

- Manakin, *Manacus manacus*, in Trinidad. *Zoologica* 47: 65–104.
- . 1962c. A field study of the Golden-headed Manakin, *Pipra erythrocephala*, in Trinidad. *Zoologica* 47: 183–198.
- . 1971. Evolutionary aspects of fruit-eating by birds. *Ibis* 113: 194–202.
- . 1973. Distribution, ecology and evolution of the bellbirds (*Procnias*, Cotingidae). *Bull. Brit. Mus. (Nat. Hist.)* Vol. 25, no. 9.
- . 1981. Tropical frugivorous birds and their food plants: a world survey. *Biotropica* 13: 1–14.
- SOULÉ, M. E., & B. A. WILCOX (Eds.). 1980. Conservation biology: an evolutionary-ecological perspective. Sunderland, Massachusetts, Sinauer Assoc., Inc.
- TERBORGH, J., & B. WINTER. 1980. Some causes of extinction. Pp. 119–134 in *Conservation biology: an evolutionary-ecological perspective* (M. E. Soulé and B. A. Wilcox, Eds.). Sunderland, Massachusetts, Sinauer Assoc., Inc.
- THOMPSON, J. N. 1982. Interaction and coevolution. New York, Wiley-Interscience.
- VAN DER PIJL, L. 1972. Principles of dispersal in higher plants. New York, Springer-Verlag.
- WALSBERG, G. E. 1975. Digestive adaptations of *Phainopepla nitens* associated with the eating of mistletoe berries. *Condor* 77: 169–174.
- WELTY, J. C. 1982. The life of birds. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Saunders College Publ.
- WHEELWRIGHT, N. T., & G. H. ORIANS. 1982. Seed dispersal by animals: contrasts with pollen dispersal, problems of terminology, and constraints on coevolution. *Amer. Natur.* 119: 402–413.

CLARIFICATION: MONOPHYLY OF THE PICIFORMES

Several large changes were made by the author in the galley proofs of Olson's paper (Olson, S. L. 1983. Evidence for a polyphyletic origin of the Piciformes. *Auk* 100: 126–133) that had the effect of removing several passages that Raikow and Cracraft (Raikow, R. J., & J. Cracraft. 1983. Monophyly of the Piciformes: A reply to Olson. *Auk* 100: 134–138) had directly quoted or referred to in preparing their response from the final accepted manuscript of Olson's paper. The changes in the galleys were made without Raikow and Cracraft's knowledge, subsequent to Olson having received a copy of their response to his criticisms. The affected quotations and references to material contained in Olson's manuscript but deleted from his galleys are as follows (page numbers give the location in Raikow-Cracraft): page 134: "... why would such a transformation take place? Once a group of birds has become permanently zygodactyl, is it possible to become *more* zygodactyl?"; page 135: "He suggests that the Galbulae would be difficult to identify with their feet cut off but fortunately all our specimens possessed feet . . ." and "... in plumage pattern, the ground roller *Brachypteracias leptosomus* is quite similar to certain of the Bucconidae such as *Malacoptila*."; and page 136: the section headed "Incorrect determination of polarity" where the quote regarding *Archaeopteryx* and other "land birds" was eliminated.—J.A.W.