Water influx and body mass changes in response to dietary water content, 47–52
- Delichon urbica*, 32, 290–292
- Dendragapus canadensis*, 852
- D. obscurus*, 195, 777, 852
- Dendrocopos autumnalis*, 511
- D. bicolor*, 511
- Dendroica caerulescens*, 672–682
- D. castanea*, 193
- D. coronata*, 427–436, 489, 491, 493, 778
- D. nigrescens*, 778
- D. occidentalis*, 778
- D. palmarum*, 489, 491, 493
- D. petechia*, 489, 491, 493, 697, 778
- D. pinus*, 266–273
- Denmark, 2
- Diamond, Jared M., review by, 636–638
- Dicrurus adsimilis*, 238
- Dingle, Hugh, and Joseph P. Hegmann (Eds.), Evolution and genetics of life histories (rev.), 419–420
- Diomedea cauta*, 619
- D. chrysostoma*, 790–794
- D. melanophris*, 790–794
- Dipper, American, 236–239, 375
- Diseases and parasites of *Accipiter badius*, 617; *A. brevipes*, 617; *A. cooperii*, 617; *A. gentilis*, 617; *A. nisus*, 617; *A. striatus*, 617; *Aegypius monachus*, 617; *Aquila chrysaetos*, 616–617; *A. clanga*, 617; *A. heliaca*, 617; *A. pomarina*, 617; *A. rapax*, 617; *Buteo albicaudatus*, 617; *B. albonotatus*, 617; *B. brachyurus*, 617; *B. buteo*, 617; *B. jamaicensis*, 616–617; *B. lagopus*, 617; *B. lineatus*, 617; *B. nitidus*, 617; *B. platypterus*, 617; *B. regalis*, 617; *B. rufinus*, 617; *B. swainsoni*, 617; *Buteogallus anthracinus*, 617; *Circaetus gallicus*, 617; *Circus aeruginosus*, 617; *C. cyaneus*, 617; *C. macrourus*, 617; *C. pygargus*, 617; *Elanoides forficatus*, 617; *Elanus caeruleus*, 617; *E. leucurus*, 617; *Gypaetus barbatus*, 617; *Haliaeetus albicilla*, 617; *H. leucocephalus*, 617; *H. leucoryphus*, 617; *Hieraetus fasciatus*, 617; *H. pennatus*, 617; *Ictinia mississippiensis*, 617; *Loxioides bailleui*, 660, 662; *Melierax metabates*, 617; *Milvus migrans*, 617; *M. milvus*, 617; *Neophron percnopterus*, 617; *Pandion haliaetus*, 617; *Parabuteo unicinctus*, 617; *Pernis apivorus*, 617; *Rostrhamus sociabilis*, 617; *Spheniscus demersus*, 880–881; *Torgos tracheliotus*, 617
- Distribution of *Accipiter cooperii*, 762, 764; *A. gentilis*, 762, 764; *A. striatus*, 762, 764; *Agelaius tricolor*, 266–273; *Aimophila aestivalis*, 266–273; *Ammodramus bairdii*, 266–273; *A. caudacutus*, 266–273; *A. henslowii*, 266–273; *A. lecontei*, 266–273; *A. maritimus*, 266–273; *Amphispiza belli*, 266–273; *A. bilineata*, 266–273; *Bombycilla garrulus*, 266–273; *Calcarius lapponicus*, 266–273; *C. mccownii*, 266–273; *C. pictus*, 266–273; *Calyptrata anna*, 266–273; *Cardinalis cardinalis*, 266–273, 733, 735; *Carduelis pinus*, 266–273; *C. tristis*, 266–273, 733, 735; *Carpodacus cassini*, 266–273; *C. purpureus*, 266–273; *Chamaea fasciata*, 266–273; *Coccothraustes vespertinus*, 266–273; *Colaptes auratus*, 266–273, 733–734; *Contopus virens*, 733–734; *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 266–273; *C. ossifragus*, 266–273; *Cyanocitta cristata*, 266–273, 734; *Dendroica pinus*, 266–273; *Dryocopus pileatus*, 266–273; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 733–734; *Euphagus carolinus*,

- 266–273; *Geothlypis trichas*, 733, 735; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 266–273; *Hylocichla mustelina*, 733–734; *Icterus galbula*, 735; *Ixoreus naevius*, 266–273; *Junco hyemalis*, 266–273; *Lanius excubitor*, 266–273; *Loxioides bailleui*, 647–663; *Melanerpes carolinus*, 266–273, 734; *M. erythrocephalus*, 266–273; *M. lewis*, 266–273; *Melospiza georgiana*, 266–273; *M. melodia*, 266–273, 735; *Molothrus ater*, 735; *Myiarchus crinitus*, 733–734; *Nucifraga columbiana*, 266–273; *Oreoscoptes montanus*, 266–273; *Parus atricapillus*, 733–734; *P. bicolor*, 266–273, 734; *P. carolinensis*, 266–273; *P. gambeli*, 266–273; *P. inornatus*, 266–273; *Passerella iliaca*, 266–273; *Passerina cyanea*, 733, 735; *Phalaropus fulicaria*, 185; *Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 733, 735; *Pica nuttalli*, 266–273; *P. pica*, 266–273; *Picoides albolarvatus*, 266–273; *P. borealis*, 266–273; *P. nuttallii*, 266–273; *P. pubescens*, 266–273, 734; *Pinguinus impennis*, 2–3; *Pipilo aberti*, 266–273; *P. erythrorththalmus*, 735; *Piranga olivacea*, 735; *Poliopitila caerulea*, 734; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 266–273; *Puffinus griseus*, 192; *Quiscalus quiscula*, 266–273; *Ramphotreron fuscicauda*, 186; *R. megacephala*, 187; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Regulus satrapa*, 266–273; *Seiurus aurocapillus*, 734; *Sialia currucoides*, 266–273; *Sitta canadensis*, 266–273; *S. carolinensis*, 266–273, 734; *S. pusilla*, 266–273; *S. pygmaea*, 266–273; *Spizella arborea*, 266–273; *S. pusilla*, 266–273, 735; *Sterna sandvicensis*, 396–397; *Taoniscus nanus*, 189; *Thryomanes bewickii*, 266–273; *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 266–273; *Toxostoma lecontei*, 266–273; *T. redivivum*, 266–273; *T. rufum*, 266–273, 734; *Troglodytes aedon*, 733–734; *T. troglodytes*, 266–273; *Turdus migratorius*, 733–734; *Tyrannus tyrannus*, 734; *Vermivora pinus*, 734; *Vireo griseus*, 734; *V. olivaceus*, 734; *Zenaida macroura*, 733–734; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 266–273; *Z. atricapilla*, 266–273; *Z. querula*, 266–273
- Distribution, spatial, 40, 141, 429–430, 552–553, 610–613, 733, 743–746, 750, 839
- Diving Petrel, South Georgian, 160–161
- Dixon, Tim, see Tasker, Mark L., et al.
- Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, 173–175, 179–181, 489, 491, 493
- Donacobius atricapillus*, 231, 236–238, 804–810
- Donacobius*, Black-capped, 231, 236–238, 804–810
- Dotterel, Eurasian, 838–846
- Douglas, Sheila, see Reimchen, T. E., and ———
- Dove, Mourning, 309–310, 316, 398–402, 733–734; Rock, 177
- Dowitcher, Short-billed, 198
- Drobney, Ronald D., Effect of diet on visceral morphology of breeding Wood Ducks, 93–98
- Drongo, African, 238
- Dryocopus pileatus*, 266–273, 777
- Duck, Grey, 190–191; Ruddy, 371–383, 830–836; Wood, 93–97
- Duffy, David Cameron, David C. Schneider, and Natasha Atkins, Commentary: Paracas rejoined—do shorebirds compete in the tropics?, 199–201; see Furness; Bridget L., et al.
- Dulus dominicus*, 236–238
- Dumetella carolinensis*, 236–238, 309–310, 733–734
- Duncan, David C., Egg retrieval by Canada Geese: apparent interspecific retrieval and tests of egg displacement, 886–887
- Dunlin, 69–72, 863
- Durrell, Gerald, The amateur naturalist (rev.), 908–909
- Eagle, Bald, 536, 593, 617; Bonelli's, 617; Booted, 617; Golden, 610–613, 617, 753–759; Greater Spotted, 617; Imperial, 617; Lesser Spotted, 617; Short-toed, 617; Tawny, 617; White-tailed, 617
- Ecology of *Accipiter cooperii*, 761–775; *A. gentilis*, 761–775; *A. striatus*, 761–775; *Actitis macularia*, 198; *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 551–555; *A. tricolor*, 266–273; *Aimophila aestivalis*, 266–273; *Alectoris chukar*, 50–51; *Ammodramus bairdii*, 266–273; *A. caudacutus*, 266–273; *A. henslowii*, 266–273; *A. lecontei*, 266–273, 489, 492–493, 496–497; *A. maritimus*, 266–273; *Amphispiza belli*, 266–273; *A. bilineata*, 266–273; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 490; *Aquila chrysaetos*, 610–613; *Arenaria interpres*, 198; *Aythya affinis*, 255–263; *Bombycilla garrulus*, 266–273; *Buteo swainsoni*, 490; *Branta bernicla*, 369; *B. canadensis*, 295–304; *Bubo virginianus*, 175–178; *Buteo jamaicensis*, 403; *Cacicus cela*, 193–194; *Calcarius lapponicus*, 266–273; *C. maccormicki*, 266–273; *C. pictus*, 266–273; *Calidris alba*, 198; *C. alpina*, 69–72; *C. bairdii*, 198; *C. himantopus*, 198; *C. mauri*, 198; *C. melanotos*, 198; *C. minutilla*, 198; *C. pusilla*, 198; *Calypet anna*, 266–273; *Caprimulgus nigrescens*, 388–391; *Cardinalis cardinalis*, 266–273; *Carduelis pinus*, 266–273; *C. tristis*, 266–273; *Carpodacus cassini*, 266–273; *C. purpureus*, 266–273; *Cathartes fuscescens*, 491; *C. guttatus*, 489, 491; *Chamaea fasciata*, 266–273; *Charadrius semipalmatus*, 198; *Chen caerulescens*, 451–457; *Chiroxiphia lanceolata*, 193; *Circus cyaneus*, 490; *Cistothorus platensis*, 489, 491, 493, 496; *Coccothraustes vespertinus*, 266–273; *Colaptes auratus*, 266–273, 698–704; *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 266–273; *C. ossifragus*, 266–273; *Coturnicops novaboracensis*, 490; *Crotophaga ani*, 193; *Cyanerpes cyaneus*, 193; *Cyanocitta cristata*, 266–273, 490; *Dacnis cayana*, 193; *Dendroica caerulescens*, 680–682; *D. castanea*, 193; *D. coronata*, 430–436, 489, 491, 493; *D. palmarum*, 489, 491, 493; *D. petechia*, 489, 491, 493; *D. pinus*, 266–273; *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, 180–181, 489, 491, 493; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 806–810; *Dryocopus pileatus*, 266–273; *Empidonax alnorum*, 490, 493; *E. flaviventris*, 489–490; *Euphagus carolinus*, 266–273; *E. cyanoccephalus*, 491; *Falco columbarius*, 69–72; *Gallinago gallinago*, 490; *Geospiza difficilis*, 59–67; *G. fortis*, 872–874; *G. fuliginosa*, 59–67; *G. scandens*, 872–874; *Geothlypis trichas*, 489, 491, 493; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 266–273; *Hemignathus virens*, 38–45; *Hirundo rustica*, 780–788; *H. tahitica*, 32–34; *Icterus chrysater*, 193–194; *I. galbula*, 193–194; *Ixoreus naevius*, 266–273; *Junco hyemalis*, 266–273,

