

INDEX TO VOLUME 99

Compiled by Jean Ferner

This index is primarily one to new information. Previously published information referred to in this volume has not been indexed unless extensive comparisons or reinterpretations are involved. For some species, especially ones not in the A.O.U. Check-list, scientific names only have been entered, and in some instances entries under scientific names are more extensive than those under vernacular names. New generic, specific, and subspecific names are printed in **boldface** type.

- Aegolius acadicus*, 365-368
A. funereus, 365-368
Agamia agami, 784
Agelaius phoeniceus, 134, 363-364, 515-517, 548-553, 584-586, 710-717
 Ahlquist, Jon E., see Sibley, Charles G., and ———
Aimophila aestivalis, 633-636, 640
Aix sponsa, 116-121
Ajaia ajaja, 275-283
 Alabama, 243-257, 583
 Alaska, 767
 Alatalo, Rauno V., Lars Gustafsson, and Arne Lundberg, Hybridization and breeding success of Collared and Pied flycatchers on the island of Gotland, 285-291
 Alden, Peter, and John Gooders, Finding birds around the world (rev.), 180
 Ali, Salim and S. Dillon Ripley, Handbook of the birds of India and Pakistan. Vol. 2. Megapodes to Crab Plover (rev.), 181
 Alison, Delise, see Sealy, Spencer G., et al.
 Altruism (see Communal breeding)
 Amadon, Dean, review by, 400-401
 Amakihi, 130-138
 American Ornithologists' Union, Awards, 182-183; Proceedings of the Ninety-ninth Stated Meeting, 1AA-28AA
Ammodramus savannarum, 157-163
Amphispiza belli, 208-227, 788-791
Anas acuta, 776-777
A. americana, 776-777
A. clypeata, 776-777
A. crecca, 776-777
A. discors, 75-85
A. fulvigula, 776-777
A. platyrhynchos, 75-85, 383-384
A. strepera, 378-379, 776-777
 Anatomical specimens, inventory of, 740-756
 Anatomy and morphology of directional hearing, 403-412; vocalizing, 474-493
 Anatomy and morphology of *Aimophila aestivalis*, 633-636, 641-642, 647; *Ajaia ajaja*, 280-281; *Anas acuta*, 776-777; *A. americana*, 776-777; *A. clypeata*, 776-777; *A. crecca*, 776-777; *A. fulvigula*, 776-777; *A. strepera*, 776-777; *Apteryx australis*, 309-313; *A. haastii*, 309-310; *A. owenii*, 309, 312; *Asio flammeus*, 407; *A. henrici*, 578-579; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 267-272; *Aythya affinis*, 776-777; *A. americana*, 774-777; *A. valisineria*, 776-777; *Brachyramphus brevirostris*, 779; *B. marmoratus*, 779; *Bubo virginianus*, 578-579; *Bucephala albeola*, 776-777; *B. clangula*, 776-777; *Buteo jamaicensis*, 407; *Calypte anna*, 573-576; *Casuaris*, 310-312; *Chondrohierax uncinatus*, 197-206; *Circus cyaneus*, 403-412; *Coccyzus americanus*, 267-272; *Colaptes auratus*, 267-272; *Colius leucocephalus*, 41-56; *C. striatus*, 41-56; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 419-422; *Dendroica nigrescens*, 505-506; *D. occidentalis*, 505-506; *Dromaius*, 312; *Eostrix martinellii*, 578-579; *E. mimica*, 578-579; *Falco sparverius*, 407-408; *Geothlypis trichas*, 267-272; *Guiraca caerulea*, 267-272; hybrid of *Podiceps gallardoi* × *P. occipitalis*, 169; *Icterus galbula*, 267-272; *Junco hyemalis*, 633-636, 641-642, 647; *Melanerpes uropygialis*, 267-272; *Melospiza georgiana*, 633-636, 641-642, 647; *M. lincolnii*, 633-636, 641-642, 647; *M. melodia*, 267-272, 633-636, 641-642, 647; *Myiarchus cinerascens*, 267-272, 422; *M. semirufus*, 422; *M. swainsoni*, 420-421; *M. tyrannulus*, 267-272; *Necrobyas edwardsi*, 578-579; *N. harpax*, 578-579; *N. rossignoli*, 578-579; *Ninox novaeseelandiae*, 578-579; *Ogygoptynx wetmorei*, 577-578; *Olor buccinator*, 104; *Oriolus bouroensis*, 186, 189; *O. chinensis*, 186, 188, 190; *O. flavocinctus*, 186, 188-190, 192; *O. forsteni*, 186, 189; *O. larvatus*, 188; *O. oriolus*, 186, 188; *O. phaeochromus*, 186, 189; *O. sagittatus*, 186, 188-190, 193; *O. szalayi*, 186-195; *O. viridifuscus*, 186, 189; *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 776-777; *Passerella iliaca*, 633-636, 641-642, 647; *Passeriformes*, 431-444; *Phainopepla nitens*, 495-501; *Philemon albertorques*, 190; *P. argenteiceps*, 190; *P. brassi*, 190; *P. buceroides*, 186, 189-190; *P. citreogularis*, 188, 190; *P. cockerelli*, 186, 188, 190; *P. corniculatus*, 188, 190, 193; *P. diemenensis*, 190; *P. eichhorni*, 190; *P. fuscicapillus*, 186, 189; *P. gilolensis*, 190; *P. inornatus*, 190; *P. meyeri*, 188, 190; *P. moluccensis*, 186, 189; *P. novaeguineae*, 186-195; *P. subcorniculatus*, 186, 189; *Picoides scalaris*, 267-272; *Pipilo aberti*, 267-272; *P. chlorurus*, 633-636, 641-642, 647; *Piranga rubra*, 267-272; *Protostrix leptosteus*, 578-579; *P. lydekkeri*, 578-579; *Pycnopygius strictocephalus*, 186-195; *Rhea*, 310-312; *Rhytipterna simplex*, 420-422; *Streptopelia risoria*, 474-493;

- Strigogyps dubius*, 578–579; *Struthio*, 310–312; *Tachornis uranocetes*, 231–233; *Tyrannus tyrannus*, 420–421; *Tyto alba*, 407; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 633–636, 641–642, 647; *Z. atricapilla*, 633–636, 641–642, 647; *Z. capensis*, 633–636, 641–642, 647; *Z. leucophrys*, 633–636, 641–642, 647; *Z. querula*, 633–636, 641–642, 647
- Andersen, Douglas C., see Smith, Kimberly G., and _____
- Anderson, Bertin W., see Rosenberg, Kenneth V., et al.
- Angell, Tony, Ravens, crows, magpies, and jays (rev.), 176–177
- Ani, Smooth-billed, 787–788
- Ankney, C. Davison, Sex ratio varies with egg sequence in Lesser Snow Geese, 662–666
- Antarctica, 384, 588–589
- Apapane, 130–138
- Apteryx australis*, 309–313
- A. haastii*, 309–310
- A. owenii*, 309, 312
- Ar, Amos, Coues Award, 183
- Arcese, Peter, see Norton, Mary E., et al.
- Archilochus alexandri*, 761–763
- Ardea herodias*, 34
- Argentina, 368–371
- Arizona, 123–128, 260–272, 495–501, 719–723
- Armbruster, Judith Scherpelz, Wood Duck displays and pairing chronology, 116–122
- Arremonops rufivirgatus*, 415
- Asio flammeus*, 407
- A. henrici*, 578–579
- Auk, Great, 167–168
- Auriparus flaviceps*, 260–272
- Austin, Oliver L., Jr., In Memoriam: Edgar Gustav Franz Sauer, 570–572
- Australia, 187–195
- Aythya affinis*, 369, 776–777
- A. americana*, 774–777
- A. collaris*, 369
- A. ferina*, 369
- A. fuligula*, 369
- A. marila*, 369
- A. nyroca*, 369
- A. valisineria*, 369, 776–777
- Baker, Myron Charles, Individuality of vocalizations in Dunlin: a possible acoustic basis for recognition of parent by offspring, 771–774
- Bananaquit, 134
- Baptista, Luis F., and Martin L. Morton, Song dialects and mate selection in montane White-crowned Sparrows, 537–547
- Barbour, D. Bruce, and Anthony R. DeGange, Reciprocal allopreening in the Brown-headed Nuthatch, 171
- Barrett, Victoria A., and E. R. Vyse, Comparative genetics of three Trumpeter Swan populations, 103–108
- Barrowclough, George F., Commentary: Geographic variation, predictiveness, and subspecies, 601–603; review by, 814–815
- Basileuterus rufifrons*, 134
- Bayer, Range D., How important are bird colonies as information centers?, 31–40
- Behavior, activity patterns, 150–152, 304–305, 319–322; age-related, 149–155, 567–568, 784–786; agonistic, 58–65, 90, 92–93, 96, 117–119, 191–192, 321–323, 557, 562, 584–585, 591, 676–677, 758–761, 787–788; antipredator, 100–101, 342–346, 459–466; breeding, 58–65, 90–101, 109–114, 116–121, 148–155, 169, 172, 319–324, 328–331, 332–340, 342–346, 357, 383–384, 463–464, 469–470, 519–524, 555–563, 591–592, 623–630, 719–723, 758–761, 771–773, 781–783, 784–786, 787–788; copulatory, 93, 101, 118, 120, 758–761; courtship, 92–93, 116–121, 169; dominance, 93, 100, 141–146, 192; effect of environment on, 151–155, 424–429, 588–589, 623–630; feeding, 64–65, 90, 148–155, 191–192, 200–202, 263–266, 274, 332–340, 347–352, 374–375, 381, 383–384, 415, 470–471, 507, 548–553, 557–562, 565–569, 701–708, 761–763, 771–773, 781–783, 791–792; forced copulation, 758–761; incubation, 93, 95–96, 629–630, 784–786; interspecific, 191–192, 584–585, 590–592, 720–723; learning, 446–457, 548–553, 567, 590–591; maintenance, 171; nesting, 92–101, 119, 172, 330–331, 591–592, 627–630, 758–761, 784–786, 787–788; ontogeny, 446–457; pair, 90, 92–101, 116–121, 171, 319–324, 758–761; parental care, 96, 148–155, 332–340, 383–384, 470–471, 557–563, 771–773, 781–783; roosting, 424–429; sexual differences in, 60, 118–120, 150, 152–154, 786; site fidelity, 97–100, 109–114, 319–320, 323–324, 328–331; social, 93, 95, 100–101, 118–121; territorial, 58–65, 90–101, 319–324, 357, 557–563, 584–585, 676–677, 761–763, 787–788; thermoregulatory, 304–305, 424–429, 498–500, 588–589; vocal, 92–93, 96, 117–121, 169, 172, 343, 416–418, 446–457; 506–507, 584–586, 590–591, 676, 771–773, 787
- Behavior of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 548–553, 584–585; *Aix sponsa*, 116–121; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 384; *Archilochus alexandri*, 761–763; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 263–266; *Calidris alpina*, 771–773; *Cathartes aura*, 374–375; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 88–101; *Chondestes grammacus*, 591–592; *Chondestes uncinatus*, 200–202; *Coccyzus americanus*, 263–266; *Colaptes auratus*, 263–266; *Coragyps atratus*, 374–375; *Corvus caurinus*, 347–352; *Crotophaga ani*, 787–788; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 415–418; *Dendroica nigrescens*, 506–507; *D. occidentalis*, 506–507; *D. petechia*, 332–340; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 148–155; *Eutoxeres aquila*, 172; *Geothlypis trichas*, 263–266; *Guiraca caerulea*, 263–266; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 519–524; *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 348–350; *Hirundo rustica*, 519–524; *Icterus galbula*, 263–266; *Junco hyemalis*, 304–305; *Larus californicus*, 623–630; *L. delawarensis*, 328–331, 623–

- 630; *L. marinus*, 58–65; *L. occidentalis*, 565–569; *Megasceryle alcyon*, 357; *Melanerpes uropygialis*, 263–266; *Melospiza georgiana*, 446–457; *M. melodia*, 263–266, 555–563; *Mimus polyglottos*, 584–586, 591–592; *Molothrus ater*, 319–324; *Myiarchus cinerascens*, 263–266; *M. tyrannulus*, 263–266; *Nyctanassa violacea*, 381; *Nycticorax nycticorax*, 784–786; *Oriolus szalayi*, 192; *Pandion haliaetus*, 781–783; *Passer domesticus*, 590–591; *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 459–466, 758–761; *Phalacrocorax atriceps*, 588–589; *Philemon novaeguineae*, 192; *Philohela minor*, 791–792; *Picoides borealis*, 676–677; *P. scalaris*, 263–266; *Pipilo aberti*, 263–266, 719–723; *Piranga rubra*, 263–266; *Podiceps gallardoi*, 169; *P. occipitalis*, 169; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 424–429; *Pycnopygius strictecephalus*, 192; *Quiscalus mexicanus*, 519–524; *Rhodothraupis celaeno*, 787; *Rynchops niger*, 109–114; *Sarcoramphus papa*, 374; *Sitta pusilla*, 171; *Spizella arborea*, 304–305; *Toxostoma dorsale*, 719–723; *Turdus migratorius*, 342–346, 701–708; *Uria lomvia*, 469–471
- Berger, A. J., Hawaiian birdlife (rev.), 390–391
- Berman, Susan L., and Robert J. Raikow, The hind-limb musculature of the mousebirds (Coliiformes), 41–57
- Bernstein, Neil P., see Volkman, Nicholas J., et al.; and Stephen J. Maxson, Absence of wing-spreading behavior in the Antarctic Blue-eyed Shag (*Phalacrocorax atriceps bransfieldensis*), 588–589
- Berrypecker, Black 134
- Best, Louis B., and Kenneth L. Petersen, Effects of Stage of Breeding Cycle on Sage Sparrow Detectability, 788–791; see Johnson, Ellen J., and _____
- Bickham, John W., see Hobart, Holly H., et al.
- Biermann, Gloria C., and Spencer G. Sealy, Parental feeding of nestling Yellow Warblers in relation to brood size and prey availability, 332–341
- Biogeography, islands, 285–290
- Blackbird, Brewer's, 34; Red-winged, 134, 363–364, 515–517, 548–553, 584–586, 710–717
- Blankespoor, Gilbert W., John Oolman, and Craig Uthe, Eggshell strength and cowbird parasitism of Red-winged Blackbirds, 363–365
- Bleiweiss, Robert, see Ortiz-Crespo, Fernando I., and _____
- Blohm, Robert J., Differential occurrence of yearling and adult male Gadwalls in pair bonds, 378–379
- Bock, Carl E., Synchronous fluctuations in Christmas Bird Counts of Common Redpolls and Piñon Jays, 382–383
- Bock, Walter, Editor of Reviews, 174–181; reviews by, 171–181, 399–400
- Bombycilla cedrorum*, 166
- Bonasa umbellus*, 365–366
- Booby, Red-footed, 34
- Borror, Donald J., and Maurice L. Glitz, Florida bird songs (rev.), 821
- Bourne, W. R. P., and J. R. Jehl, Jr., Commentary: Variation and nomenclature of Leach's Storm-Petrels, 793–797
- Brachyramphus brevirostris*, 779
- B. marmoratus*, 778–780
- Braune, B. M., and D. E. Gaskin, Feeding ecology of nonbreeding populations of larids off Deer Island, New Brunswick, 67–76
- Braun, Michael J., and Victor Emanuel, Records of the Crimson-collared Grosbeak (*Rhodothraupis celaeno*) from Texas, 787
- Breeding cycle, effect on censusing, 788–791
- Breeding of (see also Behavior, breeding; Breeding season; Breeding success; Clutch size; Eggs; Incubation and incubation period; Nest and nest site) *Agamia agami*, 784; *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 710–717; *Aix sponsa*, 116–121; *Ajaia ajaja*, 275–283; *Ammodramus savannarum*, 157–163; *Amphispiza belli*, 788–791; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 383–384; *A. strepera*, 378–379; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 262–263; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 88–101; *Cephus columba*, 347, 349, 352; *Chen caerulescens*, 662–665; *Chondestes grammacus*, 591–592; *Coccyzus americanus*, 262–263; *Colaptes auratus*, 262–263; *Corvus caurinus*, 350–351; *Crotophaga ani*, 787–788; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 418–419, 421; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 687–692; *Dendroica petechia*, 332–340; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 148–156; *Eremophila alpestris*, 714; *Eudypetes chrysocome*, 384; *E. chrysolophus*, 386; *Eutoxeres aquila*, 172–173; *Ficedula albicollis*, 285–290; *F. hypoleuca*, 285–290; *Geothlypis trichas*, 262–263; *Guiraca caerulea*, 262–263; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 519–524; *Hirundo rustica*, 519–524; hybrids of *Ficedula albicollis* × *F. hypoleuca*, 289–290; *Icterus galbula*, 262–263; *Iridoprocne bicolor*, 695–699; *Junco hyemalis*, 650–659; *Larus californicus*, 623–630; *L. delawarensis*, 328–331, 623–630; *L. glaucescens*, 347, 351; *L. marinus*, 58–65; *Megasceryle alcyon*, 357–361; *Melanerpes formicivorus*, 529–531; *M. uropygialis*, 262–263; *Melospiza melodia*, 262–263, 555–563; *Mimus polyglottos*, 591–592; *Molothrus ater*, 316–325, 719–723; *Myiarchus cinerascens*, 262–263; *M. swainsoni*, 852; *M. tyrannulus*, 262–263; *Nycticorax nycticorax*, 784–786; *Pandion haliaetus*, 781–783; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 157–163; *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 463–464, 758–761; *Phalacrocorax auritus*, 347–352; *P. pelagicus*, 347–352; *Picoides scalaris*, 262–263; *Pinguinus impennis*, 167–168; *Pipilo aberti*, 262–263, 719–723; *Piranga rubra*, 262–263; *Podiceps gallardoi*, 169; *P. occipitalis*, 169; *Poocetes gramineus*, 157–163; *Pterodroma hypoleuca*, 236–241; *Quiscalus mexicanus*, 519–524; *Rynchops niger*, 109–114; *Spiza americana*, 292–297; *Spizella pusilla*, 157–163; *Toxostoma dorsale*, 719–723; *Uria lomvia*, 468–471; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 1–12, 541–542, 714
- Breeding season of *Agamia agami*, 784; *Aix sponsa*, 118–119; *Ajaia ajaja*, 277; *Ammodramus savanna-*

- rum, 162; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 384; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 262; *Cathartes aura*, 375; *C. burrovianus*, 375; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 90, 93–94; *Coccyzus americanus*, 262; *Colaptes auratus*, 262; *Coragyps atratus*, 375; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 418; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 687–692; *Ficedula albicollis*, 287–288; *F. hypoleuca*, 287–288; *Geothlypis trichas*, 262; *Guiraca caerulea*, 262; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 520; *Hirundo rustica*, 520; *Icterus galbula*, 262; *Junco hyemalis*, 652, 656–657; *Larus marinus*, 59; *Melanerpes uropygialis*, 262; *Melospiza melodia*, 262; *Myiarchus cinerascens*, 262; *M. tyrannulus*, 262; *Nycticorax nycticorax*, 786; *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 793–796; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 162; *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 758; *Picoides scalaris*, 262; *Pipilo aberti*, 262; *Piranga rubra*, 262; *Poocetes gramineus*, 162; *Pterodroma hypoleuca*, 236; *Quiscalus mexicanus*, 520; *Spiza americana*, 293; *Spizella pusilla*, 162; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 2
- Breeding success, 141–146; effects of interference on, 97, 159–161, 276, 278, 328–331, 347–352
- Breeding success of *Ajaia ajaja*, 277–278, 283; *Ammodramus savannarum*, 157–163; *Anas discors*, 79–80; *A. platyrhynchos*, 79, 81–82; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 97; *Cephus columba*, 349, 351, 352; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 692; *Ficedula albicollis*, 287–288; *F. hypoleuca*, 287–288; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 522; hybrids of *Ficedula albicollis* × *F. hypoleuca*, 288–289; *Iridoprocne bicolor*, 695–699; *Junco hyemalis*, 652–653, 657–659; *Larus californicus*, 626–627, 629; *L. delawarensis*, 626–627, 629; *L. glaucescens*, 351–352; *L. marinus*, 59, 61–62, 64–65; *Megasceryle alcyon*, 357, 359; *Melospiza melodia*, 558–559, 561–562; *Nycticorax nycticorax*, 785; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 157–163; *Phalacrocorax auritus*, 348–352; *P. pelagicus*, 348–352; *Pipilo aberti*, 721; *Poocetes gramineus*, 157–163; *Rynchops niger*, 109–114; *Spiza americana*, 292–297; *Spizella pusilla*, 157–163; *Toxostoma dorsale*, 721; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 2–3, 10, 541–542
- Brenowitz, Eliot A., Aggressive response of Red-winged Blackbirds to Mockingbird song imitation, 584–586
- British Columbia, 347–352, 555–563, 687–692, 758–761
- Brown, James H., see Dunning, John B., Jr., and ———
- Bruning, Donald F., reviews by, 398–399
- Bubo virginianus*, 578–579
- Bubulcus ibis*, 34
- Bucephala albeola*, 369, 776–777
- B. clangula*, 369, 776–777
- Bufflehead, 776–777
- Bunting, Blue, 415
- Burger, Joanna, The role of reproductive success in colony-site selection and abandonment in Black Skimmers (*Rynchops niger*), 109–115
- Bushtit, Common, 424–429
- Busto, Benjamin, see Ramo, Cristina, and ———
- Buteo jamaicensis*, 407
- Butler, Robert W., Wing fluttering by mud-gathering Cliff Swallows: avoidance of “rape” attempts?, 758–761
- Butler, Ronald G., and Saskia Janes-Butler, Territoriality and behavioral correlates of reproductive success of Great Black-backed Gulls, 58–66
- Cactospiza pallida*, 18–19
- Cade, Tom J., The falcons of the world (rev.), 815–818
- Calamospiza melanocorys*, 123–128
- Calcarius ornatus*, 123–128
- Calidris alpina*, 771–773
- California, 1–12, 424–429, 459–466, 527–528, 537–545, 565–569, 573–576, 580–581, 710–717, 761–763
- Calls (see Vocalizations)
- Calocitta formosa*, 415
- Calypte anna*, 573–576
- Camarhynchus parvulus*, 18–19, 22
- Canvasback, 776–777
- Capella gallinago*, 366
- Caracara, Chimango, 170–171
- Cardinal, Common, 134
- Cardinalis cardinalis*, 134
- Carduelis flammea*, 382–383
- C. pinus*, 366
- C. spinus*, 134
- Carey, Cynthia, Edward L. Thompson, Carol M. Vleck, and Frances C. James, Avian reproduction over an altitudinal gradient: incubation period, hatchling mass, and embryonic oxygen consumption, 710–718
- Carpenter, Charles C., see Crowell, Diana K. et al.
- Carpodacus purpureus*, 134, 366
- Carter, Harry R., see Sealy, Spencer G., et al.
- Casey, Richard M., see Gaunt, Abbot S., et al.
- Casmerodius albus*, 34
- Casuaris*, 310–312
- Catbird, Gray, 148–156
- Cathartes aura*, 372–375
- C. burrovianus*, 372–375
- Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 88–101
- Census methods, 75–87, 788–791
- Cephus columba*, 347–352
- Certhidea olivacea*, 16, 18–20, 22
- Chaetura pelagica*, 366
- Chaffinch, 132–134
- Chandler, Robert M., A reevaluation of the Pliocene owl *Lechusa stirtoni* Miller, 580–581
- Chaplin, Susan B., The energetic significance of huddling behavior in Common Bushtits (*Psaltriparus minimus*), 424–430
- Chat, Red-breasted, 415
- Chen caerulescens*, 662–665
- Cheng, Tso-Hsin, Fauna Sinica, series vertebrata.