- 492; *Lagopus lagopus*, 852–853; *Lanius excubitor*, 266–273; *Larus argentatus*, 585–590; *L. glaucescens*, 532–540; *Limnodromus griseus*, 198; *Limosa haemastica*, 198; *Loxoides bailleui*, 647–663; *Megarhynchus pitangua*, 193–194; *Melanerpes carolinus*, 266–273; *M. erythrocephalus*, 266–273; *M. lewis*, 266–273; *M. rubricapillus*, 193; *Melospiza georgiana*, 266–273, 492–493; *M. lincolni*, 492; *M. melodia*, 266–273, 492; *Merops viridis*, 32–34; *Mniotilla varia*, 491; *Molothrus ater*, 492; *Myiarchus panamensis*, 193; *Myiodynastes maculatus*, 193–194; *Myioipa monachus*, 614–615; *Myiozetetes similis*, 193; *Nucifraga columbiana*, 266–273; *Numenius phaeopus*, 198; *Oporornis agilis*, 489, 491, 493, 496; *Oreoscoptes montanus*, 266–273; *Parus atricapillus*, 350, 358, 490; *P. bicolor*, 266–273; *P. carolinensis*, 266–273; *P. gambeli*, 266–273; *P. hudsonicus*, 489–490; *P. inornatus*, 266–273; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 489, 492–493; *Passerella iliaca*, 266–273; *Perisoreus canadensis*, 490; *Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 193, 492; *Pica nuttalli*, 266–273; *P. pica*, 266–273; *Picoides albolarvatus*, 266–273; *P. borealis*, 266–273; *P. nuttallii*, 266–273; *P. pubescens*, 266–273; *Pinguinus impennis*, 1–10; *Pipilo aberti*, 266–273; *Pluvialis dominica*, 198; *P. squatarola*, 198; *Protonotaria citrea*, 193; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 266–273; *Psarocolius wagleri*, see *Zarhynchus wagleri*; *Pteroglossus torquatus*, 193; *Puffinus pacificus*, 107–108; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 882–883; *P. antarctica*, 882–883; *Quiscalus quiscula*, 266–273; *Regulus satrapa*, 266–273, 491; *Scaphidura oryzivora*, 193–194; *Setopaga ruticilla*, 680–682; *Sialia currucoides*, 266–273; *Sitta canadensis*, 266–273; *S. carolinensis*, 266–273; *S. pusilla*, 266–273; *S. pygmaea*, 266–273; *Spizella arborea*, 266–273; *S. pallida*, 492–493; *S. passerina*, 492; *S. pusilla*, 266–273; *Spinapteryx circumcinctus*, 614–615; *Sterna hirundo*, 278–279, 285–286; *Sula bassanii*, 340; *Tachycineta bicolor*, 490; *Tangara inornata*, 193; *Thraupis episcopus*, 193; *Thryomanes bewickii*, 266–273; *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 266–273; *Tityra semifasciata*, 193; *Toxostoma lecontei*, 266–273; *T. redivivum*, 266–273; *T. rufum*, 266–273; *Tringa flavipes*, 198; *T. melanoleuca*, 198; *Troglodytes troglodytes*, 266–273; *Turdus grayi*, 193; *Tyrannus melancholicus*, 193; *T. tyrannus*, 489–490; *Tyto alba*, 175–178; *Vermivora peregrina*, 193; *V. ruficapilla*, 489, 491, 493; *Vidua funerea*, 140–144; *V. raricola*, 140–144; *Vireo flavifrons*, 193; *V. olivaceus*, 193–194, 680–682; *V. philadelphicus*, 680–682; *Zarhynchus wagleri*, 193–194; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 266–273, 492; *Z. atricapilla*, 266–273; *Z. querula*, 266–273
- Ecology**, community structure, 266–271, 487–497, 681–682; competition, 41–43, 140–144, 197–201, 681, 702, 771–775, 786–787, 882–883; demography, 70–72; dispersal, 42–45, 350, 358, 431, 455, 661, 780–788, 806–808, 810; habitat partitioning, 38–45, 64–65, 140–144, 175–178, 551–555, 769–775; habitat selection, 38–45, 180–181, 295–304, 369, 388–391, 403, 430–431, 487–497, 534, 610–613, 656–663, 681–682; population structure, 70–72, 350, 358, 451–457, 551–555, 588–590, 647–663, 698–704, 780–788, 806–810, 852–853, 872–874; predator-prey relations, 59–67, 69–72, 107–108, 175–178, 180–181, 193–194, 197–201, 258, 262, 276, 278–279, 285–286, 340, 431–433, 535–540, 610–613, 614–615, 681–682, 766–775, 802; seasonal variation, 180–181, 255–263, 298–299, 430–435, 610–613, 651–654, 661, 698–704, 872–874; sex ratio, 786–787, 872; territoriality, 38–45, 140–144, 197–201, 534, 537–538, 882–883
- Ectoparasitism** (see Diseases and parasites)
- Eggs**, description and measurements, of *Apus apus*, 696; *A. melba*, 696; *Aquila verreauxi*, 695; *Branta bernicla*, 362; *B. canadensis*, 695; *Calidris alpina*, 696; *C. minutilla*, 696; *C. temminckii*, 696; *Caprimulgus nigrescens*, 388–389; *Carduelis tristis*, 697; *Casmerodius albus*, 890; *Charadrius hiaticula*, 695; *Ciconia ciconia*, 695; *C. maguari*, 813–814; *Columba palumbus*, 696; *Corvus corone*, 686–687, 690, 697; *C. monedula*, 697; *Dendroica petechia*, 697; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 808; *Egretta thula*, 890; *Emberiza schoeniclus*, 697; *Erithacus rubecula*, 696; *Eudyptes atratus*, 695; *E. chrysophorus*, 695; *E. crestartus*, 695; *E. pachyrhynchos*, 695; *E. robustus*, 695; *Falco peregrinus*, 578–583; *Ficedula hypoleuca*, 441–449, 697; *Fringilla coelebs*, 697; *Gallinago gallinago*, 696; *Haematopus moquini*, 695; *H. palliatus*, 860–862, 865; *Hieraaetus fasciatus*, 695; *Hirundo rustica*, 696; *Larus argentatus*, 584–590, 696; *L. atricilla*, 696; *L. californicus*, 696; *L. canus*, 696; *L. delawarensis*, 696; *L. fuscus*, 696; *L. glaucescens*, 824–829; *L. marinus*, 584–590, 696; *L. novaehollandiae*, 696; *L. ridibundus*, 696; *Luscinia luscinia*, 696; *Megadyptes antipodes*, 695; *Melanitta fusca*, 695; *Muscicapa striata*, 697; *Nycticorax nycticorax*, 890; *Parus ater*, 697; *P. caeruleus*, 697; *P. major*, 697; *P. palustris*, 697; *Passer domesticus*, 697; *Pelecanoides georgicus*, 160–161; *Phalacrocorax aristotelis*, 695; *Phalaropus lobatus*, 696; *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*, 696; *Phylloscopus collybita*, 697; *P. trochilus*, 697; *Pica pica*, 686–687, 690, 697; *Pinguinus impennis*, 5; *Prunella modularis*, 697; *Puffinus griseus*, 192; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 695; *P. papua*, 695; *Quiscalus quiscula*, 697; *Ramphotreron fuscicauda*, 186; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Rissa tridactyla*, 696; *Spheniscus demersus*, 695; *Sterna dougallii*, 696; *S. hirundo*, 283, 696; *Sturnus vulgaris*, 697; *Sylvia atricapilla*, 697; *Tachycineta bicolor*, 696; *Troglodytes aedon*, 696; *Turdus iliacus*, 697; *T. merula*, 696; *T. philomelos*, 697; *T. pilaris*, 686, 690, 697
- Eggs**, effects of fecal material on, 824–829; laying, 362–365, 603–605, 814; oiling, 584–590; shell thickness, 578–583; size order, 855, 860–865; size variation, 685–697; temperature, 160–161, 556–565; thermal tolerance, 160–161; volume, 695–697, 860–862; water balance, 448
- Egret, Cattle**, 511; **Great**, 511, 513, 889–891; **Snowy**, 889–891
- Egretta caerulea**, 511

- E. thula*, 889–891
Eider, Common, 364, 366–368
Elanoides forficatus, 617
Elanus caeruleus, 617
E. leucurus, 617
 Electrophoresis, sampling technique, 173–175
 Elowson, A. M., Spread-wing posture and the water repellency of feathers: a test of Rijke's hypothesis, 371–383
Emberiza, 99–101
E. schoeniclus, 697
 Emlen, John T., An observer-specific, full-season, strip-map method for censusing songbird communities, 730–740
 Emlen, Stephen T., see Brown, Irene, et al.
Empidonax, 99–101
E. alnorum, 13–23, 490, 493
E. difficilis, 777
E. flaviventris, 489–490
E. traillii, 13–23
 Endangered species, 647–663
 Enderson, James E., see Burnham, William A., et al.
 Energy expenditure, methods of determining, 459–472
Entomodestes coracinus, 236–237
 Environment, influence on *Alectoris chukar*, 50–51;
Ammodramus leconteii, 489, 492–493, 496–497; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 490; *Aythya affinis*, 255–263; *Botaurus lentiginosus*, 490; *Branta canadensis*, 342–346; *Buteo jamaicensis*, 521–522; *Callipepla gambelii*, 542–549; *Caprimulgus nigrescens*, 388–391; *Catharus fuscescens*, 491; *C. guttatus*, 489, 491; *Circus cyaneus*, 490; *Cistothorus platensis*, 489, 491, 493, 496; *Colaptes auratus*, 698–704; *Corvus corax*, 621; *Coturnicops novaboracensis*, 490; *Cyanocitta cristata*, 490; *Dendroica coronata* 432–433, 489, 491, 493; *D. palmarum*, 489, 491, 493; *D. petechia*, 489, 491, 493; *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, 489, 491, 493; *Empidonax alnorum*, 490, 493; *E. flaviventris*, 489–490; *Euphagus cyanocephalus*, 491; *Ficedula hypoleuca*, 439–449; *Gallinago gallinago*, 490; *Geospiza fortis*, 872–874; *G. scandens*, 872–874; *Geothlypis trichas*, 489, 491, 493; *Haematopus palliatus*, 858–859; *Hemignathus virens*, 38–45; *Hirundo tahitica*, 32–34; *Junco hyemalis*, 492; *Lanius ludovicianus*, 462–463; *Larus argentatus*, 584–590; *L. marinus*, 584–590; *Loxioides bailleui*, 653; *Melospiza georgiana*, 492–493; *M. lincolni*, 492; *M. melodia*, 492; *Merops apiaster*, 609; *M. viridis*, 32–34; *Mniotilla varia*, 491; *Molothrus ater*, 492; *Oporornis agilis*, 489, 491, 493, 496; *Parus atricapillus*, 490; *P. hudsonicus*, 489–490; *Passerulus sandwichensis*, 489, 492–493, 556–565; *Perisoreus canadensis*, 490; *Phalaropus fulicaria*, 185; *Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 492; *Pinguinus impennis*, 8–10; *Regulus satrapa*, 491; *Spizella pallida*, 492–493; *S. passerina*, 492; *Tachycineta bicolor*, 490; *Tyrannus tyrannus*, 489–490; *Vermivora ruficapilla*, 489, 491, 493; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 492
- Environment, effect on breeding age, 872–874; effect on censusing, 739
 Epple, August, review by 643–645
Eremophila alpestris, 236, 238
Erithacus megarhynchos, 236, 238
E. rubecula, 237, 696
 Erwin, R. Michael, review by, 204–206
 Étchécopar, R. D., and F. Hüe, Les oiseaux de Chine, de Mongolie, et de Corée; passereaux (rev.), 210–212
Eudyptes atratus, 695
E. chrysolophus, 695
E. crestatus, 695
E. pachyrhynchus, 695
E. robustus, 695
Euphagus carolinus, 266–273
E. cyanocephalus, 491, 777
 Evans, H. E., and M. A. Evans, Australia: a natural history (rev.), 902–903
 Evolution of *Acridotheres tristis*, 236, 238; *Ampeliceps coronatus*, 236, 238; *Anas*, 99–101; *Anser*, 99–101; *Anthochaera carunculata*, 238; *Aplonis metallica*, 231; *A. opaca*, 236, 238; *A. panayensis*, 236, 238; *Artamus cinereus*, 239; *A. superciliosus*, 238; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 236; *Aythya*, 99–101; *Bombycilla cedrorum*, 236–238; *Campephaga phoenicea*, 236, 238; *Carduelis*, 99–101, 157; *Catharus fuscescens*, 236, 238; *Chlamydera lauterbachi*, 239; *Cinclus mexicanus*, 236–238; *Cinnyricinclus leucogaster*, 236, 238; *Colluricinclia megarhyncha*, 239; *Columba*, 99–101; *Columbina*, 99–101; *Coracina novaehollandiae*, 239; *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 237; *C. mellori*, 236, 238; *Cracticus quoyi*, 239; *Creatophora cinerea*, 236, 238; *Cyphorhinus arada*, 236–237; *Dicrurus adsimilis*, 238; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 231, 236–238; *Dulus dominicus*, 236–238; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 236–238; *Emberiza*, 99–101; *Empidonax*, 99–101; *Entomodestes coracinus*, 236–237; *Eremophila alpestris*, 236, 238; *Erithacus megarhynchos*, 236, 238; *E. rubecula*, 237; *Falco*, 99–101; *Ficedula dumetoria*, 236, 238; *Galliformes*, 99–101; *Geospizinae*, 99–101; *Grus*, 99–101; *Lamprotornis australis*, 236; *L. nitens*, 235–236, 238, 241; *Lanius*, 99–101; *L. collurio*, 239; *L. excubitor*, 236–238; *Larus*, 99–101; *Leiothrix lutea*, 236, 238; *Lonchura*, 99–101; *L. bicolor*, 239; *L. fuscans*, 236, 238; *Loxia*, 157; *Melospiza georgiana*, 236, 238; *Mimus gilvus*, 236, 238; *M. longicaudatus*, 236, 238; *M. polyglottos*, 233–239, 241; *Monarcha guttula*, 239; *Monticola saxatilis*, 236, 238; *Myadestes townsendi*, 236, 238; *Myiagra alecto*, 236, 238; *Myiophonus glauccinus*, 238; *Myrmecocichla formicivora*, 239; *Nectarinia verticalis*, 236, 238; *Niltava caerulea*, 239; *Onychognathus morio*, 236, 238; *Oreoscoptes montanus*, 236–238; *Oriolus chinensis*, 239; *O. sagittatus*, 236, 238; *Pachycephala simplex*, 239; *Parus atricapillus*, 236, 238; *Passer domesticus*, 236, 238; *Phainopepla nitens*, 236–238; *Ploceus capensis*, 239; *P. cucullatus*, 236, 238; *Polioptila melanura*, 236; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 236; *Pycnonotus goiavier*, 236,