- Aves 4: Galliformes (rev.), 396–398; Distributional checklist of Chinese birds. Second edition (rev.), 806–807
- Cherry, Jeffrey D., Fat deposition and length of stop-over of migrant White-crowned Sparrows, 725–732
- Chile, 170–171
- Chlamydera cerviniventris*, 192
- Chondestes grammacus*, 123–128, 591–592
- Chondrohierax uncinatus*, 197–206
- Chordeiles acutipennis*, 764
- Circus cyaneus*, 403–412
- Clangula hyemalis*, 369
- Clutch size, effect on hatchability, 529, 534
- Clutch size of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 712; *Ajaja ajaja*, 277–278; *Ammodramus savannarum*, 158; *Cephus columba*, 351; *Certhidea olivacea*, 20; *Chen caerulescens*, 662; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 419; *Ficedula albicollis*, 287–288; *F. hypoleuca*, 287–288; *Geospiza conirostris*, 20; *G. difficilis*, 20; *G. fortis*, 20; *G. magnirostris*, 20; *G. scandens*, 20; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 521; *Hirundo rustica*, 522; *Iridoprocne bicolor*, 696–698; *Junco hyemalis*, 652–653, 655–658; *Larus californicus*, 627–628; *L. delawarensis*, 330, 627; *L. glaucescens*, 351; *L. marinus*, 59; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 158; *Phalacrocorax auritus*, 350; *P. pelagicus*, 350; *Poocetes gramineus*, 158; *Pterodroma hypoleuca*, 236; *Quiscalus mexicanus*, 522; *Spiza americana*, 293–294; *Spizella pusilla*, 158; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 2, 10
- Coccyzus americanus*, 260–272
- Coereba flaveola*, 134
- Colaptes auratus*, 260–272, 366, 767–768, 770
- Colius leucocephalus*, 41–56
- C. striatus*, 41–56
- Collins, Charles T., review by, 181
- Colluricincla harmonica*, 192
- Colombia, 372–375
- Colorado, 710–717
- Commentaries, The condor case: a continuing plea for realism, see Pitelka, Frank A.; The condor case: a rallying cry!, see Severinghaus, William D.; Forum: Avian subspecies in the 1980's, 593–615; Geographic variation, predictiveness, and subspecies, see Barrowclough, George F.; Intraspecific geographic variation and the subspecies concept, see Zusi, Richard L.; Macaroni Penguins: comment on mistaken King George Island breeding record and southerly range extension, see Volkman, Nicholas J., et al.; Might there be a resurrection of the subspecies?, see Gill, Frank B.; A modern concept of the species, see Monroe, Burt L., Jr.; Of what use are subspecies?, see Mayr, Ernst; Retain subspecies—at least for the time being, see Johnson, Ned K.; Subspecies and species: fundamentals, needs, and obstacles, see Phillips, Allan R.; Subspecies and the study of geographic variation, see Storer, Robert W.; The subspecies concept in the 1980's, see O'Neill, John P.; The subspecies concept: then, now, and always, see Lanyon, Wesley E.; Subspecific taxonomy: unfashionable does not mean irrelevant, see Parkes, Kenneth C.; Variation and nomenclature of Leach's Storm-Petrels, see Bourne, W. R. P., and J. R. Jehl, Jr.
- Communal breeding of *Pandion haliaetus*, 781–783
- Conebill, Cinereous, 134
- Conirostrum cinereum*, 134
- Cooper, J. E., and J. T. Eley, First aid and care of wild birds (rev.), 398–399; and A. G. Greenwood (Eds.), Recent advances in the study of raptor diseases (rev.), 400–401
- Cooperative breeding (see Communal breeding)
- Coracina papuensis*, 192
- Coragyps atratus*, 374–375
- Cormorant, Double-crested, 347–352; Pelagic, 347–352
- Cornelius, Stephen E., Wetland salinity and salt gland size in the Redhead *Aythya americana*, 774–778
- Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 134, 158–159
- C. caurinus*, 347–352
- Coturnicops noveboracensis*, 365–366
- Cowbird, Brown-headed, 161, 294–295, 316–325, 363–364, 515–517, 557, 719–723
- Cracraft, Joel, 733–739
- Cramp, Stanley (Chief Editor), Handbook of the birds of Europe, the Middle East and North Africa—The birds of the Western Palearctic (rev.), 807–809
- Croll, Donald A., and Robert W. Holmes, A note on the occurrence of diatoms on the feathers of diving seabirds, 765–766
- Cromartie, Eugene, see White, Donald H., et al.
- Crossbill, Red, 134
- Crotophaga ani*, 787–788
- Crow, Common, 134, 158–159; Northwestern, 347–352
- Crowell, Diana K., Charles C. Carpenter, and David G. Huffman, Nest-sharing by a Lark Sparrow, 591–592
- Crypturellus cinnamomeus*, 415
- Cuckoo, Yellow-billed, 260–272
- Custer, Thomas W., and William E. Davis, Jr., Nesting by One-year-old Black-crowned Night Herons on Hope Island, Rhode Island, 784–786
- Cyanerpes cyaneus*, 134
- Cyanocitta cristata*, 366
- Cyanocompsa parellina*, 415
- Cygnus olor*, 106
- Darwin, Charles, The descent of man, and selection in relation to sex (rev.), 399
- Davis, William E., Jr., see Custer, Thomas W., and ———
- Davis, William James, Territory size in *Megasceryle alcyon* along a stream habitat, 353–362
- DeGange, Anthony R., see Barbour, D. Bruce, and ———

- Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 414–422
Dendragapus obscurus, 687–692
Dendrocopos major, 767–770
D. minor, 767–770
Dendroica nigrescens, 503–513
D. occidentalis, 503–513
D. petechia, 332–340
Diamond, Jared M., Mimicry of friarbirds by orioles, 187–196; review by, 820–821
Dicaeum pectorale, 192
Dickcissel, 292–297
Dickerman, Robert W., Further notes on the juvenal plumage of the Lesser Nighthawk, 764
Diglossa albilatera, 134
Dinopium benghalense, 770
Diseases and parasites of *Gavia arctica*, 766; *G. stellata*, 766; *Uria aalge*, 765–766
Distribution of *Agamia agami*, 784; *Arremonops rufivirgatus*, 415; *Brachyramphus marmoratus*, 778–780; *Calocitta formosa*, 415; *Carduelis flammea*, 382–383; *Chordeiles acutipennis*, 764; *Crypturellus cinnamomeus*, 415; *Cyanocompsa parrellina*, 415; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 414–415; *Eudypetes chrysosome*, 384; *E. chrysolophus*, 386; *Euthlypis lachrymosa*, 415; *Granatellus venustus*, 415; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 382–383; *Leptotila verreauxi*, 415; *Momotus mexicanus*, 415; *Myiarchus nuttingi*, 415; *M. swainsoni*, 581–582; *M. tuberculifer*, 415; *M. tyrannulus*, 415; *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 793–796; *Olor buccinator*, 103; *Oreotrochilus chimborazo*, 376–377; *Patagona gigas*, 377; *Pharomachrus mocinno*, 385; *Pheucticus chrysopleplus*, 415; *Pinguinus impennis*, 167–168; *Polioptila albiloris*, 415; *Rhodothraupis celaeno*, 787; *Thryothorus pleurostictus*, 415
Distribution, spatial, 58–65, 74, 91, 94–98, 216, 263, 266–267, 318–320, 324–325, 557
Dixon, Keith L., reviews by, 821
Dove, Mourning, 583; Ring, 474–493; White-fronted, 415
Dromaius, 312
Dryocopus martius, 767, 769–770
Duck, Mottled, 776–777; Ruddy, 776–777; Wood, 116–121
Dufty, Alfred M., Jr., Movements and activities of radio-tracked Brown-headed Cowbirds, 316–327
Dumetella carolinensis, 148–156
Dunlin, 771–773
Dunning, John B., Jr., and James H. Brown, Summer rainfall and winter sparrow densities: a test of the food limitation hypothesis, 123–129
Eagle, Bald, 347–352
Ecology, coloniality, 459–466; commensal feeding, 24–29, 31–38; community structure, 123–128, 162–163, 260–272; competition, 75, 113, 123–128, 141–146, 162, 268–272, 322–325, 357–361, 374–375, 379, 510, 584–585, 591–592, 687–692, 761–763; demography, 6, 10, 243–257, 322–323, 378, 662–665; dispersal, 6–9, 11, 246–249, 324; habitat partitioning, 90–91, 93–95, 204, 243–257, 263–272, 507–510, 680–682; habitat selection, 70–72, 74–75, 90–91, 93–95, 162–163, 263–272, 277, 292–297, 355, 507–513, 625, 629, 701–708, 730–731; morphology, 267–268, 271–272, 510; population structure, 6–7, 10–12, 220–227, 243–257, 378–379, 526–534, 555–563, 680–682, 692; predator-prey relationships, 26–27, 71–72, 74–75, 100–101, 112–114, 162–163, 205, 347–352, 459–466, 576, 586–587, 655–656, 699, 701–708; seasonal variation, 70–71, 116, 118–121, 151–152, 243–257, 342–346, 468–471, 699; sex ratio, 243–257, 317, 322–323, 555–563, 662–665; territoriality, 1–12, 90–91, 93–95, 292–297, 317–325, 353–361, 468–471, 557–563, 584–585, 675–682, 687–692, 761–763
Ecology of *Aix sponsa*, 116, 118–121; *Ammodramus savannarum*, 162–163; *Amphispiza belli*, 220–227; *Anas strepera*, 378–379; *Archilochus alexandri*, 761–763; *Ardea herodias*, 34; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 260–272; *Bubulcus ibis*, 34; *Calamospiza melanocorys*, 123–128; *Calcarius ornatus*, 123–128; *Calypte anna*, 576; *Carduelis flammea*, 382–383; *Casmerodius albus*, 34; *Cathartes aura*, 374–375; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 90–101; *Cephus columba*, 347–352; *Chen caerulescens*, 662–665; *Chondestes grammacus*, 123–128; *Chondrohierax uncinatus*, 204–205; *Coccyzus americanus*, 260–272; *Colaptes auratus*, 260–272; *Coragyps atratus*, 374–375; *Corvus caurinus*, 347–352; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 687–692; *Dendroica nigrescens*, 503–513; *D. occidentalis*, 503–513; *Egretta thula*, 34; *Eudocimus albus*, 34; *Euphagus cyanocephalus*, 34; *Falco eleonora*, 34; *Ficedula albicollis*, 289–290; *F. hypoleuca*, 289–290; *Florida caerulea*, 34; *Geothlypis trichas*, 260–272; *Guiraca caerulea*, 260–272; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 382–383; *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 347–352; hybrids of *Ficedula albicollis* × *F. hypoleuca*, 289–290; *Hydranassa tricolor*, 34; *Icterus galbula*, 260–272; *Iridoprocne bicolor*, 699; *Junco hyemalis*, 123–128, 243–257, 305–307, 650–659; *Larus bulleri*, 24–29; *L. californicus*, 623–630; *L. canus*, 34; *L. delawarensis*, 623–630; *L. glaucescens*, 347–352; *L. philadelphia*, 67–75; *Leptoptilos crumeniferus*, 34; *Megaceryle alcyon*, 353–361; *Melanerpes uropygialis*, 260–272; *Melospiza lincolni*, 123–128; *M. melodia*, 260–272, 555–563; *Molothrus ater*, 316–325; *Morus bassanus*, 34; *Myiarchus cinerascens*, 260–272; *M. tyrannulus*, 260–272; *Oreotrochilus chimborazo*, 376–377; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 123–128, 162–163; *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, 34; *P. onocrotalus*, 34; *P. rufescens*, 34; *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 459–466; *Phalacrocorax auritus*, 347–352; *P. pelagicus*, 347–352; *Phoenicopterus ruber*, 34; *Picoides borealis*, 675–682; *P. scalaris*, 260–272; *Pipilo aberti*, 260–272; *Piranga rubra*, 260–272; *Poocetes gramineus*, 123–128, 162–163; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 34; *Quelea quelea*, 34; *Rynchops niger*, 109–114; *Spiza americana*, 292–297; *Spizella arborea*,

- 305–307; *S. breweri*, 123–128; *S. passerina*, 123–128; *S. pusilla*, 162–163; *Stercorarius parasiticus*, 34; *Sterna hirundo*, 65–75; *S. paradisaea*, 34, 65–75; *Sula sula*, 34; *Tachornis uranocetes*, 233–235; *Turdus migratorius*, 342–346, 701–708; *Uria lomvia*, 468–471; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 1–12, 123–128
- Ectoparasitism (see Diseases and parasites)
- Ectopistes migratorius*, 365–366
- Ecuador, 172–173, 376–377
- Eggs, density, specific gravity, and volume, 237; hatchability, 526–534; laying, 93, 287–288, 695–699; physiology, 236–241, 710–717; sequence, 662–665; sex ratio, 662–665; size, 683–686; temperature, 238–239
- Eggs, descriptions and measurements, *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 363–364, 710–717; *Ajaia ajaja*, 283; *Cactospiza pallida*, 18–19; *Camarhynchus parvulus*, 18–19, 22; *Certhidea olivacea*, 16, 18–20, 22; *Chen caerulescens*, 662, 665; *Geospiza conirostris*, 16–20, 22; *G. difficilis*, 16–20; *G. fortis*, 17–20; *G. fuliginosa*, 18–19; *G. magnirostris*, 16–20; *G. scandens*, 18–20, 22; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 521; *Hirundo rustica*, 522; *Iridoprocne bicolor*, 696–697; *Lagopus lagopus*, 684–687; *Molothrus ater*, 363–364, 720–721; *Nesomimus parvulus*, 16, 19; *Pipilo aberti*, 720–721; *Platyspiza crassirostris*, 16, 19; *Pterodroma hypoleuca*, 236–241; *Quiscalus mexicanus*, 521; *Toxostoma dorsale*, 720–721; *Zenaidura galapagoensis*, 18–19, 22
- Egret, Cattle, 34; Great, 34; Snowy, 34
- Egretta thula*, 34
- Emanuel, Victor, see Braun, Michael J., and ———
- English-Loeb, Gregory M., see Wilkinson, Gerald S., and ———
- Environment, influence on clutch size, 20–21; egg size, 20–21; hatchability, 526–534; migration, 730–731
- Environment, influence on *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 710–717; *Aix sponsa*, 117–119; *Ammodramus sarnanarum*, 158–160; *Anas acuta*, 776–777; *A. americana*, 776–777; *A. clypeata*, 776–777; *A. crecca*, 776–777; *A. fulvigula*, 776–777; *A. platyrhynchos*, 383–384; *A. strepera*, 776–777; *Aythya affinis*, 776–777; *A. americana*, 774–777; *A. valisineria*, 776–777; *Bucephala albeola*, 776–777; *B. clangula*, 776–777; *Calamospiza melanocorys*, 123–128; *Calcarius ornatus*, 123–128; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 88–101; *Chen caerulescens*, 664; *Chondestes grammacus*, 123–128; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 151–155; *Iridoprocne bicolor*, 699; *Junco hyemalis*, 123–128, 243–257, 299–307, 658–659; *Lagopus lagopus*, 683–686; *Larus californicus*, 623–630; *L. delawarensis*, 623–630; *L. philadelphia*, 74; *Melospiza lincolni*, 123–128; *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 776–777; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 123–128, 158–160; *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 462; *Phainopepla nitens*, 495–501; *Phalacrocorax atriceps*, 588–589; *Poocetes gramineus*, 123–128, 158–160; *Psittirostra baillieui*, 667–673; *P. cantans*, 667–673; *Rynchops niger*, 112–114; *Spizella arborea*, 299–307; *S. breweri*, 123–128; *S. passerina*, 123–128; *S. pusilla*, 158–160; *Sterna hirundo*, 74; *S. paradisaea*, 74; *Tachornis uranocetes*, 234–235; *Uria lomvia*, 468–471; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 123–128, 730–731
- Eostrix martinellii*, 578–579
- E. mimica*, 578–579
- Eremophila alpestris*, 366, 714
- Erickson, Richard A., review by, 389–390
- Eudocimus albus*, 34
- Eudypetes chrysocome*, 384
- E. chrysolophus*, 386
- Euphagus cyanocephalus*, 34
- Euthlypis lachrymosa*, 415
- Eutoxeres aquila*, 172–173
- Evans, Roger M., Foraging-flock recruitment at a Black-billed Gull colony: implications for the Information Center hypothesis, 24–30
- Evolution of bill polymorphism, 205; bill size, 576; coloniality, 26–29, 37; directional hearing ability, 412; egg rejection, 722–723; growth rate, 141–146; intraspecific brood parasitism, 522–524; mimicry, 193; plumage dimorphism, 500–501
- Evolution of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 516–517; *Chondrohierax uncinatus*, 205; *Himatione sanguinea*, 130–138; *Icterus graduacauda*, 516–517; *Junco hyemalis*, 642–643; *Melospiza georgiana*, 642–643; *M. lincolni*, 642–643; *M. melodia*, 642–643; *Molothrus ater*, 516–517; *Oriolus bouroensis*, 186, 189; *O. chinensis*, 186, 188, 190; *O. flavocinctus*, 186, 188–190, 192; *O. forsteni*, 186, 189; *O. larvatus*, 188; *O. oriolus*, 186, 188; *O. phaeochromus*, 186, 189; *O. sagittatus*, 186, 188–190, 193; *O. szalayi*, 186–195; *O. viridifuscus*, 186, 189; *Passerella iliaca*, 642–643; *Pipilo chlorurus*, 642–643; *Pycnopygius strictocephalus*, 193; *Quiscalus mexicanus*, 516–517; *Q. quiscula*, 516–517; *Sturnella magna*, 516–517; *Vestiaria coccinea*, 130–138; *Viridonia virens*, 130–138; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 642–643; *Z. atricapilla*, 642–643; *Z. capensis*, 642–643; *Z. leucophrys*, 642–643; *Z. querula*, 642–643
- Ewald, Paul W., and William A. Williams, Function of the bill and tongue in nectar uptake by hummingbirds, 573–576; see Norton, Mary E., et al.
- Falco eleonora*, 34
- F. sparverius*, 366, 407–408
- Falcon, Eleonora's, 34
- Falkland Islands, 384
- Feathers (see Molts and plumages)
- Ficedula albicollis*, 285–290
- Finch, Deborah M., Rejection of cowbird eggs by Crissal Thrashers, 719–724
- Finch, Gray-crowned Rosy, 166; Laysan, 667–673; Purple, 134, 366
- Fitzpatrick, John W., review by, 810–813
- Flamingo, Greater, 34
- Fledging success (see Breeding success)

- Flicker, Common, 260–272, 366, 767–768, 770
 Florida, 171, 342–346, 710–717, 787–788
Florida caerulea, 34
 Flycatcher, Ash-throated, 260–272; Brown-crested, 415; Collared, 285–290; Dusky-capped, 415; Flammulated, 414–422; Nutting's, 415; Pied, 285–290; Swainson's, 581–582; Wied's Crested, 260–272
 Food and feeding habits, effect on hatchability, 526–534
 Food and feeding habits of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 548–553; *Archilochus alexandri*, 761–763; *Ardea herodias*, 34; *Asio flammeus*, 407; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 260–272, 274; *Bombycilla cedrorum*, 166; *Brachyramphus marmoratus*, 779; *Bubulcus ibis*, 34; *Buteo jamaicensis*, 407; *Calamospiza melanocorys*, 123–128; *Calcarius ornatus*, 123–128; *Calypte anna*, 573–576; *Carduelis flammea*, 382–383; *Casmerodius albus*, 34; *Cathartes aura*, 374–375; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 90–91; *Chondestes grammacus*, 123–128; *Chondestes grammacus*, 123–128; *Chondestes grammacus*, 123–128; *Chondestes grammacus*, 123–128; *Chondestes grammacus*, 123–128; *Chondestes grammacus*, 123–128; *Circus cyaneus*, 403–412; *Coccyzus americanus*, 260–272, 274; *Colaptes auratus*, 260–272, 274; *Coragyps atratus*, 374–375; *Corvus caurinus*, 347–352; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 415; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 692; *Dendroica nigrescens*, 503–513; *D. occidentalis*, 503–513; *D. petechia*, 332–340; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 148–156; *Egretta thula*, 34; *Eudocimus albus*, 34; *Euphagus cyanocephalus*, 34; *Falco eleonorae*, 34; *F. sparverius*, 407–408; *Florida caerulea*, 34; *Geothlypis trichas*, 260–272, 274; *Guiraca caerulea*, 260–272, 274; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 382–383; *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 348–349; *Hydranassa tricolor*, 34; *Icterus galbula*, 260–272, 274; *Junco hyemalis*, 123–128, 654–657; *Larus bulleri*, 24–29; *L. canus*, 34; *L. philadelphia*, 67–75; *L. occidentalis*, 565–569; *Leptoptilos crumeniferus*, 34; *Leucosticte tephrocotis*, 166; *Megasceryle alcyon*, 353–361; *Melanerpes uropygialis*, 260–272, 274; *Melospiza lincolni*, 123–128; *M. melodia*, 260–272, 274; *Milvago chimango*, 170–171; *Morus bassanus*, 34; *Myiarchus cinerascens*, 260–272, 274; *M. tyrannulus*, 260–272, 274; *Nyctanassa violacea*, 380–381; *Oriolus szalayi*, 191–192; *Pandion haliaetus*, 781–783; *Passer domesticus*, 165; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 123–128, 166; *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, 34; *P. onocrotalus*, 34; *P. rufescens*, 34; *Philemon novaeguineae*, 191–192; *Philohela minor*, 791–792; *Phoenicopterus ruber*, 34; *Picoides scalaris*, 260–272, 274; *Pipilo aberti*, 260–272, 274; *Piranga rubra*, 260–272, 274; *Poocetes gramineus*, 123–128; *Pycnopygius strictocephalus*, 191–192; *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 34; *Quelea quelea*, 34; *Spizella breweri*, 123–128; *S. passerina*, 123–128; *Stercorarius parasiticus*, 34; *Sterna hirundo*, 67–75; *S. paradisaea*, 34, 67–75; *Sula sula*, 34; *Tachyeres patachonicus*, 371; *Turdus migratorius*, 701–708; *Tyto alba*, 407; *Uria lomvia*, 468–471; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 2, 123–128, 165
 Foraging (see Food and feeding habits; Behavior, feeding)
 Fossils of *Aegolius acadicus*, 365–368; *A. funereus*, 365–368; *Bonasa umbellus*, 365–366; *Capella gallinago*, 366; *Carduelis pinus*, 366; *Carpodacus purpureus*, 366; *Chaetura pelagica*, 366; *Colaptes auratus*, 366; *Coturnicops noveboracensis*, 365–366; *Cyanocitta cristata*, 366; *Ectopistes migratorius*, 365–366; *Eremophila alpestris*, 366; *Falco sparverius*, 366; *Laterallus jamaicensis*, 365; *Lechusa stirtoni*, 580–581; *Melanerpes carolinus*, 366; *Otus asio*, 366; *Pediocetes phasianellus*, 366; *Perisoreus canadensis*, 365–368; *Philohela minor*, 366; *Picoides villosus*, 366; *Pinicola enucleator*, 365–368; *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, 366; *Podilymbus podiceps*, 365; *Prostrix leptosteus*, 576–579; *Sayornis phoebe*, 366; *Sitta canadensis*, 366; *Strix varia*, 366; *Sturnella* sp., 366; *Surnia ulula*, 365–368; *Tachornis uranocetes*, 230–235; *Turdus migratorius*, 366; *Tympanuchus cupido*, 365–366; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 366
Fringilla coelebs, 132–134
 Gadwall, 378–379, 776–777
 Galápagos Islands, 15–22
 Ganet, 34
 Gaskin, D. E., see Braune, B. M., and ———
 Gaston, A. J., and D. N. Nettleship, Factors determining seasonal changes in attendance at colonies of the Thick-billed Murre *Uria lomvia*, 468–473
 Gaunt, Abbott S., Sandra L. L. Gaunt, and Richard M. Casey, Syringeal mechanics reassessed: evidence from *Streptopelia*, 474–494
 Gaunt, Sandra L. L., see Gaunt, Abbot S., et al.
Gavia arctica, 766
G. stellata, 766
 Genetics, genetic variation, 103–107, 636–638
 Genetics of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 134, 514–517; *Basileuterus rufifrons*, 134; *Cardinalis cardinalis*, 134; *Carduelis spinus*, 134; *Carpodacus purpureus*, 134; *Coereba flaveola*, 134; *Colaptes auratus*, 767–768, 770; *Conirostrum cinereum*, 134; *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 134; *Cyanerpes cyaneus*, 134; *Cygnus olor*, 106; *Dendrocopos major*, 767–770; *D. minor*, 767–770; *Diglossa albilatera*, 134; *Dinopium benghalense*, 770; *Dryocopus maritus*, 767, 769–770; *Fringilla coelebs*, 132–134; *Geothlypis trichas*, 134; *Himatione sanguinea*, 130–138; *Icterus graduacauda*, 514–517; *I. spurius*, 134; *Iridosornis analis*, 134; *Junco hyemalis*, 633, 636–645, 648–649; *Lagopus lagopus*, 683–686; *Loxia curvirostra*, 134; *Megalaima haemacephala*, 770; *M. zeylanica*, 770; *Melanocharis nigra*, 134; *Melospiza georgiana*, 633, 636–645, 648–649; *M. lincolni*, 134, 633, 636–645, 648–649; *M. melodia*, 633, 636–645, 648–649; *Molothrus ater*, 514–517; *Monarcha guttula*, 134; *Olor buccinator*, 103–107; *O. columbianus*, 106–107; *Passerella iliaca*, 633, 636–645, 648–649; *Picoides mahrattensis*, 770; *P. pubescens*, 767–768, 770; *P.*