- 238; Ratites, 99–101; *Rhinomyias umbratilis*, 236, 238; *Rhipidura leucophrys*, 239; *Riparia riparia*, 236, 238; *Sialia mexicana*, 236, 238; *Sitta canadensis*, 236, 238; *Spreo bicolor*, 236, 238; *Sturnus unicolor*, 236, 238; *S. vulgaris*, 233–239, 241; *Sylvia borin*, 239; *S. hortensis*, 236, 238; *Tephrodornis pondicerianus*, 239; *Terpsiphone paradisi*, 237; *Threskiornis*, 99–101; *Thryomanes bewickii*, 237; *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 233–234, 236, 238; *Toxostoma curvirostre*, 236–238, 240; *T. dorsale*, 236, 238, 240; *T. longirostre*, 235–236, 238, 240–241; *T. redivivum*, 236, 238, 240; *T. rufum*, 233–234, 236, 238, 240; *Trichastoma malaccense*, 239; *Troglodytes aedon*, 237; *Turdus* 99–101; *T. migratorius*, 233–234, 236–238; *Vireo*, 99–101; *V. griseus*, 236, 238; *V. olivaceus*, 239; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 120; *Zosterops pallida*, 239
- Evolution**, bill structure, 157; bright coloration, 555; electrophoretic techniques, 717–725; plumage polymorphism, 120; sexual selection, 134–139, 140–144;
- Extinction** of *Pinguinus impennis*, 8–10
- Faanes, Craig A., Birds of the St. Croix River Valley: Minnesota and Wisconsin (rev.), 920
- Falco*, 99–101
- F. columbarius*, 69–72
- F. peregrinus*, 578–583
- F. sparverius*, 392–395, 777
- Falcon**, Peregrine, 578–583
- Falconet**, Spot-winged, 614–615
- Farner, Donald S., see Schwabl, Hubert, et al.
- Feathers** (see Molts and plumages)
- Ficedula dumetoria*, 236, 238
- F. hypoleuca*, 439–449, 697
- Ficken, Millicent S., and Charles M. Weise, A complex call of the Black-capped Chickadee (*Parus atricapillus*). I. Microgeographic variation, 349–360
- Fieldfare, 686, 690, 697
- Finch, Cactus Ground, 872–874; Cassin's, 266–273; House, 153–154; Medium Ground, 872–874; Purple, 266–273
- Finch, Deborah M., Parental expenditure of time and energy in the Abert's Towhee (*Pipilo aberti*), 473–486
- Findlay, C. Scott, see Cooke, Fred, et al.
- Fischer, Wolfgang, Die Seeadler [The sea-eagles] (rev.), 909–910
- Fitzpatrick, John W., review by, 625–627; see Kiltie, Richard A., and —
- Fjeldså, Jon, Comparative ecology of Peruvian grebes—a study of the mechanisms of evolution of ecological isolation (rev.), 418–419
- Flatbill, Dusky-tailed, 186–188; Large-headed, 186–188; Rufous-tailed, 186–188
- Fledgling success (see Breeding success)
- Flicker, Northern, 266–273, 698–704, 733–734
- Flint, Elizabeth N., and Kenneth A. Nagy, Flight energetics of free-living Sooty Terns, 288–294
- Florida, 605–608
- Flycatcher**, Alder, 13–23, 490, 493; Asian Paradise, 237, 239; Boat-billed, 193–194; Great Crested, 309–310, 316, 733–734; Large-billed Blue, 239; Northern Black, 237, 239; Panama, 193; Pied, 439–449; Social, 193; Streaked, 193–194; White-throated Jungle, 236, 238; Willow, 13–23; Yellow-bellied, 489–490
- Food and feeding habitats** of *Accipiter cooperii*, 766–779; *A. gentilis*, 766–779; *A. striatus*, 766–779; *Ageila phoeniceus*, 796–802; *Aix sponsa*, 93–97; *Alectoris chukar*, 47–51; *Aptenodytes patagonicus*, 884–885; *Aquila chrysaetos*, 610–613, 755–759; *Aythya affinis*, 260–263; *Branta canadensis*, 295–305; *Bubo virginianus*, 175–178; *Buteo jamaicensis*, 520–521, 523; *Cacicus cela*, 193–194; *Callipepla gambelii*, 547–549; *Charadrius morinellus*, 843–845; *Chiroxiphia lanceolata*, 193; *Ciconia maguari*, 816–817, 819; *Crotophaga ani*, 193; *Cyanerpes cyaneus*, 193; *Dacnis cayana*, 193; *Dendroica caerulescens*, 672–682; *D. castanea*, 193; *D. coronata*, 431–433; *Diomedea cauta*, 619; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 808–809; *Falco columbarius*, 69–72; *Gavia stellata*, 593–598; *Geospiza difficilis*, 59–67; *G. fuliginosa*, 59–67; *Hemignathus virens*, 38–45; *Icterus chrysater*, 193–194; *I. galbula*, 193–194; *Larus glaucescens*, 536–540; *Loxioides bailleui*, 658; *Megarhynchus pitangua*, 193–194; *Melanerpes rubricapillus*, 193; *Myiarchus panamensis*, 193; *Myiodynastes maculatus*, 193–194; *Myiozetetes similis*, 193; *Oenanthe oenanthe*, 747–749, 751–752; *Pelecanus onocrotalus*, 885; *Phalacrocorax auritus*, 885; *Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 193; *Pinguinus impennis*, 3–4; *Protonotaria citrea*, 193; *Psarocolius wagleri*, see *Zarhynchus wagleri*; *Pteroglossus torquatus*, 193; *Puffinus pacificus*, 106–108; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 885; *Quiscalus quiscula*, 799–802; *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*, 186; *R. megacephala*, 187; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Scaphidura oryzivora*, 193–194; *Setophaga ruticilla*, 672–682; *Spheniscus demersus*, 885; *Spizapteryx circumcinctus*, 614; *Sula bassanii*, 336–337, 340; *S. capensis*, 885; *Tangara inornata*, 193; *Taoniscus nanus*, 189; *Thraupis episcopus*, 193; *Tityra semifasciata*, 193; *Turdus grayi*, 193; *Tyrannus melancholicus*, 193; *Tyto alba*, 175–178; *Vermivora peregrina*, 193; *Vireo flavifrons*, 193; *V. olivaceus*, 193–194, 672–682; *V. philadelphicus*, 672–682; *Zarhynchus wagleri*, 193–194
- Foraging** (see Food and feeding habits; Behavior, feeding)
- Forest-Falcon, Collared, 821
- Fox, A. D., and D. A. Stroud (Eds.), Report of the 1979 Greenland White-fronted Goose study expedition to Eqalungmiut Nunât, West Greenland (rev.), 904
- France, 609–610
- Fratercula corniculata*, 533
- Fregata magnificens*, 371–383
- F. minor*, 181–184
- Frigatebird, Great, 181–184; Magnificent, 371–383
- Fringilla coelebs*, 697

- von Frisch, Karl, with the collaboration of Otto von Frisch, Animal architecture (rev.), 641–642
- Fulica americana*, 177
- Furness, Bridget L., Rudiger C. Laugksch, and David Cameron Duffy, Cephalopod beaks and studies of seabird diets, 619–620
- Futuyma, Douglas J., and Montgomery Slatkin (Eds.), Coevolution (rev.), 410–412
- Gabaldon, D., see Monteverchi, W. A., et al.
- Gadwall, 604, 887–889
- Galápagos Islands, 59–67, 872–874
- Galliformes, 99–101
- Gallinago gallinago*, 490, 696
- Gallinula chloropus*, 511, 513
- Gallinule, Purple, 510–516
- Gallus gallus*, 173–175
- Gannet, Cape, 885; Northern, 334–340
- Gast, Stephen E., see Wischusen, E. William, et al.
- Gaunt, Abbot S., review by, 214–215
- Gautier, Jean, see Bird, David M., et al.
- Gavia immer*, 371–383
- G. stellata*, 593–598
- Gavin, Thomas A., Broodedness in Bobolinks, 179–181
- Genetics of *Acridotheres tristis*, 236, 238; *Ampeliceps coronatus*, 236, 238; *Anas*, 99–101; *A. platyrhynchos*, 173–175; *Anser*, 99–101; *Anthochaera carunculata*, 238; *Aplonis metallica*, 231; *A. opaca*, 236, 238; *A. panayensis*, 236, 238; *Artamus cinereus*, 239; *A. superciliosus*, 238; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 236; *Aythya*, 99–101; *Bombycilla cedrorum*, 236–238; *Campephaga phoenicea*, 236, 238; *Carduelis*, 99–101; *Catharus fuscescens*, 236, 238; *Chlamydera lauterbachi*, 239; *Cinclus mexicanus*, 236–238; *Cinnyricinclus leucogaster*, 236, 238; *Colluricincla megarhyncha*, 239; *Columba*, 99–101; *C. livia*, 173–175; *Columbina*, 99–101; *Coracina novaehollandiae*, 239; *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 237; *C. mellori*, 236, 238; *Coturnix coturnix*, 173–175; *Cracticus quoyi*, 239; *Creatophora cinnerea*, 236, 238; *Cyporhinus arada*, 236–237; *Dicrurus adsimilis*, 238; *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, 173–175; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 231, 236–238; *Dulus dominicus*, 236–238; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 236–238; *Emberiza*, 99–101; *Empidonax*, 99–101; *Entomodestes coracinus*, 236–237; *Eremophila alpestris*, 236, 238; *Eriothacus megarhynchos*, 236, 238; *E. rubecula*, 237; *Falco*, 99–101; *Ficedula dumetoria*, 236, 238; Galliformes, 99–101; *Gallus gallus*, 173–175; *Geospiza fortis*, 872; *G. scandens*, 872; *Geospizinae*, 99–101; *Grus*, 99–101; *Lamprotornis australis*, 236; *L. nitens*, 235–236, 238, 241; *Lanius*, 99–101; *L. collaris*, 239; *L. excubitor*, 236, 238; *Larus*, 99–101; *Leiothrix lutea*, 236, 238; *Lonchura*, 99–101; *L. bicolor*, 239; *L. fuscans*, 236, 238; *Meleagris gallopavo*, 173–175; *Melospiza georgiana*, 236, 238; *Mimus gilvus*, 236, 238; *M. longicaudatus*, 236, 238; *M. polyglottos*, 233–239, 241; *Monarcha guttula*, 239; *Monticola saxatilis*, 236, 238; *Myadestes townsendi*, 236, 238; *Myiagra alecto*, 236, 238; *Myiophonus glaucinus*, 238; *Myrmecocichla formicivora*, 239; *Nectarinia verticalis*, 236, 238; *Niltava caeruleata*, 239; *Onychognathus morio*, 236, 238; *Oreoscoptes montanus*, 236–238; *Oriolus chinensis*, 239; *O. sagittatus*, 236, 238; *Pachycephala simplex*, 239; *Parus atricapillus*, 236, 238; *P. bicolor*, 170–172; *Passer domesticus*, 236, 238; *Phainopepla nitens*, 236–238; *Ploceus capensis*, 239; *P. cucullatus*, 236, 238; *Polioptila melanura*, 236; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 236; *Pycnonotus goiavier*, 236, 238; *Ratites*, 99–101; *Rhinomyias umbribialis*, 236, 238; *Rhipidura leucophrys*, 239; *Riparia riparia*, 236, 238; *Sialia mexicana*, 236, 238; *Sitta canadensis*, 236, 238; *Spreo bicolor*, 236, 238; *Sturnus unicolor*, 236, 238; *S. vulgaris*, 233–239, 241, 319–332; *Sylvia borin*, 239; *S. hortensis*, 236, 238; *Tephrodornis pondicerianus*, 239; *Terpsiphone paradisi*, 237; *Threskiornis*, 99–101; *Thryomanes bewickii*, 237; *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 233–234, 236, 238; *Toxostoma curvirostre*, 236–238, 240; *T. dorsale*, 236, 238, 240; *T. longirostre*, 235–236, 238, 240–241; *T. redivivum*, 236, 238, 240; *T. rufum*, 233–234, 236, 238, 240; *Trichastoma malaccense*, 239; *Troglodytes aedon*, 237; *Turdus*, 99–101; *T. merula*, 505; *T. migratorius*, 233–234, 236–238; *Vireo*, 99–101; *V. griseus*, 236, 238; *V. olivaceus*, 239; *Zosterops pallida*, 239
- Genetics, electrophoretic techniques, 717–725; gene flow, 358; genetic variation, 457; migration, 505; sampling technique, 173–175
- Genetic variation (see Genetics, variation)
- Geographic variation in *Agelaius tricolor*, 266–273; *Aimophila aestivalis*, 266–273; *Ammodramus bairdii*, 266–273; *A. caudatus*, 266–273; *A. henslowii*, 266–273; *A. lecontei*, 266–273; *A. maritimus*, 266–273; *Amphispiza belli*, 266–273; *A. bilineata*, 266–273; *Bombycilla garrulus*, 266–273; *Calcarius lapponicus*, 266–273; *C. mccownii*, 266–273; *C. pictus*, 266–273; *Calypte anna*, 266–273; *Cardinalis cardinalis*, 266–273; *Carduelis pinus*, 266–273; *C. tristis*, 266–273; *Carpodacus cassini*, 266–273; *C. purpureus*, 266–273; *Chamaea fasciata*, 266–273; *Coccothraustes vespertinus*, 266–273; *Colaptes auratus*, 266–273, 698–704; *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 266–273; *C. ossifragus*, 266–273; *Cyanocitta cristata*, 266–273; *Dendroica pinus*, 266–273; *Dryocopus pileatus*, 266–273; *Euphagus carolinus*, 266–273; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 266–273; *Ixoreus naevius*, 266–273; *Junco hyemalis*, 266–273; *Lanius excubitor*, 266–273; *Melanerpes carolinus*, 266–273; *M. erythrocephalus*, 266–273; *M. lewis*, 266–273; *Melospiza georgiana*, 266–273; *M. melodia*, 266–273; *Nucifraga columbiana*, 266–273; *Oreoscoptes montanus*, 266–273; *Parus atricapillus*, 349–359; *P. bicolor*, 266–273; *P. carolinensis*, 266–273; *P. gambeli*, 266–273; *P. inornatus*, 266–273; *Passerella iliaca*, 266–273; *Pica nuttalli*, 266–273; *P. pica*, 266–273; *Picoides albolarvatus*, 266–273; *P. borealis*, 266–273; *P. nuttallii*, 266–273; *P. pubescens*,