- villosus*, 767–768, 770; *Picus viridis*, 769–770; *Pinicola enucleator*, 134; *Pipilo chlorurus*, 633, 636–645, 648–649; *Quiscalus mexicanus*, 514–517; *Q. quiscula*, 514–517; *Ramphocelus carbo*, 134; *Setophaga ruticilla*, 134; *Sphyrapicus varius*, 767–768, 770; *Spinus tristis*, 134; *Sturnella magna*, 514–517; *Sturnus vulgaris*, 134; *Sylvia borin*, 134; *Tangara vitriolina*, 134; *Thraupis palmarum*, 134; *Turdus migratorius*, 134; *Vestiaria coccinea*, 130–138; *Vireo olivaceus*, 134; *Viridonia virens*, 130–138; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 633, 636–645, 648–649; *Z. atricapilla*, 633, 636–645, 648–649; *Z. capensis*, 633, 636–645, 648–649; *Z. leucophrys*, 633, 636–645, 648–649; *Z. querula*, 633, 636–645, 648–649
- Geographic variation in bill size, 198–205; egg size, 17–18; mortality, 243–257; plumage, 200, 206, 764, 793–796; salt gland size, 774–777; sex ratio, 243–257; vocalizations, 218–220; wing length, 199, 201
- Geographic variation in *Amphispiza belli*, 218–220; *Aythya americana*, 774–777; *Chondrohierax uncinatus*, 198–206; *Chordeiles acutipennis*, 764; *Geospiza difficilis*, 17; *G. fortis*, 17–18; *Junco hyemalis*, 243–257; *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 793–796
- Geospiza conirostris*, 16–20, 22
- G. difficilis*, 16–20
- G. fortis*, 17–20
- G. fuliginosa*, 18–19
- G. magnirostris*, 16–20
- G. scandens*, 18–20, 22
- Geothlypis trichas*, 134, 260–272
- Germany, 188
- Gerygone olivacea*, 192
- Gill, Frank B., Commentary: Might there be a resurrection of the subspecies?, 598–599
- Gnatcatcher, White-lored, 415
- Gochfeld, Michael, Reproductive synchrony and predator satiation: an analogy between the Darling effect in birds and mast fruiting in plants, 586–587
- Goldeneye, Common, 776–777
- Goldfinch, American, 134
- Goose, Lesser Snow, 662–665
- Gotland Island, 285–290
- Grackle, Common, 515–517; Great-tailed, 515–517, 519–524
- Granatellus venustus*, 415
- Grant, Gilbert S., Ted N. Pettit, Hermann Rahn, G. Causey Whitton, and Charles V. Paganelli, Regulation of water loss from Bonin Petrel (*Pterodroma hypoleuca*) eggs, 236–242
- Grant, P. R., Variation in the size and shape of Darwin's finch eggs, 15–23
- Grebe, Hooded, 168–169; Pied-billed, 365; Silver, 168–169
- Grenada, 198–206
- Grosbeak, Blue, 260–272; Crimson-collared, 787; Pine, 134, 365–368; Yellow, 415
- Grouse, Blue, 687–692; Red, 683–686; Ruffed, 365–366; Sharp-tailed, 366
- Growth and development of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 710–717; *Ajaja ajaja*, 278–281; *Dendroica petechia*, 337–339; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 151; *Iridoprocne bicolor*, 697; *Junco hyemalis*, 653–654, 657–658; *Melospiza melodia*, 559, 561
- Guillemot, Pigeon, 347–352
- Guiraca caerulea*, 260–272
- Gull, Black-billed, 24–29; Bonaparte's 67–75; California, 623–630; Glaucous-winged, 347–352; Great Black-backed, 58–65; Herring, 112–114; Laughing, 96–97, 112; Mew, 34; Ring-billed, 328–331, 623–630; Western, 565–569
- Gunn, Scott J., see Hobart, Holly H., et al.
- Gustafsson, Lars, see Alatalo, Rauno V., et al.
- Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 382–383, 519–524
- Habitat, effect on hatchability, 526–534
- Habitat of *Aegolius acadicus*, 365–368; *A. funereus*, 365–368; *Agamia agami*, 784; *Ajaja ajaja*, 275–276; *Ammodramus savannarum*, 157–163; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 261; *Bonasa umbellus*, 365–368; *Capella galinago*, 365–368; *Carduelis pinus*, 365–368; *Carpodacus purpureus*, 365–368; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 88–89; *Chaetura pelagica*, 365–368; *Coccyzus americanus*, 261; *Colaptes auratus*, 261, 365–368; *Coturnicops noveboracensis*, 365–368; *Cyanocitta cristata*, 365–368; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 414–415; *Dendroica nigrescens*, 504, 507–508, 513; *D. occidentalis*, 504, 507–508, 513; *D. petechia*, 332; *Ectopistes migratorius*, 365–368; *Eremophila alpestris*, 365–368; *Falco sparverius*, 365–368; *Geothlypis trichas*, 261; *Guiraca caerulea*, 261; *Icterus galbula*, 261; *Larus californicus*, 623–626, 629; *L. delawarensis*, 328–331, 623–625, 629; *L. marinus*, 59; *L. philadelphia*, 67–69; *Laterallus jamaicensis*, 365–368; *Megaceryle alcyon*, 353–361; *Melanerpes carolinus*, 365–368; *M. uropygialis*, 261; *Melospiza melodia*, 261; *Myiarchus cinerascens*, 261; *M. tyrannulus*, 261; *Oreotrochilus chimborazo*, 376–377; *Otus asio*, 365–368; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 157–163; *Patagona gigas*, 377; *Pedioecetes phasianellus*, 365–368; *Perisoreus canadensis*, 365–368; *Philohela minor*, 365–368; *Picoides scalaris*, 261; *P. villosus*, 365–368; *Pinicola enucleator*, 365–368; *Pipilo aberti*, 261; *P. erythrophthalmus*, 365–368; *Piranga rubra*, 261; *Podilymbus podiceps*, 365–368; *Poocetes gramineus*, 157–163; *Psittirostra bailleui*, 667–668; *P. cantans*, 667–668; *Rhodithraupis celaeno*, 787; *Rynchops niger*, 110; *Sayornis phoebe*, 365–368; *Sitta canadensis*, 365–368; *Spizella pusilla*, 157–163; *Sterna hirundo*, 67–69; *S. paradisaea*, 67–69; *Strix varia*, 365–368; *Sturnella* sp., 365–368; *Surmia ulula*, 365–368; *Tachornis uranocetes*, 234–235; *Turdus migratorius*, 365–368; *Tympanuchus cupido*, 365–366; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 365–368; *Z. leucophrys*, 2–3
- Hadden, Don, Birds of the North Solomons (rev.), 820–821
- Haematopus palliatus*, 112
- Halcyon sancta*, 192
- Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 347–352

- Hall, George A., review by, 616–617
- Hamerstrom, Frances, Strictly for the chickens (rev.), 178
- Hannecart, F., and Y. Letocart, Oiseaux de N^{11e} Ca-
lédonie et des Loyautés (rev.), 400
- Hannon, Susan J., Lennart G. Sopuck, and Fred C.
Zwickel, Spring movements of female Blue
Grouse: evidence for socially induced delayed
breeding in yearlings, 687–694
- Hanson, Donald A., Distribution of the Quetzal in
Honduras, 385
- Hardy, J. W., review by, 394; Sounds of Florida's
birds (rev.), 821
- Harlow, Richard F., see Hooper, Robert G., et al.
- Hartl, Daniel L., A primer of population genetics
(rev.), 814–815
- Hatching success (see Breeding success)
- Hatching, timing of, 652, 656–657, 695–699
- Hawaii, 130–138, 236–241, 667–673
- Hawk, Marsh, 403–412; Red-tailed, 407
- Hayward, James L., Don E. Miller, and Calvin R.
Hill, Mount St. Helens ash: its impact on breed-
ing Ring-billed and California gulls, 623–631
- Heron, Chestnut-bellied, 784; Great Blue, 34; Little
Blue, 34; Louisiana, 34; Yellow-crowned Night,
380–381
- Higuchi, Hiroyoshi, Ecology and evolution of birds
(rev.), 401
- Hill, Calvin R., see Hayward, James L., et al.
- Himatione sanguinea*, 130–138
- Hirundo rustica*, 519–524
- Hitchcock, R. R., see Mirarchi, R. E., and ———
- Hobart, Holly H., Scott J. Gunn, and John W. Bick-
ham, Karyotypes of six species of North Amer-
ican blackbirds (Icteridae: Passeriformes), 514–
518
- Holmes, Robert W., see Croll, Donald A., and
———
- Homberger, Dominique G., Funktionelle-morphol-
ogische Untersuchungen zur Radiation der Er-
nährungs- und Trinkmethoden per Papageien
(Psittaci) (rev.), 177–178
- Home range (see Territory)
- Honduras, 385
- Honeycreeper, Blue, 134; White-sided, 134
- Hooper, Robert G., Lawrence J. Niles, Richard F.
Harlow, and Gene W. Wood, Home ranges of
Red-cockaded Woodpeckers in coastal South
Carolina, 675–682
- Howard, Richard, and Alick Moore, A complete
checklist of the birds of the world (rev.), 399–
400
- Howe, Marshall A., Social organization in a nesting
population of eastern Willets (*Catoptrophorus*
semipalmatus), 88–102
- Huffman, David G., see Crowell, Diana K., et al.
- Hummingbird, Anna's, 573–576; Black-chinned, 761–
763; Giant, 377
- Humphrey, Philip S., and Bradley C. Livezey,
Flightlessness in Flying Steamer-Ducks, 368–372
- Hybridization of *Ficedula albicollis* × *F. hypoleuca*,
285–290; *Podiceps gallardoi* × *P. occipitalis*, 168–
169
- Hydranassa tricolor*, 34
- Ibis, White, 34
- Icterus galbula*, 260–272
- I. graduacauda*, 515–517
- I. spurius*, 134
- Idaho, 788–791
- Iiwi, 130–138
- Incubation in *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 710–717; *Ajaia aja-*
ja, 277; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 93, 95–96;
Certhidea olivacea, 20; *Eremophila alpestris*, 715;
Geospiza conirostris, 21; *G. difficilis*, 20–21; *G.*
magnirostris, 21; *Iridoprocne bicolor*, 695–699;
Nycticorax nycticorax, 785–786; *Pterodroma hy-*
poleuca, 237–238; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 2–3, 715
- Indiana, 243–257, 299–307
- Inventory of anatomical specimens, 740–756
- Iowa, 148–155
- Iridoprocne bicolor*, 695–699
- Iridosornis analis*, 134
- Jaeger, Parasitic, 34
- Jaksić, Fabian M., see Yáñez, José L., et al.
- James, Frances C., review by, 177; see Carey, Cyn-
thia, et al.
- Janes-Butler, Saskia, see Butler, Ronald G., and
———
- Jarrell, Gordon H., see Shields, Gerald F., et al.
- Jay, Blue, 366; Gray, 365–368; Piñon, 382–383, 519–
524
- Jehl, J. R., Jr., see Bourne, W. R. P., and ———
- Jenkinson, Marion Anne, see Zusi, Richard L., et al.
- Jennings, Michael C., The birds of Saudi Arabia: a
check-list (rev.), 178–179
- Johnson, Douglas H., see Klett, A. T., and ———
- Johnson, Ellen J., and Louis B. Best, Factors affecting
feeding and brooding of Gray Catbird nestlings,
148–156
- Johnson, Ned K., Commentary: Retain subspecies—
at least for the time being, 605–606
- Jordan, Richard H., and Storrs L. Olson, First record
of the Great Auk (*Pinguinus impennis*) from Lab-
rador, 167–168
- Junco, Dark-eyed, 123–128, 243–257, 299–307, 632–
649, 650–659
- Junco hyemalis*, 123–128, 243–257, 299–307, 632–649,
650–659
- Kale, Herbert W., II, editor of Recent Literature, 1A–
24A, 1B–26B, 1C–27C, 1D–19D
- Kansas, 292–297, 711–717
- Keast, Allen, and Eugene S. Morton (Eds.), Migrant
birds in the Neotropics: ecology, behavior, dis-
tribution, and conservation (rev.), 801–804
- Keeton, William T., Brewster Award, 182
- Kestrel, American, 366, 407–408