- 266–273; *Pipilo aberti*, 266–273; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 266–273; *Puffinus pacificus*, 107–108; *Quiscalus quiscula*, 266–273; *Regulus satrapa*, 266–273; *Sialia currucoides*, 266–273; *Sitta canadensis*, 266–273; *S. carolinensis*, 266–273; *S. pusilla*, 266–273; *S. pygmaea*, 266–273; *Spizella arborea*, 266–273; *S. pusilla*, 266–273; *Thryomanes bewickii*, 266–273; *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 266–273; *Toxostoma lecontei*, 266–273; *T. rufum*, 266–273; *Troglodytes troglodytes*, 266–273; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 266–273; *Z. atricapilla*, 266–273; *Z. querula*, 266–273
Geographic variation in clutch size, 698–704; growth, 107–108; vocalizations, 349–359
Geospiza difficilis, 59–67
G. fortis, 872–874
G. fuliginosa, 59–67
G. scandens, 872–874
Geospizinae, 99–101
Geothlypis trichas, 309–310, 316, 384–387, 489, 491, 493, 733, 735
Germany, 499–506
Gessaman, James A., review by, 421–422
Gibbs, H. Lisle, Peter R. Grant, and Jon Weiland, Breeding of Darwin's finches at an unusually early age in an El Niño year, 872–874
Giffin, Jon G., see Scott, J. Michael, et al.
Gnatcatcher, Black-tailed, 236; Blue-gray, 734
Godfrey, W. Earl, see Traylor, Melvin A., et al.
Godwit, Hudsonian, 198
Goldfinch, American, 266–273, 733, 735
Goldstein, David L., The thermal environment and its constraint on activity of desert quail in summer, 542–550
Goodwin, Derek, Pigeons and doves of the World (third edition) (rev.), 917–918
Goose, Cackling, 295–304, 364, 366–368; Canada, 342–346, 393–395, 886–887; Snow, 364, 366–368, 451–457
Goshawk, Dark Chanting, 617; Northern, 617, 761–779
Gackle, Common, 53–57, 266–273, 799–802
Grandy, John W., The North American Black Duck (*Anas rubripes*): a case history of 28 years of failure in American wildlife management (rev.), 903–904
Grant, Peter R., Brewster Award, 219; see Gibbs, H. Lisle, et al.
Gray, Gary G., review by, 217–218
Great Britain, 2
Grebe, Eared, 181–184; Least, 511, 513; Pied-billed, 371–383, 511, 513
Greenland, 2
Greenwood, Hamilton, see Weatherhead, Patrick J., et al.
Grosbeak, Evening, 266–273; Rose-breasted, 193, 492, 733, 735
Groschupf, Kathleen D., see Payne, Robert B., and
- Grouse, Blue, 195, 852; Ruffed, 852; Sage, 852; Spruce, 852
Groves, Sarah, Chick growth, sibling rivalry, and chick production in American Black Oystercatchers, 525–531
Growth and development of *Anous stolidus*, 606; *Aquila chrysaetos*, 756–758; *Aythya affinis*, 121–133; *A. valisineria*, 121–133; *Branta canadensis*, 295–304, 393–395; *Ciconia maguari*, 815–820; *Diomedea chrysostoma*, 790–794; *D. melanophris*, 790–794; *Falco sparverius*, 392–395; *Haematopus bachmani*, 526–527, 529–530; *Larus glaucescens*, 535–540; *Milvus migrans*, 393–395; *Oenanthe oenanthe*, 741–752; *Pinguinus impennis*, 6–7; *Puffinus pacificus*, 103–108; *Sturnus vulgaris*, 319–332; *Sula bassanoides*, 334–340
Grus, 99–101
Guillemot, Pigeon, 533
Guira guira, 614
Gull, California, 181–184; Glaucous-winged, 532–540, 824–829; Great Black-backed, 584–590; Herring, 584–590; Mew, 533; Western, 181–184
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, 266–273
Gypaetus barbatus, 617
Habitat of *Accipiter cooperii*, 762, 764–766; *A. gentilis*, 762, 764–766; *A. striatus*, 762, 764–766; *Alectoris chukar*, 47–51; *Ammodramus lecontei*, 489, 492–493, 496–497; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 490; *Aythya affinis*, 255–263; *Botaurus lentiginosus*, 490; *Brachyramphus brevirostris*, 533; *B. marmoratus*, 533; *Cathartes fuscicollis*, 491; *C. guttatus*, 489, 491; *Cephus columba*, 533; *Charadrius morinellus*, 838; *Ciconia maguari*, 812; *Circus cyaneus*, 490; *Cistothorus platensis*, 489, 491, 493, 496; *Coturnicops novaboracensis*, 490; *Cyanocitta cristata*, 490; *Dendroica caerulea*, 673, 680–682; *D. coronata*, 430–431, 489, 491, 493; *D. palmarum*, 489, 491, 493; *D. petechia*, 489, 491, 493; *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, 489, 491, 493; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 804, 810; *Empidonax alnorum*, 490, 493; *E. flaviventris*, 489–490; *Euphagus cyanocephalus*, 491; *Fratercula corniculata*, 533; *Gallinago gallinago*, 490; *Geothlypis trichas*, 489, 491, 493; *Haematopus bachmani*, 533; *Hemignathus virens*, 38–45; *Junco hyemalis*, 492; *Larus canus*, 533; *L. glaucescens*, 532–533; *Loxioides bailleui*, 648–649, 655–663; *Melospiza georgiana*, 492–493; *M. lincolni*, 492; *M. melodia*, 492; *Mniotilla varia*, 491; *Molothrus ater*, 492; *Oporornis agilis*, 489, 491, 493, 496; *Parus atricapillus*, 490; *P. hudsonicus*, 489–490; *Passerulus sandwichensis*, 489, 492–493; *Perisoreus canadensis*, 490; *Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 492; *Puffinus griseus*, 192; *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*, 186; *R. megacephala*, 186–187; *R. ruficauda*, 186–187; *Regulus satrapa*, 491; *Setophaga ruticilla*, 673, 680–682; *Spizella pallida*, 492–493; *S. passerina*, 492; *Sterna paradisaea*, 533; *Tachycineta bicolor*, 490; *Taoniscus nanus*, 188; *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 245; *Tyrannus tyrannus*, 489–490; *Vermivora ruficapilla*, 489, 491, 493; *Vidua funerea*, 142; *V. variegata*, 142; *Vireo olivaceus*, 673,

- 680–682; *V. philadelphicus*, 673, 680–682; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 492
- Haddon, Malcolm, A re-analysis of hybridization between Mallards and Grey Ducks in New Zealand, 190–191
- Haematopus bachmani*, 525–530, 533, 863
- H. moquini*, 695, 863
- H. ostralegus*, 863
- H. palliatus*, 855–865
- Hailman, Jack P., reviews by, 405–407, 641–642
- Hails, C. J., see Bryant, D. M., et al.
- Haliaeetus albicilla*, 617
- H. leucocephalus*, 536, 593, 617
- H. leucoryphus*, 617
- Hamel, Paul B., Harry E. LeGrand, Jr., Michael R. Lennartz, and Sidney A. Gauthreaux, Jr., Bird-habitat relationships of southeastern forest lands (rev.), 901–902
- Hannon, Susan J., and James N. M. Smith, Factors influencing age-related reproductive success in the Willow Ptarmigan, 848–854
- Hanowski, JoAnn M., see Niemi, Gerald J., and —
- Hardy, John William, Commentary: Depositing sound specimens, 623–624
- Harrier, Marsh, 617; Montagu's, 617; Northern 490, 617; Pallid, 617
- Harrison, Peter, Seabirds, an identification guide (rev.), 409–410
- Hatching success (see Breeding success)
- Hatching, timing of, 451–457, 535
- Hawaii, 38–45, 103–108, 288–293, 647–663
- Hawk, Broad-winged, 617; Cooper's, 617, 761–779; Ferruginous, 617; Gray, 617; Harris', 617; Red-shouldered, 617; Red-tailed, 403, 519–523, 617; Rough-legged, 617; Sharp-shinned, 617, 761–779; Short-tailed, 617; Swainson's, 617; White-tailed, 617; Zone-tailed, 617
- Hays, Helen, Common Terns raise young from successive broods, 274–280
- Hayworth, Anita M., see Weathers, Wesley W., et al.
- Hegner, R. E., see Avery, M. I., et al.
- Heintzelman, Donald S., The birdwatcher's activity book (rev.), 423–424
- Hemignathus virens*, 38–45
- Hensler, Gary R., see Nichols, James D., et al.
- Heron, Green-backed, 511, 513; Little Blue, 511
- Herrick, Jeffrey, see Bart, Jonathan, and —
- Hieraetus fasciatus*, 617, 695
- H. pennatus*, 617
- Hines, James E., see Nichols, James D., et al.
- Hirundo rustica*, 32, 291–292, 696, 780–788
- H. tahitica*, 25–34
- Hoffman, Wayne, review by, 409–410
- Holmes, Richard T., see Robinson, Scott K., and —
- Home range (see Territory of)
- Honeycreeper, Red-legged, 193
- Hoover, A. Anne, see Murphy, Edward C., et al.
- Hope Jones, Peter, see Tasker, Mark L., et al.
- Horsfall, John A., Editor of Recent Literature, 1A–38A, 1B–27B, 1C–29C, 1D–29D
- Hoysak, Drew J., see Weatherhead, Patrick J., and —
- Hubbard, John P., reviews by, 206–207, 632–634, 903–904
- Hummingbird, Anna's, 266–273
- Husby, Magne, see Slagsvold, Tore, et al.
- Hybridization of *Anas platyrhynchos* × *A. poecilorhyncha*, see *Anas platyrhynchos* × *A. superciliosa*; *Anas platyrhynchos* × *A. superciliosa*, 190–191; *Loxia curvirostra* × *Carduelis pinus*, 155–157; *Parus bicolor*, 170–172; *Sterna sandvicensis*, 396–397
- Hylocichla mustelina*, 309–310, 733–734
- Iceland, 1–2
- Icterus chrysater*, 193–194
- I. galbula*, 193–194, 735
- Ictinia mississippiensis*, 617
- Idaho, 610–613, 753–759
- Immelmann, Klaus, Einführung in die Verhaltensforschung (third ed.) (rev.), 418
- Incubation of *Accipiter cooperii*, 764; *A. gentilis*, 764; *A. striatus*, 764; *Branta bernicla*, 362–365, 368; *B. canadensis*, 366–368; *Caprimulgus nigrescens*, 390–391; *Charadrius morinellus*, 842, 844; *Chen caerulescens*, 366–368; *Ciconia maguari*, 814; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 808; *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 832–834; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 556–565; *Pelecanoides georgicus*, 160–161; *Pinguinus impennis*, 5; *Pipilo aberti*, 476–479; *Somateria mollissima*, 366, 368; *Sterna hirundo*, 274–279, 281–286; *Sturnus vulgaris*, 319–332, 707–715
- Ingels, Johan, Jan-Hein Ribot, and Ben H. J. de Jong, Vulnerability of eggs and young of the Blackish Nightjar (*Caprimulgus nigrescens*) in Suriname, 388–391
- Israel, 47–51
- Ixobrychus exilis*, 511
- Ixoreus naevius*, 266–273, 778
- Jacana, Northern, 508–517
- Jacana spinosa*, 508–517
- Jackman, Ronald E., see Knight, Richard L., and —
- Jackson, Jerome A., review by, 901–902
- Jacobi, James D., see Scott, J. Michael, et al.
- James, Frances C., review by, 901
- Janzen, Daniel H. (Ed.), Costa Rican natural history (rev.), 642–643
- Järvinen, Antero, and Risto A. Väistönen, Reproduction of Pied Flycatchers (*Ficedula hypoleuca*) in good and bad breeding seasons in a northern marginal area, 439–450
- Jay, Blue, 53–57, 233–234, 266–273, 490, 734; Gray, 490; Pinyon, 266–273
- Johnsgard, Paul A., The hummingbirds of North

- America (rev.), 407–408; The grouse of the World (rev.), 910–911
- Johnson, Ned K., review by, 407–408
- Johnston, R. F., reviews by, 627–628, 917–918
- Jollie, Malcolm, reviews by, 410–412
- de Jong, Ben H. J., see Ingels, Johan et al.
- Junco, Dark-eyed, 53–57, 266–273, 492, 778
Junco hyemalis, 53–57, 266–273, 492, 778
- Kahl, M. Philip, Welt der Storche (rev.), 920
- Kållås, John Atle, and Ingvar Byrkjedal, Breeding chronology and mating system of the Eurasian Dotterel (*Charadrius morinellus*), 838–847
- Kale, Herbert W., II, Editor of Recent Literature, 1A–38A, 1B–27B, 1C–29C, 1D–29D
- Kansas, 53–57
- Karr, James R., review by, 642–643
- Kennedy, Robert S., see Wischusen, E. William, et al.
- Kepler, Cameron B., see Scott, J. Michael, et al.
- Kerbes, Richard H., review by, 904
- Kestrel, American, 392–395
- Kilham, Lawrence, Life history studies of woodpeckers of eastern North America (rev.), 911–913
- Killdeer, 177
- Kiltie, Richard A., and John W. Fitzpatrick, Reproduction and social organization of the Black-capped Donacobius (*Donacobius atricapillus*) in southeastern Peru, 804–811
- King, James R., and Mary E. Murphy, Fault bars in the feathers of White-crowned Sparrows: dietary deficiency or stress of captivity and handling?, 168–169; see Murphy, Mary E., and —
- Kingbird, Eastern, 489–490, 734; Tropical, 193, 511
- Kingfisher, Belted, 53–57
- Kinglet, Golden-crowned, 266–273, 491
- Kirkham, I. R., see Monteverchi, W. A., et al.
- Kiskadee, Great, 511
- Kite, American Swallow-tailed, 617; Black, 617; Black-shouldered, 617; Mississippi, 617; Pariah, 393–395; Red, 617; Snail, 511, 617; White-tailed, 617
- Kitto, G. B., see Braun, David et al.
- Klaas, Erwin E., review by, 212–213
- Klopfer, Peter, reviews by, 418, 420–421
- Knight, Richard L., and Ronald E. Jackman, Food-niche relationships between Great Horned Owls and Common Barn-Owls in eastern Washington, 175–179
- Koenig, Claus, Auf Darwin's Spuren (rev.), 420–421
- Koenig, Walter D., Geographic variation in clutch size in the Northern Flicker (*Colaptes auratus*): support for Ashmole's hypothesis, 698–706
- Koepcke, Maria, The birds of the Department of Lima, Peru (rev.), 919
- Konishi, Masakazu, Coues Award, 220
- Krapu, Gary L., review by, 213–214
- Krebs, J. R., see Avery, M. I., et al.
- Kress, Stephen W., see Morse, Douglass H., and —
- Kroodsma, Donald E., Songs of the Alder Flycatcher
- (*Empidonax alnorum*) and Willow Flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii*) are innate, 13–24; and Edward H. Miller (Eds.), Acoustical communication in birds: Volume 1, Production, perception, and design features of sounds; Volume 2, Song learning and its consequences (rev.), 405–407
- Kunkel, Peter, review by, 916–917
- Kus, Barbara E., Philip Ashman, Gary W. Page, and Lynne E. Stenzel, Age-related mortality in a wintering population of Dunlin, 69–73
- Kushlan, James A., reviews by, 638–639, 920
- Lack, David, Darwin's finches (rev.), 898–900
- Lagopus lagopus*, 848–853
- L. leucurus*, 852
- L. mutus*, 852
- Lammergeier, 617
- Lamprotornis australis*, 236
- L. nitens*, 235–236, 238, 241
- Lanius*, 99–101
- L. collurio*, 239
- L. excubitor*, 236, 238, 266–273
- L. ludovicianus*, 459–468
- Lapland, 439–449
- Lark, Horned, 236, 238
- Larkin, Timothy, see Brown, Irene, et al.
- Larus*, 99–101
- L. argentatus*, 584–590, 696
- L. atricilla*, 696
- L. californicus*, 181–184, 696
- L. canus*, 533, 696
- L. delawarensis*, 696
- L. fuscus*, 696
- L. glaucescens*, 532–540, 824–829
- L. marinus*, 584–590, 696
- L. novaehollandiae*, 696
- L. occidentalis*, 181–184
- L. ridibundus*, 696
- Laugksch, Rudiger C., see Furness, Bridget L., et al.
- LeFranc, Maurice N., Jr., and William S. Clark, Working bibliography of the Golden Eagle and the genus *Aquila* (rev.), 919
- Legendre, Louis, and Pierre Legendre, Numerical ecology (rev.), 217
- Leigh, Egbert G., Jr., A. Standley Rand, and Donald M. Windsor (eds.), The ecology of a tropical forest. Seasonal rhythms and long-term changes (rev.), 901
- Leiothrix lutea*, 236, 238
- Leiothrix*, Red-billed, 236, 238
- Lewis, Richard A., Evidence of aggressive behavior in female Blue Grouse, 195–196
- Lewis, Stephen J., and Richard A. Malecki, Effects of egg oiling on larid productivity and population dynamics, 584–592
- Lightbody, Jill P., and C. Davison Ankney, Seasonal influence on the strategies of growth and development of Canvasback and Lesser Scaup ducklings, 121–133

- Limkin, 511
Limnodromus griseus, 198
Limosa haemastica, 198
 Lohrer, Fred E., Editor of Recent Literature, 1A-38A,
 1B-27B, 1C-29C, 1D-29D
Lonchura, 99-101
L. bicolor, 239
L. fuscans, 236, 238
 Longevity (see Mortality and survival)
 Longspur, Lapland, 266-273; McCown's, 266-273;
 Smith's, 266-273
 Loon, Common, 371-383; Red-throated, 593-598
 Lorentsen, Öystein, see Slagsvold, Tore, et al.
 Louisiana, 170-172, 887-889
Loxia curvirostra, 155-157
Loxioides bailleui, 647-663
Luscinia luscinia, 696

 Magpie, Black-billed, 266-273, 686-687, 690, 697; Yellow-billed, 266-273
 Maher, William J., review by, 408-409
 Mahoney, Sheila A., Plumage wettability of aquatic birds, 181-185
 Maine, 158-159, 584-590
 Malaysia, 25-34
 Malecki, Richard A., see Lewis, Stephen J., and —

 Mallard, 177, 190-191, 371-383, 490, 603-605
 Manakin, Lance-tailed, 193
 Manitoba, 121-130, 255-263, 342-346, 451-457, 603-605, 830-836
 Mannikin, Red-backed, 239
Margarops fuscatus, 231
 Marin A., Manuel, Breeding record for the Sooty Shearwater (*Puffinus griseus*) from Chiloe Island, Chile, 192
 Marsden, J. Ellen, and Bernie May, Feather pulp: a non-destructive sampling technique for electrophoretic studies of birds, 173-175
 Martella, Mónica B., and Enrique H. Bucher, Nesting of the Spot-winged Falconet in Monk Parakeet nests, 614-615
 Martin, House, 32, 290-292; Purple, 32, 162-166, 292; Sand, 32
 Maryland, 398-402
 Mason, J. Russell, Adam H. Arzt, and Russell F. Reindiger, Comparative assessment of food preferences and aversions acquired by blackbirds via observational learning, 796-803
 Massachusetts, 14, 281-286, 889-891
 Mating systems of *Bonasa umbellus*, 852; *Centrocercus urophasianus*, 852; *Charadrius morinellus*, 838-846; *Dendragapus canadensis*, 852; *D. obscurus*, 852; *Jacana spinosa*, 508-517; *Lagopus lagopus*, 851-853; *L. leucurus*, 852; *L. mutus*, 852; *Melospiza melodia*, 665-670; *Merops apiaster*, 609; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 665-670
 Matson, Ronald H., Applications of electrophoretic data in avian systematics, 717-729

 May, Bernie, see Marsden, J. Ellen, and —
 Mayfield, Harold F., review by, 908-909
 McCaffery, B. J., see Myers, J. P., and —
 McGillivray, W. Bruce, review by, 915-916
 McKittrick, Mary C., review by, 415
 Meadowlark, Western, 177
 Measurements (see Weights and —)
Megadyptes antipodes, 695
Megarhynchus pitangua, 193-194
Melanerpes carolinus, 266-273, 734
M. erythrocephalus, 266-273
M. lewisi, 266-273, 777
M. rubricapillus, 193
Melanitta fusca, 371-383, 695
Meleagris gallopavo, 173-175
Melierax metabates, 617
Melospiza georgiana, 236, 238, 266-273, 492-493
M. lincolni, 492
M. melodia, 266-273, 309-310, 316, 492, 665-670, 735, 778
 Memorials of Leopold, A. Starker, 868-871; Rand, Austin L., 600-602; Sutton, George Miksch, 146-152
 Merlin, 69-72
Merops apiaster, 609-610
M. viridis, 25-34
 Meslow, E. Charles, see Reynolds, Richard T., et al.
 Methods, census, 307-317, 384-387, 567-577, 619, 730-739; electrophoretic, 717-725; food conversion efficiency, 790-794; metabolic rates, 790-794
 Mexico, 427-436
 Michigan, 179-181
Micrastur semitorquatus, 821
 Migration and orientation of *Branta canadensis*, 342-346; *Dendroica coronata*, 427-436; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 875-878; *Phalaropus fulicaria*, 185; *Turdus merula*, 499-506
 Migration and orientation, effects of weather on, 342-346, 432-433; UV light detection, 53-57
 Mikami, Shin-ichi, Kazutaka Homma, and Masaru Wada (Eds.), Avian endocrinology (rev.), 643-645
Miltus migrans, 393-395, 617
M. milvus, 617
Mimus gilvus, 236, 238
M. longicaudatus, 236, 238
M. polyglottos, 233-239, 241
 Minnesota, 342-346, 487-497
 Mississippi, 875-878
 Missouri, 93-97
Mniotilla varia, 491
 Mockingbird, Long-tailed, 236, 238; Northern, 233-239, 241; Tropical, 236, 238
Molothrus ater, 53-57, 492, 735, 778
 Molts and plumages of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 554-555; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 371-383; *A. strepera*, 887-889; *Anhinga anhinga*, 181-184, 371-383; *A. rufa*, 371-383; *Anous stolidus*, 606; *Branta bernicla*, 363-370; *Charadrius morinellus*, 843-844; *Ciconia maguari*, 814, 818, 822; *Cinclus cinclus*, 375; *Fregata magnificens*,

- 371–383; *F. minor*, 181–184; *Gavia immer*, 371–383; *Larus californicus*, 181–184; *L. occidentalis*, 181–184; *Melanitta fusca*, 371–383; *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 371–383; *Pandion haliaetus*, 371–383; *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, 371–383; *P. occidentalis*, 181–184, 371–383; *Phalacrocorax africanus*, 371–383; *P. auritus*, 181–184, 371–383; *Phalaropus fulicaria*, 181–184; *Podiceps nigricollis*, 181–184; *Podilymbus podiceps*, 371–383; *Progne subis*, 162–166; *Spheniscus demersus*, 880–881; *Sterna fuscata*, 181–184; *Tadorna tadorna*, 371–383; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 110–120; *Z. leucophrys*, 164–166, 168–169
- Molts and plumages, effects of interference on, 168–169; mimicry, 162–166; wettability, 181–184
- Monarch, Shining, 236, 238; Spot-winged, 239
- Monarcha guttula*, 239
- Montevecchi, W. A., R. E. Ricklefs, I. R. Kirkham, and D. Gabaldon, Growth energetics of nestling Northern Gannets (*Sula bassanoides*), 334–341
- Monticola saxatilis*, 236, 238
- Montpetit, Vern, see Bird, David M., et al.
- Moore, Frank R., Age-dependent variability in the migratory orientation of the Savannah Sparrow (*Passerculus sandwichensis*), 875–880
- Moorhen, Common, 511, 513
- Moreno, Juan, Parental care of fledged young, division of labor, and the development of foraging techniques in the Northern Wheatear (*Oenanthe oenanthe* L.), 741–752
- Morgan, Allen H., Watching birds with Roger Tory Peterson (rev.), 645–646
- Morris, Ralph D., see Wiggins, David A., et al.
- Morse, Douglass H., and Stephen W. Kress, The effect of burrow loss on mate choice in the Leach's Storm-Petrel, 158–160
- Mortality and survival of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 134–139; *Bonasa umbellus*, 852; *Calidris alpina*, 69–72; *Centrocercus urophasianus*, 852; *Chen caerulescens*, 455–456; *Dendragapus canadensis*, 852; *D. obscurus*, 852; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 806–808; *Haematopus bachmani*, 527–530; *Lagopus lagopus*, 852; *L. leucurus*, 852; *L. mutus*, 852; *Larus argentatus*, 586–587; *L. marinus*, 586–587; *Loxioides bailleui*, 660–662; *Melospiza melodia*, 666–667
- Mountainspring, Stephen, see Scott, J. Michael, et al.
- Mueller, Helmut C., review by, 909–910
- Munia, Dusky, 236, 238
- Munn, Charles A., review by, 900–901
- Murphy, Edward C., Robert H. Day, Karen L. Oakley, and A. Anne Hoover, Dietary changes and poor reproductive performance in Glaucous-winged Gulls, 532–541
- Murphy, Mary E., and James R. King, Dietary sulfur amino acid availability and molt dynamics in White-crowned Sparrows, 164–167; see King, James R., and —
- Murrelet, Kittlitz's, 533; Marbled, 533
- Muscicapa striata*, 697
- Myadestes townsendi*, 236, 238, 778
- Myers, J. P., and B. J. McCaffery, Commentary: Paracas revisited: do shorebirds compete on their wintering ground?, 197–199
- Myiagra alecto*, 236, 238
- Myiarchus crinitus*, 309–310, 316, 733–734
- M. panamensis*, 193
- Myiodynastes maculatus*, 193–194
- Myioiphonus glauccinus*, 238
- Myiopsitta monachus*, 614–615
- Myiozetetes similis*, 193
- Myna, Common, 236, 238; Golden-crested, 236, 238; Hill, 236, 238
- Myrmecocichla formicivora*, 239
- Nagy, Kenneth A., see Williams, Joseph B. and —; see Flint, Elizabeth A., and —; see Weathers, Wesley W., et al.
- Nectarinia verticalis*, 236, 238
- Negret, Alvaro, see Teixeira, Dante Martins, and —
- Neophron percnopterus*, 617
- Nesomimus parvulus*, 61
- Nest and nest site of *Accipiter cooperii*, 764; *A. gentilis*, 764; *A. striatus*, 764; *Acridotheres ginginianus*, 231; *Anas acuta*, 887; *Anous stolidus*, 606; *Aplonis metallica*, 231; *Branta bernicla*, 369; *Bubo virginianus*, 176; *Caprimulgus nigriceps*, 388–391; *Camerarius albus*, 890; *Ciconia maguari*, 813, 821; *Cinclocerthia ruficauda*, 231; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 808; *Egretta thula*, 890; *Margarops fuscatus*, 231; *Myiopsitta monachus*, 614–615; *Nycticorax nycticorax*, 890; *Puffinus griseus*, 192; *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*, 186; *R. megacephala*, 187; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Spizapteryx circumcinctus*, 614–615; *Tyto alba*, 176
- Nestling of *Anous stolidus*, 605–608; *Caprimulgus nigriceps*, 388–391; *Ciconia maguari*, 814–822; *Hematopus bachmani*, 526–530; *Pinguinus impennis*, 6–7; *Puffinus pacificus*, 103–108; *Ramphotrigon megacephala*, 187; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Sula bassanoides*, 334–340
- Nest parasitism, 814, 889–891
- Newfoundland, 2, 334–340
- New Hampshire, 672–682
- New Mexico, 578–583
- New York, 179–181, 274–279, 665–670, 780–788
- New Zealand, 190–191
- Nichols, James D., H. Franklin Percival, Richard A. Coon, Michael J. Conroy, Gary L. Hensler, and James E. Hines, Observer frequency and success of Mourning Dove nests: a field experiment, 398–402
- Niemi, Gerald J., and JoAnn M. Hanowski, Effects of a transmission line on bird populations in the Red Lake Peatland, northern Minnesota, 487–498
- Night-Heron, Black-crowned, 276, 279, 511, 889–891
- Nightingale, Common, 236, 238
- Nightjar, Blackish, 388–391
- Niltava caeruleata*, 239
- Nisbet, I. C. T., see Wiggins, David A., et al.

- Nitecki, Matthew H. (Ed.), Coevolution (rev.), 410-412
- Noddie, Brown, 605-608
- Nol, Erica, Allan J. Baker, and Michael D. Cadman, Clutch initiation dates, clutch size, and egg size of the American Oystercatcher in Virginia, 855-867
- North Carolina, 244-253, 396-397
- North Dakota, 342-346, 875-878
- Northwest Territories, 361-370
- Norway, 2-3, 685-697, 838-846
- Nucifraga columbiana*, 266-273
- Numenius phaeopus*, 198
- Nutcracker, Clark's, 266-273
- Nuthatch, Brown-headed, 266-273; Pygmy, 266-273; Red-breasted, 236, 238, 266-273; White-breasted, 266-273, 734
- Nycticorax nycticorax*, 276, 279, 511, 889-891
- Oakley, Karen L., see Murphy, Edward C., et al.
- Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 158-159
- O'Donald, Peter, The Arctic Skua. A study of the ecology and evolution of a seabird (rev.), 408-409
- Oehser, Paul H., Louise Heskett, Research Associate, The Smithsonian Institution (2nd edition) (rev.), 920
- Oenanthe oenanthe*, 741-752
- Ogilvie, Malcolm, The wildfowl of Britain and Europe (rev.), 213-214
- Ohio, 384-387
- Ohmart, Robert D., see Terrill, Scott B., and — One hundred years ago in *The Auk*, 203, 280, 438, 706
- Ontario, 281-286, 551-555
- Onychognathus morio*, 236, 238
- Opornis agilis*, 489, 491, 493, 496
- O. tolmiei*, 778
- Oregon, 179-181, 761-779
- Oreortyx pictus*, 777
- Oreoscoptes montanus*, 236-238
- Orientation (see Migration and —)
- Oriole, Black-naped, 239; Northern, 193-194, 735; White-bellied, 236, 238; Yellow-backed, 193-194
- Oriolus chinensis*, 239
- O. sagittatus*, 236, 238
- Oropendola, Chestnut-headed, 193-194
- Osprey, 371-383, 617
- Otus kennicottii*, 777
- Ovenbird, 733-734
- Owl, Great Horned, 175-178, 821
- Oxyura jamaicensis*, 371-383, 830-836
- Oystercatcher, African Black, 863; American Black, 525-530, 533, 855-865; Black, 863; European, 863
- Pachycephala simplex*, 239
- Page, Gary W., see Kus, Barbara E., et al.
- Palila, 647-663
- Panama, 193-194
- Pandion haliaetus*, 371-383, 617
- Parabuteo unicinctus*, 617
- Paraguay, 187
- Parakeet, Monk, 614-615
- Parasites (see Diseases and —)
- Parasitism (see Nest parasitism)
- Parker, Theodore A., III, Notes on the behavior of *Ramphotrigon* flycatchers, 186-188
- Parrish, John W., James A. Ptacek, and Kevin L. Will, The detection of near-ultraviolet light by non-migratory and migratory birds, 53-58
- Parus ater*, 697
- P. atricapillus*, 236, 238, 349-359, 490, 733-734, 777
- P. bicolor*, 170-172, 266-273, 734
- P. caeruleus*, 697
- P. carolinensis*, 266-273
- P. gambeli*, 266-273
- P. hudsonicus*, 489-490
- P. inornatus*, 266-273
- P. major*, 697
- P. palustris*, 697
- Passer domesticus*, 53-57, 153-154, 236, 238, 697
- Passerculus sandwichensis*, 221-228, 489, 492-493, 556-565, 875-878
- Passerella iliaca*, 266-273, 778
- Passerina cyanea*, 309-310, 384-387, 733, 735
- Paulus, Stuart L., Molts and plumages of Gadwalls in winter, 887-889
- Payne, Robert B., and Kathleen D. Groschupf, Sexual selection and interspecific competition: a field experiment on territorial behavior of nonparental finches (*Vidua* spp.), 140-145; Species limits in the Indigobirds (Ploceidae, *Vidua*) of West Africa: mouth mimicry and description of new species (rev.), 916-917
- Peck, G. K., and R. D. James, Breeding birds of Ontario: nidiology and distribution. Volume 1: non-passerines (rev.), 906-907
- Pelecanoides georgicus*, 160-161
- Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, 371-383
- P. occidentalis*, 181-184, 371-383
- P. onocrotalus*, 885
- Pelican, American White, 371-383; Brown, 181-184, 371-383; Great White, 885
- Penguin, Adélie, 882-883; 885; Chinstrap, 882-883; Jackass, 880-881, 885; King, 884-885
- Pennsylvania, 110-120, 319-332, 707-715
- Percival, H. Franklin, see Nichols, James D., et al.
- Perisoreus canadensis*, 490, 777
- Pernis apivorus*, 617
- Peru, 186-188, 804-810
- Pesticides (see Pollutants)
- Pettingill, Olin Sewall, Jr., In memoriam: George Miksch Sutton, 146-152
- Pettit, Ted N., G. Vernon Byrd, G. Causey Whittow, and Michael P. Seki, Growth of the Wedge-tailed Shearwater in the Hawaiian Islands, 103-109
- Pforr, Manfred, and Alfred Limbrunner, The breeding birds of Europe. A photographic handbook.