- Ketterson, Ellen D., and Val Nolan Jr., The role of migration and winter mortality in the life history of a temperate-zone migrant, the Dark-eyed Junco, as determined from demographic analyses of winter populations, 243-259; see Stuebe, Miki M., and ———
- King, Ben, review by, 178-179
- King, James R., see Murphy, Mary E., and ———
- King, Warren B., Compiler, Endangered birds of the world. The I.C.B.P. bird red data book (rev.), 180
- Kingfisher, Belted, 353-361
- Kite, Hook-billed, 197-206
- Kleptoparasitism, 565-569
- Klett, A. T., and Douglas H. Johnson, Variability in nest survival rates and implications to nesting studies, 77-87
- Klippel, Walter, see Parmalee, Paul W., and ———
- Klomp, H., and J. W. Woldendorp (Eds.), The integrated study of bird populations. Proceedings of a symposium held in Wageningen, The Netherlands, 17-21 September 1979 (rev.), 391-394
- Koenig, Walter D., Ecological and social factors affecting hatchability of eggs, 526-536
- Koester, Friedemann, Observations on migratory Turkey Vultures and Lesser Yellow-headed Vultures in northern Colombia, 372-375
- Kress, Stephen W., The Audubon Society handbook for birders (rev.), 175-176
- Labrador, 167-168
- Lagopus lagopus*, 683-686
- Laing, Hamilton M., Allan Brooks: artist naturalist (rev.), 180
- Lanier, Glen A., Jr., A test for conspecific egg discrimination in three species of colonial passerine birds, 519-525
- Lanyon, Wesley E., Behavior, morphology, and systematics of the Flammulated Flycatcher of Mexico, 414-423; Evidence for wintering and resident populations of Swainson's Flycatcher (*Myiarchus swainsoni*) in northern Suriname, 581-582; Commentary: The subspecies concept: then, now, and always, 603-604
- Lark, Horned, 366, 714
- Larus argentatus*, 112-114
- L. atricilla*, 96-97, 112
- L. bulleri*, 24-29
- L. californicus*, 623-630
- L. canus*, 34
- L. delawarensis*, 328-331, 623-630
- L. glaucescens*, 347-352
- L. marinus*, 58-65
- L. occidentalis*, 565-569
- L. philadelphia*, 67-75
- Laterallus jamaicensis*, 365
- Lechusa stirtoni*, 580-581
- Leptoptilos crumeniferus*, 34
- Leptotila verreauxi*, 415
- Leucosticte tephrocotis*, 166
- Ligon, J. David, review by, 176-177
- Livezey, Bradley, C., see Humphrey, Philip S., and ———
- Loflin, Robert K., Ani male apparently killed by other anis while attempting to parasitize nest, 787-788
- Long, John L., Introduced birds of the world (rev.), 621
- Longevity (see Mortality and survival)
- Loon, Arctic, 766; Red-throated, 766
- Lophodytes cucullatus*, 369
- Louette, M., The birds of Cameroon. An annotated check-list (rev.), 176
- Loxia curvirostra*, 134
- Lundberg, Arne, see Alatalo, Rauno V., et al.
- Magpie-Jay, White-thorated, 415
- Maine, 58-65, 725-731
- Mallard, 75-85, 383-384
- Manitoba, 332-340, 378-379, 695-699, 771-773, 774-777
- Marler, Peter, and Susan Peters, Structural changes in song ontogeny in the Swamp Sparrow *Melospiza georgiana*, 446-458
- Maron, John L., Shell-dropping behavior of Western Gulls (*Larus occidentalis*), 565-569
- Marshall, William H., Does the Woodcock bob or rock—and why?, 791-792
- Martindale, Steven, review by, 387-388
- Mason, J. Russell, and Russell F. Reidinger, Observational learning of food aversions in Red-winged Blackbirds (*Agelaius phoeniceus*), 548-554
- Massachusetts, 781-783
- Mating systems, effect on hatchability, 526-534
- Mating systems of *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 98-101; *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 520; *Hirundo rustica*, 520; *Melanerpes formicivorus*, 529-531; *Melospiza melodia*, 555-563; *Molothrus ater*, 316-325; *Quiscalus mexicanus*, 520; *Spiza americana*, 292-297; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 4-6, 9
- Matthew, Kathryn, Rockhopper Penguin (*Eudyptes chrysocome*) record at Palmer Station, Antarctica, 384
- Maxson, Stephen J., see Bernstein, Neil P., and ———
- Mayfield, Harold F., reviews by, 175-176, 809-810
- Mayr, Ernst, Commentary: Of what use are subspecies?, 593-595; reviews by, 618-620, 621-622
- Meadowlark, 366; Eastern, 515-517
- Measurements (see Weights and ———)
- Megaceryle alcyon*, 353-361
- Megalaima haemacephala*, 770
- M. zeylanica*, 770
- Megatriorchis doriae*, 191
- Melanerpes carolinus*, 366
- M. formicivorus*, 527-528
- M. uropygialis*, 260-272
- Melanitta fusca*, 369

- M. nigra*, 369
M. perspicillata, 369
Melanocharis nigra, 134
Meliphaga flavescens, 192
Melospiza georgiana, 446–457, 632–649
M. lincolni, 123–128, 134, 632–649
M. melodia, 260–272, 555–563, 632–649
 Memorials of (see also Obituaries), Sauer, Edgar Gustav Franz, 570–572
Mergus albellus, 369
M. merganser, 369
M. serrator, 369
 México, 198–206, 414–422
 Michigan, 243–257, 328–331
 Migration and orientation, effects of weather on, 730–731
 Migration and orientation of *Cathartes aura*, 372–375; *C. burrovianus*, 372–375; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 90, 96–97; *Ficedula albicollis*, 289–290; *F. hypoleuca*, 289–290; hybrids of *Ficedula albicollis* × *F. hypoleuca*, 289; *Junco hyemalis*, 243–257; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 725–731
 Miller, Don E., see Hayward, James L., et al.
Milvago chimango, 170–171
 Mimicry of *Oriolus bouroensis*, 186, 189; *O. chinensis*, 186, 188, 190; *O. flavocinctus*, 186, 188–190, 192; *O. forsteni*, 186, 189; *O. larvatus*, 188; *O. oriolus*, 186, 188; *O. phaeochromus*, 186, 189; *O. sagittatus*, 186, 188–190, 193; *O. szalayai*, 186–195; *O. viridifuscus*, 186, 189; *Pycnopygius strictocephalus*, 186–195
Mimus polyglottos, 584–586, 591–592
 Minnesota, 710–717, 774–777, 791–792
 Mirarchi, R. E., and R. R. Hitchcock, Radio-instrumented Mourning Dove preyed upon by gray rat snake, 583
 Missouri, 116–121
 Mitchell, Christine A., see White, Donald H., et al.
 Mockingbird, 584–586, 591–592
Molothrus ater, 161, 294–295, 316–325, 363–364, 515–517, 557, 719–723
 Molts and plumages of *Ajaia ajaja*, 279–280; *Bombycilla cedrorum*, 166; *Brachyramphus marmoratus*, 779; *Chondrohierax uncinatus*, 199–200, 205–206; *Chordeiles acutipennis*, 764; *Leucosticte tephrocotis*, 166; *Myiarchus swainsoni*, 581–582; *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 793–796; *Oriolus bouroensis*, 186, 189; *O. chinensis*, 186, 188, 190; *O. flavocinctus*, 186, 188–190, 192; *O. forsteni*, 186, 189; *O. larvatus*, 188; *O. oriolus*, 186, 188; *O. phaeochromus*, 186, 189; *O. sagittatus*, 186, 188–190, 193; *O. szalayai*, 186–195; *O. viridifuscus*, 186, 189; *Passer domesticus*, 165; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 166; *Phainopepla nitens*, 495–501; *Phalacrocorax atriceps*, 588–589; *Philemon albitorques*, 190; *P. argenticeps*, 190; *P. brassi*, 190; *P. buceroides*, 186, 189–190; *P. citreogularis*, 188, 190; *P. cockerelli*, 186, 188, 190; *P. corniculatus*, 188, 190, 193; *P. diemenensis*, 190; *P. eichhorni*, 190; *P. fuscicapillus*, 186, 189; *P. gilolensis*, 190; *P. inornatus*, 190; *P. meyeri*, 188, 190; *P. moluccensis*, 186, 189; *P. novaeguineae*, 186–195; *P. subcorniculatus*, 186, 189; *Pycnopygius strictocephalus*, 186–195; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 165
 Moluccas, 187–195
Momotus mexicanus, 415
 Monarch, Spot-winged, 134
Monarcha guttula, 134
 Monroe, Burt L., Jr., Commentary: A modern concept of the subspecies, 608–609
 Morrison, Michael L., The structure of western warbler assemblages: ecomorphological analysis of the Black-throated Gray and Hermit warblers, 503–513
 Mortality and survival of nests, 75–85
 Mortality and survival of *Ajaia ajaja*, 277–278; *Ammodramus savannarum*, 158–162; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 383–384; *Junco hyemalis*, 243–257; *Larus californicus*, 626–627; *L. delawarensis*, 626–627; *L. marinus*, 61–62, 65; *Melospiza melodia*, 560; *Molothrus ater*, 318; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 158–162; *Poocetes gramineus*, 158–162; *Spizella pusilla*, 158–162
 Morton, Martin L., see Baptista, Luis F., and ———
Morus bassanus, 34
 Moses, Richard, see Smith, James N. M., et al.
 Moss, R., and A. Watson, Heritability of egg size, hatch weight, body weight, and viability in Red Grouse (*Lagopus lagopus scoticus*), 683–686
 Motmot, Russet-crowned, 415
 Mugaas, John N., and James R. King, Annual variation of daily energy expenditure by the Black-billed Magpie: a study of thermal and behavioral energetics (rev.), 388–389
 Murphy, Mary E., and James R. King, Semi-synthetic diets as a tool for nutritional ecology, 165–167
 Murre, Common, 765–766; Thick-billed, 468–472
 Murrelet, Marbled, 778–780
 Museums, collections in, 743–744
Myiagra rubecula, 192
Myiarchus cinerascens, 260–272, 422
M. nuttingi, 415
M. semirufus, 422
M. swainsoni, 420–421, 581–582
M. tuberculifer, 415
M. tyrannulus, 260–272, 415
Myzomela adolphinae, 192
M. obscura, 192
Necorbyas edwardsi, 578–579
N. harpax, 578–579
N. rossignoli, 578–579
 Nelson, Gareth, and Norman Platnick, Systematics and biogeography. Cladistics and vicariance (rev.), 621–622; and Donn E. Rosen (eds.), Vicariance biogeography (rev.), 618–620
Nesomimus parvulus, 16, 19

- Nest and nest site, effect on hatchability, 526–534
- Nest and nest site of *Agamia agami*, 784; *Ajaia ajaja*, 277; *Catoptraphorus semipalmatus*, 90, 93–95, 98, 100; *Chondestes grammacus*, 591–592; *Crotophaga ani*, 787–788; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 418–419, 421; *Eutoxeres aquila*, 172–173; *Larus californicus*, 624–625, 629; *L. delawarensis*, 328–331, 624–625, 629; *Megaceryle alcyon*, 357–358; *Mimus polyglottos*, 591–592; *Myiarchus swainsoni*, 582; *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 758–761; *Pterodroma hypoleuca*, 236, 238
- Nest parasitism, 161, 294–295, 363–364, 519–524, 557, 719–723, 781–783, 787–788
- Nesting of *Ajaia ajaja*, 279–281; *Anas platyrhynchos*, 383–384; *Dumetella carolinensis*, 148–155; *Iridoprocne bicolor*, 695–699; *Junco hyemalis*, 653–654; *Melospiza melodia*, 559; *Pandion haliaetus*, 781–783
- Nettleship, D. N., see Gaston, A. J., and ——
- Nevada, 208–227
- New Brunswick, 67–75
- New Guinea, 187–195
- New Jersey, 109–114, 380–381
- New Mexico, 519–524
- New York, 316–325, 342–346, 380–381, 584–586
- New Zealand, 24–29
- Nighthawk, Lesser, 764
- Night Heron, Black-crowned, 784–786
- Niles, Lawrence G., see Hooper, Robert G., et al.
- Ninox novaeseelandiae*, 578–579
- Nolan, Val, Jr., see Ketterson, Ellen D., and ——
- North Dakota, 77–85
- Northwest Territories, 468–472, 662–665
- Norton, Mary E., Peter Arcese, and Paul W. Ewald, Effect of intrusion pressure on territory size in Black-chinned Hummingbirds (*Archilochus alexandri*), 761–764
- Norway, 767
- Núñez, Herman, see Yáñez, José L., et al.
- Nuthatch, Brown-headed, 171; Red-breasted, 366
- Nyctanassa violacea*, 380–381
- Nycticorax nycticorax*, 784–786
- Obituary of Edward Sinclair Thomas, 800
- Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 793–796
- Ogygoptynx wetmorei*, 577–578
- Ohio, 353–361, 548–553
- Ohmart, Robert D., see Rosenberg, Kenneth V., et al.
- Oklahoma, 591–592
- Olor buccinator*, 103–107
- O. columbianus*, 106–107
- Olson, Storrs L., A new species of palm swift (*Tachornis*: Apodidae) from the Pleistocene of Puerto Rico, 230–235; see Jordan, Richard H., and ——; A critique of Cracraft's classification of birds, 733–739
- O'Neill, John P., Commentary: The subspecies concept in the 1980's, 609–612
- Ontario, 767
- Oolman, John, see Blankespoor, Gilbert W., et al.
- Oregon, 208–227, 403–412, 503–513
- Oreotrochilus chimborazo*, 376–377
- Oriation, Gordon H., review by, 391–394
- Orientation (see Migration and ——)
- Oriole, Black-headed, 515–517; Northern, 260–272; Orchard, 134
- Oriolus bouroensis*, 186, 189
- O. chinensis*, 186, 188, 190
- O. flavocinctus*, 186, 188–190, 192
- O. forsteni*, 186, 189
- O. larvatus*, 188
- O. oriolus*, 186, 188
- O. phaeochromus*, 186, 189
- O. sagittatus*, 186, 188–190, 193
- O. szalayi*, 186–195
- O. viridifuscus*, 186, 189
- Ortiz-Crespo, Fernando I., and Robert Bleiweiss, The northern limit of the hummingbird genus *Oreotrochilus* in South America, 376–378
- Osprey, 781–783
- Osteology of *Asio henrici*, 578–579; *Bubo virginianus*, 578–579; *Eostrix martinellii*, 578–579; *E. mimica*, 578–579; *Necrobyas edwardsi*, 578–579; *N. harpax*, 578–579; *N. rosignoli*, 578–579; *Ninox novaeseelandiae*, 578–579; *Ogygoptynx wetmorei*, 577–578; *Protostrix leptosteus*, 578–579; *P. lydekkeri*, 578–579; *Strigogyps dubius*, 578–579
- Otus asio*, 366
- Ouellet, Henri, review by, 807–809
- Owl, Barn, 407; Barred, 366; Boreal, 365–368; Hawk, 365–368; Saw-whet, 365–368; Screech, 366; Short-eared, 407
- Oxyura dominica*, 369
- O. jamaicensis*, 369, 776–777
- Oystercatcher, 112
- Paganelli, Charles, Coues Award, 183; see Grant, Gilbert S., et al.
- Paleontology (see Fossils)
- Palila, 667–673
- Palmér, Sture, and Jeffery Boswall, The Peterson field guide to the bird songs of Britain and Europe (No. 15) (rev.), 394–396
- Pandion haliaetus*, 781–783
- Parasites (see Diseases and ——)
- Parasitism (see Nest parasitism; see also Kleptoparasitism)
- Parker, Theodore A., III, Susan Allen Parker, and Manuel A. Plenge, An annotated checklist of Peruvian birds (rev.), 818–819
- Parke, Kenneth C., Commentary: Subspecific taxonomy: unfashionable does not mean irrelevant, 596–598
- Parmalee, Paul W., and Walter E. Klippel, Evidence of a boreal avifauna in middle Tennessee during the late Pleistocene, 365–368
- Passer domesticus*, 165, 590–591

- Passerculus sandwichensis*, 123–128, 157–163, 166
Passerella iliaca, 632–649
 Paszkowski, Cynthia A., Vegetation, ground, and frugivorous foraging of the American Robin, 701–709
Patagona gigas, 377
 Patterson, Thomas L., see Petrinovich, Lewis, and ———
- Pedioecetes phasianellus*, 366
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, 34
P. onocrotalus, 34
P. rufescens, 34
 Pelican, Great White, 34; Pink-backed, 34; White, 34
 Penguin, Adelie, 34; Macaroni, 386; Rockhopper, 384
Perisoreus canadensis, 365–368
 Peru, 198–206
 Pesticides (see Pollutants)
 Peters, Susan, see Marler, Peter, and ———
 Petersen, Kenneth L., see Best, Louis B., and ———
 Petrel, Bonin, 236–241
 Petrinovich, Lewis, and Thomas L. Patterson, The White-crowned Sparrow: stability, recruitment, and population structure in the Nuttall subspecies (1975–1980), 1–14
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, 459–466, 758–761
 Pettit, Ted N., see Grant, Gilbert S., et al.
 Phainopepla, 495–501
Phainopepla nitens, 495–501
Phalacrocorax atriceps, 588–589
P. auritus, 347–352
P. pelagicus, 347–352
Pharomachrus mocinno, 385
Pheucticus chrysopleplus, 415
Philemon albitorques, 190
P. argenticeps, 190
P. brassi, 190
P. buceroides, 186, 189–190
P. citreogularis, 188, 190
P. cockerelli, 186, 188, 190
P. corniculatus, 188, 190, 193
P. diemenensis, 190
P. eichhorni, 190
P. fuscicapillus, 186, 189
P. gilolensis, 190
P. inornatus, 190
P. meyeri, 188, 190
P. moluccensis, 186, 189
P. novaeguineae, 186–195
P. subcorniculatus, 186, 189
 Phillips, Allan R., Commentary: Subspecies and species: fundamentals, needs, and obstacles, 612–615
Philohela minor, 366, 791–792
 Phoebe, Eastern, 366
Phoenicopterus ruber, 34
 Physiology, directional hearing ability, 403–412; eggs, 710–717; energy cost of activities, 427–428, 725–731; fasting, 299–307; fat deposition, 299–307; flight, 368–371; metabolism, 424–429, 667–673, 710–717; migration, 725–731; nutrient requirements, 165–166; osmoregulation, 710–717; temperature regulation, 303–304, 424–429, 495–501, 667–673; thermal tolerance, 303–304, 667–673; vocalizing, 474–493; water loss from eggs, 236–241, 716
 Physiology of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 710–717; *Asio flammeus*, 407; *Bombycilla cedrorum*, 166; *Buteo jamaicensis*, 407; *Circus cyaneus*, 403–412; *Eremophila alpestris*, 714; *Falco sparverius*, 407–408; *Junco hyemalis*, 299–307; *Leucosticte tephrocotis*, 166; *Passer domesticus*, 165; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 166; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 424–429; *Psittirostra bailleui*, 667–673; *P. cantans*, 667–673; *Pterodroma hypoleuca*, 236–241; *Spizella arborea*, 299–307; *Streptopelia risoria*, 474–493; *Tachyeres brachypterus*, 370; *T. patachonicus*, 368–371; *T. pteners*, 370; *Tyto alba*, 407; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 165, 714, 725–731
Picoides borealis, 675–682
P. maharattensis, 770
P. pubescens, 767–768, 770
P. scalaris, 260–272
P. villosus, 366, 767–768, 770
Picus viridis, 769–770
 Pigeon, Passenger, 365–366
Pinguinus impennis, 167–168
Pinicola enucleator, 134, 365–368
 Pintail, 776–777
Pipilo aberti, 260–272, 719–723
P. chlorurus, 632–649
P. erythrophthalmus, 366
Piranga rubra, 260–272
 Pitelka, Frank A., Commentary: The condor case: a continuing plea for realism, 798–799; review by, 804–806
Platyspiza crassirostris, 18–19
 Plumages (see Molts and ———)
Podiceps gallardoi, 168–169
P. occipitalis, 168–169
Podilymbus podiceps, 365
Polioptila albiloris, 415
 Pollutants, 275, 282–283
 Polyandry (see Mating systems)
 Polygamy (see Mating systems)
 Polygyny (see Mating systems)
Poocetes gramineus, 123–128, 157–163
 Poole, Alan, Breeding Ospreys feed fledglings that are not their own, 781–783
 Power, Harry W., The foraging behavior of Mountain Bluebirds, with emphasis on sexual foraging differences (rev.), 387–388
 Prairie Chicken, Greater, 365–366
 Predation by *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 158–159; *C. caurinus*, 347–352; *Haematopus palliatus*, 112; *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 348–349; *Larus argentatus*, 112–114; *L. atricilla*, 96–97, 112
 Predation on *Ammodramus savannarum*, 158–161; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 96–97; *Cephus co-*

- lumba*, 347, 349, 352; *Junco hyemalis*, 655–656, 658; *Larus glaucescens*, 347, 351–352; *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 158–161; *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 459–466; *Phalacrocorax auritus*, 347–352; *P. pelagicus*, 347–352; *Poocetes gramineus*, 158–161; *Rynchops niger*, 112; *Spizella pusilla*, 158–161; *Zenaida macroura*, 583
Protostrix leptosteus, 576–579
P. lydekkeri, 578–579
Psaltiriparus minimus, 424–429
Psittirostra bailleui, 667–673
P. cantans, 667–673
Pterodroma hypoleuca, 236–241
Ptilinopus iozonus, 192
 Puerto Rico, 230–235
Pycnopygius strictocephalus, 186–195
Pygoscelis adeliae, 34
- Québec, 778–780
 Quelea, 34
Quelea quelea, 34
 Quetzal, 385
Quiscalus mexicanus, 515–517, 519–524
Q. quiscula, 515–517
- Rahn, Hermann, Coues Award, 183; see Grant, Gilbert S., et al.
 Raikow, Robert J., Monophyly of the Passeriformes: test of a phylogenetic hypothesis, 431–445; see Berman, Susan L., and ———
 Rail, Black, 365; Yellow, 365–366
 Ralph, C. John, reviews by, 390–391, 621
 Ramo, Cristina, and Benjamin Busto, Notes on the breeding of the Chestnut-bellied Heron (*Agamia agami*) in Venezuela, 784
Ramphocelus carbo, 134
 Redhead, 774–777
 Redpoll, Common, 382–383
 Redrapp, Elizabeth, see Shields, Gerald F., et al.
 Redstart, American, 134
 Reidinger, Russell F., see Mason, J. Russell, and ———
 Reynard, George B., Bird songs in the Dominican Republic/Cantos de Aves en la Republica Dominicana (rev.), 394
Rhea, 310–312
 Rhode Island, 784–786
Rhodothraupis celaeno, 787
Rhytipterna simplex, 420–422
 Rice, William R., Acoustical location of prey by the Marsh Hawk: adaptation to concealed prey, 403–413
 Rich, Pát V., Tarsometatarsus of *Protostrix* from the mid-Eocene of Wyoming, 576–579
 Ricklefs, Robert E., Some considerations on sibling competition and avian growth rates, 141–147
 Riegner, Mark F., Prey-handling in Yellow-crowned Night Herons, 380–381
 Riley, Laura and William, Guide to the national wildlife refuges (rev.), 180
 van Riper, Charles, III, see Weathers, Wesley W., and ———
 Ripley, S. Dillon, Search for the Spiny Babbler (rev.), 180–181
 Roberson, Don, Rare birds of the west coast of North America (rev.), 389–390
 Roberts, Brian (Ed.), Edward Wilson's birds of the Antarctic (rev.), 401
 Robin, American, 134, 342–346, 366, 701–708
 Roché, Jean C., Birds of Venezuela (rev.), 395–396
 Rosenberg, Kenneth V., Robert D. Ohmart, and Bertin W. Anderson, Community organization of riparian breeding birds: response to an annual resource peak, 260–274
Rynchops niger, 109–114
 Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied, 767–768, 770
Sarcoramphus papa, 374
 Sauer, Edgar Gustav Franz, Memorial of, 570–572
Sayornis phoebe, 366
 Scaup, Lesser, 776–777
 Scotland, 683–686
 Sealy, Spencer G., see Biermann, Gloria C., and ———; Harry R. Carter, and Delise Alison, Occurrence of the Asiatic Marbled Murrelet [*Brachyramphus marmoratus perdix* (Pallas)] in North America, 778–781
Setophaga ruticilla, 134
 Severinghaus, William D., Commentary: The condor case: a rallying cry!, 797–798
 Seymour, Norman R., Mortality of duckling attributed to separation from mother and subsequent protracted exposure to low ambient temperature, 383–384
 Shag, Blue-eyed, 588–589
 Shedd, Douglas H., Seasonal variation and function of mobbing and related antipredator behaviors of the American Robin (*Turdus migratorius*), 342–346
 Shields, Gerald F., Gordon H. Jarrell, and Elizabeth Redrapp, Enlarged sex chromosomes of woodpeckers (Piciformes), 767–771
 Short, L. L., review by, 176
 Shoveler, Northern, 776–777
 Sibley, Charles G., and Jon E. Ahlquist, The relationships of the Hawaiian honeycreepers (Drepaninini) as indicated by DNA-DNA hybridization, 130–140
 Sicklebill, White-tipped, 172–173
 Simms, Eric, British thrushes (rev.), 177
 Siskin, Eurasian, 134; Pine, 366
Sitta canadensis, 366
S. pusilla, 171
 Skaar, P. D., Montana bird distribution: 2nd edition (rev.), 179–180
 Skimmer, Black, 109–114
 Smith, James N. M., Yaram Yom-Tov, and Richard