- Volume 1. Divers to auks. Volume 2. Sandgrouse to crows (rev.), 424
- Phainopepla*, 236-238
- Phainopepla nitens*, 236-238
- Phalacrocorax africanus*, 371-383
- P. aristotelis*, 695
- P. auritus*, 181-184, 371-383, 824-829, 885
- P. pelagicus*, 824-829
- Phalarope, Red, 181-184, 185
- Phalaropus fulicaria*, 181-184, 185
- P. lobatus*, 696
- Phasianus colchicus*, 177, 777
- Pheasant, Ring-necked, 177, 777
- Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 193, 492, 733, 735
- P. melanopcephalus*, 778
- Philippines, 185
- Phoenicurus phoenicurus*, 696
- Phylloscopus collybita*, 697
- P. trochilus*, 697
- Physiology of *Alectoris chukar*, 47-51; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 604-605; *Anhinga anhinga*, 183-184; *Aptenodytes patagonicus*, 884-885; *Branta bernicla*, 361-370; *B. canadensis*, 368; *Callipepla gambelii*, 544-547; *Cardinalis cardinalis*, 53-57; *Carpodacus mexicanus*, 153-154; *Ceryle alcyon*, 53-57; *Charadrius morinellus*, 844; *Chen caerulescens*, 368; *Colinus virginianus*, 153-154; *Columba livia*, 291-292; *Coturnix japonica*, 153-154; *Cyanocitta cristata*, 53-57; *Delichon urbica*, 32-34, 290-292; *Diomedea cauta*, 619; *D. chrysostoma*, 790-794; *D. melanophrys*, 790-794; *Hirundo rustica*, 32-34, 291-292; *H. tahitica*, 25-34; *Junco hyemalis*, 53-57; *Lanius ludovicianus*, 459-468; *Larus glaucescens*, 824-829; *Melospiza melodia*, 665-670; *Merops viridis*, 25-34; *Molothrus ater*, 53-57; *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 830-836; *Passer domesticus*, 53-57, 153-154; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 221-228; *Pelecanus onocrotalus*, 885; *Phalacrocorax auritus*, 183-184, 824-829, 885; *P. pelagicus*, 824-829; *Pipilo aberti*, 473-484, 486; *Progne subis*, 32-34, 292; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 885; *Quiscalus quiscula*, 53-57; *Riparia riparia*, 32-34; *Somateria mollissima*, 368; *Spheniscus demersus*, 885; *Spizella arborea*, 53-57; *Sterna fuscata*, 288-293; *Sturnus vulgaris*, 53-57, 153-154, 707-715; *Sula bassanoides*, 334-340; *S. caspia*, 885; *Turdus merula*, 499-506; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 153-154; *Z. leucophrys*, 53-57, 164-166; *Z. querula*, 53-57
- Physiology, digestion, 619; egg-laying, 362-365, 478, 830-836; energy cost of activities, 29-34, 221-228, 337, 339, 462-468, 478-484, 486, 707-715; feces, 824-829; flight, 288-293, 835-836; food-utilization efficiency, 884-885; growth, 334-340, 790-794; hormones, 499-506, 665-670; incubation, 362-365, 368, 478-479, 482-483, 486, 832-834; metabolism, 27-34, 153-154, 221-228, 288-293, 337, 339, 462-468, 478-484, 707-715, 790-794; methods, 153-154, 459-472; migration, 499-506; molt, 164-166, 361-370; nutrient reserves, 361-370, 830-836; polygyny, 665-670; sexual differ-
- ences, 707-715; temperature regulation, 28-29, 33-34, 337, 339, 462-468, 478-484, 544-547; thermal conductivity, 183-184; UV-light detection, 53-57; water balance, 47-51; water loss from eggs, 824-829
- Pica nuttalli*, 266-273, 777
- P. pica*, 266-273, 686-687, 690, 697
- Picoides albolarvatus*, 266-273, 777
- P. borealis*, 266-273
- P. nuttallii*, 266-273
- P. pubescens*, 266-273, 734, 777
- P. villosus*, 777
- Pinguinus impennis*, 1-10
- Pinshow, Berry, see Degen, A. Allan et al.
- Pintail, Northern, 886-887
- Pipilo aberti*, 266-273, 473-486
- P. erythrorynchus*, 309-310, 316, 735, 778
- Piranga ludoviciana*, 778
- P. olivacea*, 735
- Pitangus sulphuratus*, 511
- Ploceus capensis*, 239
- P. cucullatus*, 236, 238
- Plover, Black-bellied, 198, 863; Lesser Golden, 198; Semipalmated, 198
- Plumages (see Molt and ——)
- Pluvialis dominica*, 198
- P. squatarola*, 198, 863
- Podiceps nigricollis*, 181-184
- Podilymbus podiceps*, 371-383, 511, 513
- Polioptila caerulea*, 734
- P. melanura*, 236
- Pollutants, 578, 581, 584-590
- Polyandry (see Mating systems)
- Polyborus plancus*, 821
- Polygamy (see Mating systems)
- Polygyny (see Mating systems)
- Porphyrrula martinica*, 510-516
- Porzana carolina*, 511-513
- Potter, Eloise F., Commentary: On capitalization of vernacular names of species, 895-896
- Predation by *Accipiter cooperii*, 777-779; *A. gentilis*, 777-779; *A. striatus*, 777-779; *Bubo virginianus*, 175-178, 821; *Falco columbarius*, 69-72; *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 536, 593; *Larus glaucescens*, 537; *Micrastur semitorquatus*, 821; *Nesomimus parvulus*, 61; *Nycticorax nycticorax*, 276, 279; *Polyborus plancus*, 821; *Porphyrrula martinica*, 510, 515-516; *Spizapteryx circumcinctus*, 614-615; *Tyto alba*, 175-178
- Predation on *Accipiter cooperii*, 777; *Aegolius acadicus*, 777; *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 778; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 177, 777; *Aphelocoma coerulescens*, 777; *Asio otus*, 777; *Aythya affinis*, 258, 262; *Bombycilla cedrorum*, 778; *Bonasa umbellus*, 777; *Bubo virginianus*, 777; *Calidris alpina*, 69-72; *Callipepla californica*, 777; *Caprimulgus nigrescens*, 390; *Carduelis pinus*, 778; *C. tristis*, 778; *Carpodacus purpureus*, 778; *Cathartes guttatus*, 778; *C. ustulatus*, 778; *Cephus columba*, 537; *Certhia americana*, 777; *Charadrius morinellus*, 844; *C. vociferus*, 177, 777; *Chordeiles minor*, 777;

- Ciconia maguari*, 821; *Colaptes auratus*, 777; *Columba livia*, 177, 777; *Contopus borealis*, 777; *C. sordidulus*, 777; *Cyanocitta stelleri*, 777; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 777; *Dendroica coronata*, 778; *D. nigrescens*, 778; *D. occidentalis*, 778; *D. petechia*, 778; *Dryocoetes pileatus*, 777; *Empidonax difficilis*, 777; *Euphagus cyanocephalus*, 778; *Falco sparverius*, 777; *Fulica americana*, 177; *Gavia stellata*, 593; *Geospiza fuliginea*, 61; *Guira guira*, 614; *Ixoreus naevius*, 778; *Jacana spinosa*, 508–517; *Junco hyemalis*, 778; *Larus glaucescens*, 536; *Melanerpes lewis*, 777; *Melospiza melodia*, 778; *Molothrus ater*, 778; *Myadestes townsendi*, 778; *Myioopsitta monachus*, 615–615; *Oporornis tolmei*, 778; *Oreortyx pictus*, 777; *Otus kennicottii*, 777; *Parus atricapillus*, 777; *Passerella iliaca*, 778; *Perisoreus canadensis*, 777; *Phasianus colchicus*, 177, 777; *Pheucticus melanocephalus*, 778; *Pica nuttalli*, 777; *Picoides albolarvatus*, 777; *P. pubescens*, 777; *P. villosus*, 777; *Pipilo erythrrophthalmus*, 778; *Piranga ludoviciana*, 778; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 777; *Regulus satrapa*, 778; *Selasphorus rufus*, 777; *Sialia mexicana*, 778; *Sitta canadensis*, 777; *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*, 777; *S. varius*, 777; *Spizella passerina*, 778; *Sturna hirundo*, 276, 278–279; *Sturnella neglecta*, 177, 778; *Sturnus vulgaris*, 177, 778; *Tachycineta thalassina*, 777; *Thryomanes bewickii*, 777; *Troglodytes troglodytes*, 778; *Turdus migratorius*, 778; *Tyrannus verticalis*, 777; *Tyto alba*, 177; *Vermivora celata*, 778; *Wilsonia pusilla*, 778; *Zenaida macroura*, 401–402, 777; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 778
- Preston, Charles R., Commentary: Response to H. Czikeli, 404
- Prince, P. A., see Ricketts, C., and ———
- Progne subis*, 32, 162–166, 292
- Protonotaria citrea*, 193
- Prunella modularis*, 697
- Psaltriparus minimus*, 236, 266–273, 777
- Psarocolius wagleri*, see *Zarhynchus wagleri*
- Ptacek, James A., see Parrish, John W., et al.
- Ptarmigan, Rock, 852; White-tailed, 852; Willow, 848–852
- Pteroglossus torquatus*, 193
- Puffin, Horned, 533
- Puffinus griseus*, 192
- P. pacificus*, 103–108
- Pycnonotus goiavier*, 236, 238
- Pygoscelis adeliae*, 695, 882–883, 885
- P. antarctica*, 882–883
- P. papua*, 695
- Quail, Gambel's, 542–549; Japanese, 153–154
- Quebec, 134–139, 392–395
- Quiscalus quiscula*, 53–57, 266–273, 697, 796–802
- Raffaele, Herbert A., A field guide to the birds of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands (rev.), 905–906
- Rail, Yellow, 490
- Raitt, Ralph J., In memoriam: A. Starker Leopold, 868–871
- Ralph, C. John, see Watt, Doris J., et al.
- Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*, 186–188
- R. megacephala*, 186–188
- R. ruficauda*, 186–188
- Randall, Bridget M., and Rodney M. Randall, Algae on Jackass Penguins (*Spheniscus demersus*), 880–882
- Randall, Rodney M., see Randall, Bridget M., and ———
- Ratites, 99–101
- Ratti, John T., review by, 418–419
- Raveling, Dennis G., see Sedinger, James S., and ———; see Wege, Michael L., and ———
- Raven, Common, 620–621; Little, 236, 238
- Rea, Amadeo M., Once a river (rev.), 206–207
- Redhead, 604
- Redstart, American, 672–682
- Regulus satrapa*, 266–273, 491, 778
- Reidinger, Russell F., see Mason, J. Russell, et al.
- Reimchen, T. E., and Sheila Douglas, Feeding schedule and daily food consumption in Red-throated Loons (*Gavia stellata*) over the prefledgling period, 593–599
- Reynolds, Richard T., and E. Charles Meslow, Partitioning of food and niche characteristics of coexisting Accipiter during breeding, 761–779
- Rhinomyias umbratilis*, 236, 238
- Rhipidura leucophrys*, 239
- Rhode Island, 281–286
- Ribot, Jan-Hein, see Ingels, Johan, et al.
- Ricketts, C., and P. A. Prince, Estimation by use of field weighings of metabolic rate and food conversion efficiency in albatross chicks, 790–795
- Ricklefs, Robert E., Components of variance in measurements of nestling European Starlings (*Sturnus vulgaris*) in southeastern Pennsylvania, 319–333; see Monteverchi, W. A., et al.; see Roby, Daniel D., and ———; The economy of nature: a textbook in basic ecology, second edition (rev.), 217–218; and Joseph B. Williams, Daily energy expenditure and water-turnover rate of adult European Starlings (*Sturnus vulgaris*) during the nesting cycle, 707–716
- Riparia riparia*, 32, 236, 238
- van Riper, Charles, III, The influence of nectar resources on nesting success and movement patterns of the Hawaii Amakihi (*Hemignathus virens*), 38–46; see Scott, J. Michael, et al.
- Riska, Diane E., Experiments on nestling recognition by Brown Noddies (*Anous stolidus*), 605–609
- Rissa tridactyla*, 696
- Robbins, Chandler S., review by, 918
- Robin, American, 233–234, 236–238, 309–310, 316, 733–734; Clay-colored, 193; Eurasian, 237, 239
- Robinson, Scott K., and Richard T. Holmes, Effects of plant species and foliage structure on the foraging behavior of forest birds, 672–684

- Roby, Daniel D., and Robert E. Ricklefs, Observations on the cooling tolerance of embryos of the diving petrel *Pelecanoides georgicus*, 160-161
- Rockwell, Robert F., see Cooke, Fred, et al.
- Rofstad, Gunnar, see Slagsvold, Tore, et al.
- Rohwer, Frank C., Patterns of egg laying in prairie ducks, 603-605
- Rosrhamus sociabilis*, 511, 617
- Rowley, Ian, review by, 902-903
- Ryder, John P., review by, 412-413
- Sanderling, 198
- Sandpiper, Baird's, 198; Least, 198; Pectoral, 198; Semipalmated, 198; Spotted, 198; Stilt, 198, 863; Western, 198, 863; White-rumped, 863
- Sandvik, Jostein, see Slagsvold, Tore, et al.
- Scaphidura oryzivora*, 193-194
- Scaup, Lesser, 121-130, 255-263
- Schluter, Dolph, Feeding correlates of breeding and social organization in two Galápagos finches, 59-68
- Schneider, David C., see Duffy, David Cameron, et al.
- Schoultz, James D., see Bart, Jonathan, and —
- Schwabl, Hubert, John C. Wingfield, and Donald S. Farner, Endocrine correlates of autumnal behavior in sedentary and migratory individuals of a partially migratory population of the European Blackbird (*Turdus merula*), 499-507
- Scoter, White-winged, 371-383
- Scott, D. A. (Ed.), Managing wetlands and their birds: a manual of wetland and waterfowl management (rev.), 919
- Scott, J. Michael, Stephen Mountainspring, Charles van Riper, III, Cameron B. Kepler, James D. Jacob, Timothy A. Burr, and Jon G. Giffin, Annual variation in the distribution, abundance, and habitat response of the Palila (*Loxoides bailleui*), 647-664
- Sea-Eagle, Pallas's, 617
- Sedinger, James S., and Dennis G. Raveling, Dietary selectivity in relation to availability and quality of food for goslings of Cackling Geese, 295-306
- Seedeater, White-collared, 511
- Seiurus aurocapillus*, 734
- Seki, Michael P., see Pettit, Ted N., et al.
- Selasphorus rufus*, 777
- Setophaga ruticilla*, 672-682
- Sharrock, J. T. R., and P. J. Grant (Eds.), Birds new to Britain and Ireland (rev.), 423
- Shaw, Peter J., see Degen, A. Allan, et al.
- Shearwater, Sooty, 192; Wedge-tailed, 103-108
- Shelduck, European, 371-383
- Sherrod, Steve K., Behavior of fledgling Peregrines (rev.), 914-915
- Shields, Gerald F., see Barrowclough, George F., and —
- Shields, William M., Factors affecting nest and site fidelity in Adirondack Barn Swallows (*Hirundo rustica*), 780-789; review by, 413-415
- Shikra, 617
- Short, Lester L., Commentary: Priorities in ornithology: the urgent need for tropical research and researchers, 892-893; review by, 911-913
- Shoveler, Northern, 604
- Shrike, Loggerhead, 459-468; Northern, 236, 238, 266-273; Red-backed, 239
- Shrike-thrush, Rufous, 239
- Sialia currucoides*, 266-273
- S. mexicana*, 236, 238, 778
- Sibley, Charles G., and Jon E. Ahlquist, The relationships of the starlings (Sturnidae: Sturnini) and the mockingbirds (Sturnidae: Mimini), 230-243
- Simberloff, Daniel, review by, 898-900
- Simpson, Barbara S., Tests of habituation to song repertoires by Carolina Wrens, 244-254
- Siskin, Pine, 155-157, 266-273
- Sitta canadensis*, 236, 238, 266-273, 777
- S. carolinensis*, 266-273, 734
- S. pusilla*, 266-273
- S. pygmaea*, 266-273
- Skutch, Alexander F., Nature through tropical windows (rev.), 900-901
- Slagsvold, Tore, Jostein Sandvik, Gunnar Rofstad, Øystein Lorentsen, and Magne Husby, On the adaptive value of intraclutch egg-size variation in birds, 685-697
- Smart, M. (Ed.), Proceedings of the first technical meeting on western palearctic migratory bird management: *Branta bernicla bernicla* (rev.), 212-213
- Smith, James N. M., see Hannon, Susan J., and —
- Snipe, Common, 490
- Snyder, Noel F. R., review by, 905-906
- Solitaire, Black, 236-237; Townsend's, 236, 238
- Somateria mollissima*, 364, 366-368
- Song (see Vocalizations)
- Sonograms of *Empidonax alnorum*, 15-16, *E. traillii*, 18-22; *Parus atricapillus*, 352-353; *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 247; *Vidua funerea*, 143; *V. raricola*, 143
- Soothill, Eric and Richard, Wading birds of the world (rev.), 638-639
- Sora, 511-513
- South Africa, 619, 880-881
- South Dakota, 155-157
- South Georgia, 160-161, 790-794
- Southern, William E., Editor of Book Reviews, 204-218, 405-424, 625-646, 897-921; reviews by, 423-424, 919-920
- Sparrow, American Tree, 53-57, 266-273; Bachman's, 266-273; Baird's, 266-273; Black-throated, 266-273; Chipping, 492; Clay-colored, 492-493; Field, 266-273, 309-310, 316, 384-387, 733, 735; Fox, 266-273; Golden-crowned, 266-273; Harris', 53-57, 266-273; Henslow's, 266-273; House, 53-57, 153-154, 236, 238; Le Conte's, 266-273, 489, 492-

- 493, 496–497; Lincoln's, 492; Sage, 266–273; Savannah, 221–228; 489, 492–493, 556–565, 875–878; Seaside, 266–273; Sharp-tailed, 266–273; Song, 266–273, 309–310, 316, 492, 665–670, 735; Swamp, 236, 238, 266–273, 492–493; White-crowned, 53–57, 164–166, 168–169, 665–670; White-throated, 110–120, 153–154, 266–273, 492
- Sparrowhawk, European, 617; Levant, 617
- Spheniscus demersus*, 695, 880–881, 885
- Sphyrapicus thyroideus*, 777
- S. varius*, 777
- Spizella arborea*, 53–57, 266–273
- S. pallida*, 492–493
- S. passerina*, 492, 778
- S. pusilla*, 266–273, 309–310, 316, 384–387, 735
- Spizapteryx circumcinctus*, 614–615
- Sporophila torqueola*, 511
- Spreo bicolor*, 236, 238
- Starling, African Pied, 236, 238–239; European, 53–57, 153–154, 177, 233–239, 241, 319–332, 707–715; Greater Glossy, 236; Micronesian, 236, 238; Philippine Glossy, 236, 238; Red-shouldered Glossy, 235–236, 238, 241; Red-winged, 236, 238; Singing, 236, 238–239; Spotless, 236, 238; Violet, 236, 238; Wattled, 236, 238
- Stenzel, Lynne E., see Kus, Barbara E., et al.
- Stephens, Martin L., Interspecific aggressive behavior of the polyandrous Northern Jacana (*Jacana spinosa*), 508–517
- Sterna dougallii*, 697
- S. fuscata*, 181–184, 288–293
- S. hirundo*, 274–279, 281–286, 696
- S. paradisaea*, 533
- S. sandvicensis*, 396–397
- Steyn, Peter, Birds of prey of southern Africa (rev.), 639–641
- Stiles, F. Gary, review by, 635–636
- Stork, Maguari, 812–822
- Storm-Petrel, Leach's, 158–159
- Sturnella neglecta*, 177, 778
- Sturnus unicolor*, 236, 238
- S. vulgaris*, 53–57, 153–154, 177, 233–239, 241, 319–332, 697, 707–715, 778
- Sula bassanii*, 334–340
- S. capensis*, 885
- Sunbird, Green-headed, 236, 238
- Suriname, 388–391
- Sutton, George Miksch, memorial of, 146–152
- Swallow, Bank, 236, 238; Barn, 32, 291–292, 780–788; Mangrove, 511; Pacific, 25–34; Tree, 490
- Sweden, 741–752
- Sweet, Michael J., review by, 423–424
- Sylvia atricapilla*, 697
- S. borin*, 239
- S. hortensis*, 236, 238
- Tachybaptus dominicus*, 511, 513
- Tachycineta albilinea*, 511
- T. bicolor*, 490, 696
- T. thalassina*, 777
- Tadorna tadorna*, 371–383
- Tallman, Dan A., and Richard L. Zusi, A hybrid Red Crossbill-Pine Siskin (*Loxia curvirostra* × *Carduelis pinus*) and speculations on the evolution of *Loxia*, 155–157
- Tanager, Blue-gray, 193; Plain-colored, 193; Scarlet, 735
- Tangara inornata*, 193
- Taoniscus nanus*, 188–189
- Tasker, Mark L., Peter Hope Jones, Tim Dixon, and Barry F. Blake, Counting seabirds at sea from ships: a review of methods employed and a suggestion for a standardized approach, 567–577
- Tatner, P., see Bryant, D. M., et al.
- Taxonomy of *Acridotheres ginginianus*, 231; *A. tristis*, 236, 238; *Amazona albifrons*, 90–92; *Ampeliceps coronatus*, 236, 238; *Anthochaera carunculata*, 238; *Aplonis cantoroides*, 236, 238; *A. metallica*, 231; *A. opaca*, 236, 238; *A. panayensis*, 236, 238; *Artamus cinereus*, 239; *A. superciliosus*, 238; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 236; *Bombycilla cedrorum*, 236–238; *Campephaga phoenicea*, 236, 238; *Carduelis*, 157; *Catharus fuscescens*, 236, 238; *Chlamydera lauterbachi*, 239; *Cinclocerthia ruficauda*, 231; *Cinclus mexicanus*, 236–238; *Cinnycircinus leucogaster*, 236, 238; *Colluricincla megarhyncha*, 239; *Coracina novaehollandiae*, 239; *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 237; *C. mellori*, 236, 238; *Cracticus quoyi*, 239; *Creatophora cinerea*, 236, 238; *Cyanocitta cristata*, 233–234; *Cyphorhinus arada*, 236–237; *Dicrurus adsimilis*, 238; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 231, 236–238, 808–809; *Dulus dominicus*, 236–238; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 236–238; *Entomodestes coracinus*, 236–237; *Eremophila alpestris*, 236, 238; *Erithacus megarhynchos*, 236, 238; *E. rubecula*, 237; *Ficedula dumetoria*, 236, 238; *Lamprotornis australis*, 236; *L. nitens*, 235–236, 238, 241; *Lanius collurio*, 239; *L. excubitor*, 236, 238; *Leiothrix lutea*, 236, 238; *Lonchura bicolor*, 239; *L. fuscans*, 236, 238; *Loxia*, 157; *Margarops fuscatus*, 231; *Melospiza georgiana*, 236, 238; *Mimus gilvus*, 236, 238; *M. longicaudatus*, 236, 238; *M. polyglottos*, 233–239, 241; *Monarcha guttula*, 239; *Monticola saxatilis*, 236, 238; *Myadestes townsendi*, 236, 238; *Myiagra alecto*, 236, 238; *Myiophonus glaucinus*, 238; *Myrmecocichla formicivora*, 239; *Nectarinia verticalis*, 236, 238; *Niltava caerulea*, 239; *Onychognathus morio*, 236, 238; *Oreoscoptes montanus*, 236–238; *Oriolus chinensis*, 239; *O. sagittatus*, 236, 238; *Pachycephala simplex*, 239; *Parus atricapillus*, 236, 238; *P. bicolor*, 170–172; *Passer domesticus*, 236, 238; *Phainopepla nitens*, 236–238; *Ploceus capensis*, 239; *P. cucullatus*, 236, 238; *Polioptila melanura*, 236; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 236; *Psittaciformes*, 74, 90–92; *Pycnonotus goiavier*, 236, 238; *Ramphotreron fuscicauda*, 188; *R. megacephala*, 188; *R. ruficauda*, 188; *Rhinomyias umbratilis*, 236, 238; *Rhipidura leucophrys*, 239; *Riparia riparia*, 236, 238; *Sialia mexicana*, 236, 238; *Sitta canadensis*, 236, 238; *Spreo bicolor*, 236, 238; *Sterna sandvicensis*, 396–

- 397; *Sturnus unicolor*, 236, 238; *S. vulgaris*, 233–239, 241; *Sylvia borin*, 239; *S. hortensis*, 236, 238; *Tephrodonis pondicerianus*, 239; *Terpsiphone paradisi*, 237; *Thryomanes bewickii*, 237; *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 233–234, 236, 238; *Toxostoma curvirostre*, 236–238, 240; *T. dorsale*, 236, 238, 240; *T. longirostre*, 235–236, 238, 240–241; *T. redivivum*, 236, 238, 240; *T. rufum*, 233–234, 236, 238, 240; *Trichastoma malaccense*, 239; *Troglodytes aedon*, 237; *Turdus migratorius*, 233–234, 236–238; *Vireo griseus*, 236, 238; *V. olivaceus*, 239; *Zosterops pallida*, 239
- Taxonomy, electrophoretic techniques, 717–725
- Teal, Blue-winged, 603–605; Green-winged, 604
- Teixeira, Dante Martins, and Alvaro Negret, The Dwarf Tinamou (*Taoniscus nanus*) of central Brazil, 188–189
- Tephrodonis pondicerianus*, 239
- Tern, Arctic, 533; Common, 274–279, 281–286; Sooty, 181–184, 288–293
- Terpsiphone paradisi*, 237
- Terrill, Scott B., and Robert D. Ohmart, Facultative extension of fall migration by Yellow-rumped Warblers (*Dendroica coronata*), 427–438
- Territory in *Actitis macularia*, 198; *Arenaria interpres*, 198; *Buteo jamaicensis*, 522–523; *Calidris alba*, 198; *C. bairdii*, 198; *C. himantopus*, 198; *C. mauri*, 198; *C. melanotos*, 198; *C. minutilla*, 198; *C. pusilla*, 198; *Cardinalis cardinalis*, 733, 735; *Carduelis tristis*, 735; *Charadrius morinellus*, 840–841; *C. semipalmatus*, 198; *Colaptes auratus*, 734; *Contopus virens*, 734; *Cyanocitta cristata*, 734; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 195; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 806; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 734; *Geospiza difficilis*, 62–64; *G. fuliginosa*, 62–64; *Geothlypis trichas*, 735; *Hemignathus virens*, 38–45; *Hylocichla mustelina*, 734; *Icterus galbula*, 735; *Larus glaucescens*, 537–538; *Limnodromus griseus*, 198; *Limosa haemastica*, 198; *Melanerpes carolinus*, 734; *Melospiza melodia*, 667–670; *Molothrus ater*, 735; *Myiarchus crinitus*, 734; *Numenius phaeopus*, 198; *Parus atricapillus*, 734; *P. bicolor*, 734; *Passerina cyanea*, 735; *Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 735; *Picoides pubescens*, 734; *Pipilo erythrorththalmus*, 735; *Piranga olivacea*, 735; *Pluvialis dominica*, 198; *P. squatarola*, 198; *Polioptila caerulea*, 734; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 882–883; *P. antarctica*, 882–883; *Seiurus aurocapillus*, 734; *Sitta carolinensis*, 734; *Spizella pusilla*, 735; *Toxostoma rufum*, 734; *Tringa flavipes*, 198; *T. melanoleuca*, 198; *Troglodytes aedon*, 734; *Turdus migratorius*, 734; *Tyrannus tyrannus*, 734; *Vermivora pinus*, 734; *Vidua funerea* 140–144; *V. varicola*, 140–144; *Vireo griseus*, 734; *V. olivaceus*, 734; *Zenaida macroura*, 734; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 667–670
- Texas, 170–172
- Thomas, Betsy Trent, Maguari Stork nesting: juvenile growth and behavior, 812–823
- Thrasher, Brown, 233–234, 236, 238, 240, 266–273, 309–310, 734; California, 236, 238, 240, 266–273; Crissal, 236, 238, 240; Curve-billed, 236–238, 240; Long-billed, 235–236, 238, 240–241; Sage, 236–238, 266–273
- Thraupis episcopus*, 193
- Threskiornis*, 99–101
- Thrush, Hermit, 489, 491; Rufous-tailed Rock, 236, 238; Varied, 266–273; Wood, 309–310, 733–734
- Thryomanes bewickii*, 237, 266–273, 777
- Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 233–234, 236, 238, 244–253, 266–273
- van Tienhoven, Ari, Reproductive physiology of vertebrates (second ed.) (rev.), 415–417
- Tiger-Heron, Bare-throated, 511
- Tigrisoma mexicanum*, 511
- Tinamou, Dwarf, 188–189
- Titmouse, Plain, 266–273; Tufted, 170–172, 266–273, 734
- Tityra, Masked, 193
- Tityra semifasciata*, 193
- Tome, Michael W., Changes in nutrient reserves and organ size of female Ruddy Ducks breeding in Manitoba, 830–837
- Torgos tracheliotus*, 617
- Towhee, Abert's, 266–273, 473–486; Rufous-sided, 309–310, 316, 734
- Toxostoma curvirostre*, 236–238, 240
- T. dorsale*, 236, 238, 240
- T. lecontei*, 266–273
- T. longirostre*, 235–236, 238, 240–241
- T. redivivum*, 236, 238, 240, 266–273
- T. rufum*, 233–234, 236, 238, 240, 266–273, 309–310, 734
- Trainer, Jill M., and Tom C. Will, Avian methods of feeding on *Bursera simaruba* (Burseraceae) fruits in Panama, 193–195
- Travis, Joseph, review by, 419–420
- Traylor, Melvin A., Dean Amadon, and W. Earl Godfrey, In Memoriam: Austin L. Rand, 600–602
- Trichastoma malaccense*, 239
- Tringa flavipes*, 198
- T. melanoleuca*, 198
- Trivelpiece, Susan G., see Trivelpiece, Wayne Z., et al.
- Trivelpiece, Wayne Z., Susan G. Trivelpiece, and Nicholas J. Volkman, Further insights into nest-site competition between Adélie and Chinstrap penguins, 882–884
- Troglodytes aedon*, 237, 309–310, 384–387, 696, 733–734
- T. troglodytes*, 266–273, 778
- Turdus*, 99–101
- T. grayi*, 193
- T. iliacus*, 697
- T. merula*, 499–506, 696
- T. migratorius*, 233–234, 236–238, 309–310, 316, 733–734, 778
- T. philomelos*, 697
- T. pilaris*, 686, 690, 697
- Turnstone, Ruddy, 198, 863
- Tyrannus melancholicus*, 193, 511
- T. tyrannus*, 489–490, 734

- T. verticalis*, 777
Tyto alba, 175-178
- Urban, Emil K., review by, 639-641
- Väisänen, Risto A., see Järvinen, Antero, and —
- Van Vuren, Dirk, Aerobatic rolls by ravens on Santa Cruz Island, California, 620-621
- Veery, 236, 238, 491
- Venezuela, 812-822
- Verbeek, Nicolaas A. M., The effects of adult fecal material on egg hatchability in Glaucous-winged Gulls (*Larus glaucescens*), 824-829
- Verdin, 236
- Vermivora celata*, 778
- V. peregrina*, 193
- V. pinus*, 734
- V. ruficapilla*, 489, 491, 493
- Vidua funerea*, 140-144
- V. raricola*, 140-144
- Vireo, 99-101
- V. flavifrons*, 193
- V. griseus*, 236, 238, 734
- V. olivaceus*, 193-194, 239, 309-310, 384-387, 672-682, 734
- V. philadelphicus*, 672-682
- Vireo, Philadelphia, 672-682; Red-eyed, 193-194, 239, 309-310, 384-387, 672-682, 734; White-eyed, 236, 238, 734; Yellow-throated, 193
- Virginia, 855-865
- Vocalizations of *Cardinalis cardinalis*, 737-738; *Ciconia maguari*, 819-820; *Colaptes auratus*, 737; *Contopus virens*, 737-738; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 195; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 806, 809; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 738; *Empidonax alnorum*, 13-23, *E. traillii*, 13-23; *Geothlypis trichas*, 737; *Hylocichla mustelina*, 738; *Myiarchus crinitus*, 737-738; *Parus atricapillus*, 349-359, 737; *Passerina cyanea*, 737-738; *Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 737; *Pipilo erythrorththalmus*, 737; *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*, 186; *R. megacephala*, 187; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Seiurus aurocapillus*, 737; *Spizella pusilla*, 737; *Taoniscus nanus*, 189; *Thryothorus ludovicianus*, 244-253; *Troglodytes aedon*, 737-738; *Turdus migratorius*, 738; *Vidua funerea*, 142-144; *V. raricola*, 142-144; *Zenaida macroura*, 737-738
- Vocalizations, innate, 13-23; learned, 13-23
- Volkman, Nicholas J., see Trivelpiece, Wayne Z., et al.
- Voous, K. H., Birds of the Netherlands Antilles (rev.), 904-905
- Vuilleumier, François, review by, 420
- Vulture, Cinereous, 617; Egyptian, 617; Lappet-faced, 617
- Wagtail, Willie, 239
- Warbler, Bay-breasted, 193; Black-and-white, 491; Black-throated Blue, 672-682; Blue-winged, 734; Connecticut, 489, 491, 493, 496; Garden, 239; Nashville, 489, 491, 493; Orphean, 236, 238; Palm,
- 489, 491, 493; Pine, 266-273; Prothonotary, 193; Tennessee, 193; Yellow, 489, 491, 493; Yellow-rumped, 427-436, 489, 491, 493
- Washington, 164-166, 168-169, 175-178, 665-670
- Watt, Doris J., C. John Ralph, and Carter T. Atkinson, The role of plumage polymorphism in dominance relationships of the White-throated Sparrow, 110-120
- Wattlebird, Red, 238
- Waxwing, Bohemian, 266-273; Cedar, 236-239
- Weather (see Environment, influence on)
- Weatherhead, Patrick J., Hamilton Greenwood, and Robert G. Clark, On the use of avian mortality patterns to test sexual selection theory, 134-139; and Drew J. Hoysak, Dominance structuring of a Red-winged Blackbird roost, 551-555
- Weathers, Wesley W., William A. Buttemer, Anita M. Hayworth, and Kenneth A. Nagy, An Evaluation of time-budget estimates of daily energy-expenditure in birds, 459-472
- Weaver, Cape, 239; Village, 236, 238
- Wege, Michael L., and Dennis G. Raveling, Flight speed and directional responses to wind by migrating Canada Geese, 342-348
- Weights and measurements of *Accipiter cooperii*, 777; *Aegolius acadicus*, 777; *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 136, 778; *Aix sponsa*, 94-97; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 777; *Anous stolidus*, 606; *Aphelocoma coerulescens*, 777; *Aptenodytes patagonicus*, 885; *Asio otus*, 777; *Aythya affinis*, 123-129, 132-133; *A. valisineria*, 123-129, 132-133; *Bombycilla cedrorum*, 778; *Bonasa umbellus*, 777; *Branta bernicla*, 362-365, 368; *B. canadensis*, 368; *Bubo virginianus*, 777; *Callipepla californica*, 777; *C. gambeli*, 544; *Carduelis pinus*, 156, 778; *C. tristis*, 778; *Carpodacus purpureus*, 778; *Catharus guttatus*, 778; *C. ustulatus*, 778; *Certhia americana*, 777; *Charradrius vociferus*, 777; *Chen caerulescens*, 368, 456; *Chordeiles minor*, 777; *Ciconia maguari*, 814-817; *Colaptes auratus*, 777; *Columba livia*, 292, 777; *Contopus borealis*, 777; *C. sordidulus*, 777; *Cyanocitta stelleri*, 777; *Delichon urbica*, 292; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 777; *Dendroica coronata*, 778; *D. nigrescens*, 778; *D. occidentalis*, 778; *D. petechia*, 778; *Diomedea chrysostoma*, 794; *D. melanophrys*, 794; *Donacobius atricapillus*, 806; *Dryocopus pileatus*, 777; *Empidonax difficilis*, 777; *Euphagus cyanocephalus*, 778; *Falco peregrinus*, 581-582; *F. sparverius*, 390-392, 777; *Ficedula hypoleuca*, 441-442; *Haematoxus palliatus*, 860-862; *Hirundo rustica*, 292; hybrid of *Loxia curvirostra* × *Carduelis pinus*, 156; *Ixoreus naevius*, 778; *Junco hyemalis*, 778; *Lagopus lagopus*, 850; *Loxia curvirostra*, 156; *Melanerpes lewis*, 777; *Melospiza melodia*, 778; *Molothrus ater*, 778; *Myadestes townsendi*, 778; *Oporornis tolmiei*, 778; *Oreortyx pictus*, 777; *Otus kennicottii*, 777; *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 832, 834; *Parus atricapillus*, 777; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 225, 226; *Passerella iliaca*, 778; *Perisoreus canadensis*, 777; *Phasianus colchicus*, 777; *Pheucticus melanocephalus*, 778; *Pica nuttalli*, 777; *Picooides al-*

- bolarvatus*, 777; *P. pubescens*, 777; *P. villosus*, 777;
Pipilo erythrorthalmus, 778; *Piranga ludoviciana*, 778; *Progne subis*, 292; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 777; *Puffinus pacificus*, 104–107; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 882; *P. antarctica*, 882; *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*, 186; *R. megacephala*, 188; *R. ruficauda*, 187; *Regulus satrapa*, 778; *Selasphorus rufus*, 777; *Sialia mexicana*, 778; *Sitta canadensis*, 777; *Somateria mollissima*, 368; *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*, 777; *S. varius*, 777; *Spizella passerina*, 778; *Sterna fuscata*, 289–290, 292; *Sturnella neglecta*, 778; *Sturnus vulgaris*, 709, 712, 778; *Sula bassanoides*, 335, 337, 339–340; *Tachycineta thalassina*, 777; *Taoniscus nanus*, 189; *Thryomanes bewickii*, 777; *Troglodytes troglodytes*, 778; *Turdus migratorius*, 778; *Tyrannus verticalis*, 777; *Vermivora celata*, 778; *Wilsonia pusilla*, 778; *Zenaida macroura*, 777; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 113; *Z. leucophrys*, 778
- Weiland, Jon, see Gibbs, H. Lisle, et al.
- Weise, Charles M., see Ficken, Millicent S., and —
- Wheatear, Northern, 741–752
- Whimbrel, 198
- Whistler, Brown, 239
- Whistling-Duck, Black-bellied, 511; Fulvous, 511
- Whistling-Thrush, Sunda, 238
- White, Christopher P., Endangered & threatened wildlife of the Chesapeake Bay region (rev.), 918
- White-eye, Pale, 239
- Whittow, G. Causey, see Pettit, Ted N., et al.
- Wiens, John A., Editorial: The place of long-term studies in ornithology, 202–203; reviews by, 208–210, 217, 424, 645–646, 919–920
- Wiggins, David A., Ralph D. Morris, I. C. T. Nisbet, and Thomas W. Custer, Occurrence and timing of second clutches in Common Terns, 281–287
- Wilds, Claudia, Finding birds in the national capital area (rev.), 424
- Will, Kevin L., see Parrish, John W., et al.
- Will, Tom C., see Trainer, Jill M., and —
- Willet, 863
- Williams, Anthony J., review by, 907–908
- Williams, Joseph B., and Kenneth A. Nagy, Daily energy expenditure of Savannah Sparrows: comparison of time-energy budget and doubly-labeled water estimates, 221–229; see Davis, Stephen D., et al.; see Ricklefs, Robert E., and —
- Wilsonia pusilla*, 778
- Wimberger, Peter H., The use of green plant material in bird nests to avoid ectoparasites, 615–618
- Wingfield, John C., Androgens and mating systems: testosterone-induced polygyny in normally monogamous birds, 665–671; review by, 415–417; see Schwabl, Hubert et al.
- Wischusen, E. William, Robert S. Kennedy, and Stephen E. Gast, First record of the Red Phalarope from the Philippines, 185
- Wisconsin, 179–181, 349–359, 730–739
- Wong, Marina, reviews by, 210–212, 215–217
- Wood, D. Scott, Richard L. Zusi, and Marion Anne Jenkinson, World inventory of avian skeletal specimens, 1982 (rev.), 417–418; World inventory of avian spirit specimens, 1982 (rev.), 417–418
- Woodpecker, Downy, 266–273, 734; Lewis', 266–273; Nuttall's, 266–273; Pileated, 266–273; Red-bellied, 266–273, 734; Red-cockaded, 266–273; Red-crowned, 193; Red-headed, 266–273; White-headed, 266–273
- Wood-Pewee, Eastern, 733–734
- Wood-shrike, Common, 239
- Woodswallow, Black-faced, 239; White-browed, 238
- Woolfenden, Glen E., reviews by, 417–418
- Wren, Bewick's, 237, 266–273; Carolina, 233–234, 236, 238, 244–253, 266–273; House, 236, 309–310, 384–387, 733–734; Musician, 236–237; Sedge, 489, 491, 493, 496; Winter, 266–273
- Wrentit, 266–273
- Wunderle, Joseph M., Jr., review by, 904–905
- Yellowlegs, Greater, 198; Lesser, 198
- Yellowthroat, Common, 309–310, 316, 384–387, 489, 491, 493, 733, 735
- Zarhynchus wagleri*, 193–194
- Zenaida macroura*, 309–310, 316, 398–402, 733–734, 777
- Zonotrichia albicollis*, 110–120, 153–154, 266–273, 492
- Z. atricapilla*, 266–273
- Z. leucophrys*, 53–57, 164–166, 168–169, 665–670, 778
- Z. querula*, 53–57, 266–273
- Zosterops pallida*, 239
- Zusi, Richard L., see Tallman, Dan A., and —
- Zwickel, Fred C., review by, 910–911