- Moses, Polygyny, male parental care, and sex ratio in Song Sparrows: an experimental study, 555-564
- Smith, Kimberly G., and Douglas C. Andersen, Food, predation, and reproductive ecology of the Dark-eyed Junco in northern Utah, 650-661
- Smith, Thomas Bates, and Stanley A. Temple, feeding habits and bill polymorphism in Hook-billed Kites, 197-207
- Snipe, Common, 366
- Somateria fischeri*, 369
- S. mollissima*, 369
- S. spectabilis*, 369
- Song (see Vocalizations)
- Sonograms of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 585; *Amphispiza belli*, 211, 214-215; *Calidris alpina*, 772; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 416-417; *Melospiza georgiana*, 448; *Mimus polyglottos*, 585; *Streptopelia risoria*, 479; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 539, 541, 543-544
- Sopuck, Lennart G., see Hannon, Susan J., et al.
- South Africa, 188
- South Carolina, 243-257, 675-682
- South Dakota, 363-364
- Southern, Linda K., and William E. Southern, Effect of habitat decimation on Ring-billed Gull colony- and nest-site tenacity, 328-331
- Southern, William E., Editor of Reviews, 616-622, 796-814; see Southern, Linda K., and ———
- Sparrow, Bachman's, 633-636, 641; Field, 157-163; Fox, 632-649; Golden-crowned, 632-649; Grasshopper, 157-163; Harris', 632-649; House, 165, 590-591; Lark, 591-592; Lincoln's 134, 632-649; Olive, 415; Rufous-collared, 632-649; Sage, 208-227, 788-791; Savannah, 157-163, 166; Song, 260-272, 555-563, 632-649; Swamp, 446-457, 632-649; Tree, 299-307; Vesper, 157-163; White-crowned, 1-12, 165, 537-545, 632-649, 714, 725-731; White-throated, 366, 632-649
- Sphecothebes vieilloti*, 192
- Sphyrapicus varius*, 767-768, 770
- Spinus tristis*, 134
- Spiza americana*, 292-297
- Spizella arborea*, 299-307
- S. breweri*, 123-128
- S. passerina*, 123-128
- S. pusilla*, 157-163
- Spoonbill, Roseate, 275-283
- Starling, Common, 134
- Steamer-Duck, Flying, 368-371
- Steiner, Charles, and Richard Davis, Caged bird medicine—selected topics (rev.), 398-399
- Stercorarius parasiticus*, 34
- Sterna hirundo*, 67-75
- S. paradisaea*, 34, 67-75
- Stiles, F. Gary, and Larry L. Wolf, Ecology and evolution of lek mating behavior in the Long-tailed Hermit Hummingbird (rev.), 804-806
- Storer, Robert W., A hybrid between the Hooded and Silver grebes (*Podiceps gallardoi* and *P. occipitalis*), 168-169; Commentary: Subspecies and the study of geographic variation, 599-601
- Stork, Marabou, 34
- Storm-Petrel, Leach's, 793-796
- Strait, Kenneth A., see Wray, Thomas, II, et al.
- Streptopelia risoria*, 474-493
- Stirgogyps dubius*, 578-579
- Strix varia*, 366
- Struthio*, 310-312
- Stuebe, Miki M., and Ellen D. Ketterson, A study of fasting in Tree Sparrows (*Spizella arborea*) and Dark-eyed Juncos (*Junco hyemalis*): ecological implications, 299-308
- Sturnella* sp., 366
- S. magna*, 515-517
- Sturnus vulgaris*, 134
- Sula sula*, 34
- Sunda Islands, 187-195
- Suriname, 581-582
- Surnia ulula*, 365-368
- Swallow, Barn, 519-524; Cliff, 459-466, 758-761; Tree, 695-699
- Swan, Mute, 106; Trumpeter, 103-107; Whistling, 106-107
- Swift, Chimney, 366
- Sylvia borin*, 134
- Tachornis uranocetes*, 230-235
- Tachyeres brachypterus*, 370
- T. patachonicus*, 368-371
- T. pteneres*, 370
- Tanager, Palm, 134; Scrub, 134; Silver-beaked, 134; Summer, 260-272; Yellow-throated, 134
- Tangara vitriolina*, 134
- Taxonomy of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 514-517; Aves, 733-739; *Chondrohierax uncinatus*, 203, 206; *Colinus leucocephalus*, 55; *C. striatus*, 55; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 421-422; *Himatione sanguinea*, 130-138; *Icterus graduacauda*, 514-517; *Junco hyemalis*, 636, 638-644; *Lechusa stirtoni*, 580-581; *Melospiza georgiana*, 636, 638-644; *M. lincolni*, 636, 638-644; *M. melodia*, 636, 638-644; *Molothrus ater*, 514-517; *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 793-796; *Olor buccinator*, 106-107; *Passerella iliaca*, 636, 638-644; *Passeriformes*, 431-444; *Pipilo chlorurus*, 636, 638-644; *Protostrix leptosteus*, 578; *Quiscalus mexicanus*, 514-517; *Q. quiscula*, 514-517; *Sturnella magna*, 514-517; *Tachornis uranocetes*, 231; *Vestiaria coccinea*, 130-138; *Viridonia virens*, 130-138; *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 636, 638-644; *Z. atricapilla*, 636, 638-644; *Z. capensis*, 636, 638-644; *Z. leucophrys*, 636, 638-644; *Z. querula*, 636, 638-644
- Teal, Blue-winged, 75-85; Green-winged, 776-777
- Temple, Stanley A., see Smith, Thomas Bates, and ———
- Tennessee, 365-368
- Tern, Arctic, 34, 67-75; Common, 67-75

- Terres, John K., The Audubon Society encyclopedia of North American birds (rev.), 616-617
- Territory of *Archilochus alexandri*, 761-763; *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 90-91, 93-95, 98, 100; *Crotophaga ani*, 787-788; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 687-692; *Larus marinus*, 58-65; *Megasceryle alcyon*, 353-361; *Melospiza melodia*, 557-563; *Mimus polyglottos*, 584-586; *Molothrus ater*, 316-325; *Picoides borealis*, 675-682; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 1-12
- Texas, 198, 275-283, 774-777, 787
- Thomas, Edward Sinclair, obituary of, 800
- Thompson, Edward L., see Carey, Cynthia, et al.
- Thrasher, Crissal, 719-723
- Thraupis palmarum*, 134
- Thryothorus pleurostictus*, 415
- Tierra del Fuego, 368-371
- Tinamou, Thicket, 415
- Tirrell, Paul C., see Volkman, Nicholas J., et al.
- Towhee, Abert's 260-272, 719-723; Green-tailed, 632-649; Rufous-sided, 366
- Toxostoma dorsale*, 719-723
- Trautman, Milton B., Obituary of Edward Sinclair Thomas, 800
- Trivelpiece, Wayne Z., see Volkman, Nicholas J. et al.
- Trudus migratorius*, 134, 342-346, 366, 701-708
- Tympanuchus cupido*, 365-366
- Tyrannus tyrannus*, 420-421
- Tyto alba*, 407, 580-581
- Uria aalge*, 765-766
- U. lomvia*, 468-472
- Utah, 650-659
- Uthe, Craig, see Blankespoor, Gilbert W., et al.
- Vanden Berge, James C., Notes on the myology of the pelvic limb in kiwi (*Apteryx*) and in other birds, 309-315
- Vaurie, Charles, Taxonomy and geographical distribution of the Furnariidae (Aves, Passeriformes) (rev.), 810-813
- Venezuela, 784
- Verbeek, Nicolaas A., Egg predation by Northwestern Crows: its association with human and Bald Eagle activity, 347-352
- Verdin, 260-272
- Vestiaria coccinea*, 130-138
- Vigle, Gregory O., A nest of *Eutoxeres aquila* in western Ecuador, 172-173
- Vireo, Red-eyed, 134
- Vireo olivaceus*, 134
- Virginia, 88-101
- Viridonia virens*, 130-138
- Vleck, Carol M., see Carey, Cynthia, et al.
- Vocalizations, effect on censusing, 788-791; ontogeny of, 446-457; sexual differences in, 542-545
- Vocalizations of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 584-586; *Aix sponsa*, 118; *Amphispiza belli*, 208-227, 788-791; *Calidris alpina*, 771-773; *Deltarhynchus flammulatus*, 416-418; *Dendragapus obscurus*, 690-691; *Dendroica nigrescens*, 505-506; *D. occidentalis*, 505-506; hybrids of *Ficedula albicollis* × *F. hypoleuca*, 289; *Larus bulleri*, 25-28; *Melospiza georgiana*, 446-457; *Mimus polyglottos*, 584-586; *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 793-796; *Passer domesticus*, 590-591; *Rhodothraupis celaeno*, 787; *Streptopelia risoria*, 474-493; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 2, 537-545
- Volkman, Nicholas J., Wayne Z. Trivelpiece, Neil P. Bernstein, and Paul C. Tirrell, Commentary: Macaroni Penguins: comment on mistaken King George Island breeding record and southerly range extension, 386
- Vuilleumier, François, reviews by, 400, 401, 801-804, 818-819
- Vulture, Black, 374-375; King, 374; Lesser Yellow-headed, 372-375; Turkey, 372-375
- Vyse, E. R., see Barrett, Victoria A., and ———
- Walsberg, Glenn E., Coat color, solar heat gain, and conspicuousness in the Phainopepla, 495-502
- Warbler, Black-throated Gray, 503-513; Fan-tailed, 415; Garden, 134; Hermit, 503-513; Rufous-capped, 134; Yellow, 332-340
- Washington, 623-630, 711-717
- Watson, A., see Moss, R., and ———
- Waxwing, Cedar, 166
- Weather, influence on (see Environment, influence on)
- Weathers, Wesley W., review by, 388-389; and Charles van Riper, III, Temperature regulation in two endangered Hawaiian honeycreepers: the Palila (*Psittirostra bailleui*) and the Laysan Finch (*Psittirostra cantans*), 667-674
- Webber, Thomas A., reviews by, 394-396
- Weights and measurements of *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 712; *Ajaia ajaja*, 280-281; *Anas acuta*, 776-777; *A. americana*, 776-777; *A. clypeata*, 776-777; *A. crecca*, 776-777; *A. fuligula*, 776-777; *A. strepera*, 776-777; *Asio henrici*, 578-579; *Auriparus flaviceps*, 267; *Aythya affinis*, 369, 776-777; *A. americana*, 775-777; *A. collaris*, 369; *A. ferina*, 369; *A. fuligula*, 369; *A. marila*, 369; *A. nyroca*, 369; *A. valisineria*, 369, 776-777; *Brachyramphus brevirostris*, 779; *B. marmoratus*, 779; *Bubo virginianus*, 578-579; *Bucephala albeola*, 369, 776-777; *B. clangula*, 369, 776-777; *Cactospiza pallida*, 18; *Calypte anna*, 574-575; *Camarhynchus parvulus*, 18; *Cathartes aura*, 373; *C. burrovianus*, 374; *Certhidea olivacea*, 18; *Chen caerulescens*, 662; *Chondestes umcinatus*, 200-201, 203; *Clangula hyemalis*, 369; *Coccyzus americanus*, 267; *Colaptes auratus*, 267; *Dendroica nigrescens*, 505-506; *D. occidentalis*, 505-506; *Eostrix martinellii*, 578-579; *E. mimica*, 578-579; *Eremophila alpestris*, 714; *Geospiza conirostris*, 18; *G. difficilis*, 18; *G. fortis*, 18; *G. fuliginosa*, 18; *G. magnirostris*, 18; *G. scandens*, 18; *Geothlypis trichas*, 267; *Guiraca caerulea*, 267; hybrid of *Podiceps gallardoi* × *P. occipitalis*, 169;

- Icterus galbula*, 267; *Iridoprocne bicolor*, 696-697; *Junco hyemalis*, 301, 304, 306, 654; *Leuchusa stirtoni*, 580-581; *Lophodytes cucullatus*, 369; *Melanerpes uropygialis*, 267; *Melanitta fusca*, 369; *M. nigra*, 369; *M. perspicillata*, 369; *Melospiza melodia*, 267; *Mergus albellus*, 369; *M. merganser*, 369; *M. serrator*, 369; *Milvago chimango*, 171; *Molothrus ater*, 721; *Myiarchus cinerascens*, 267; *M. tyrannulus*, 267; *Necrobias edwardsi*, 578-579; *N. harpax*, 578-579; *N. rossignoli*, 578-579; *Ninox novaeseelandiae*, 578-579; *Nyctanassa violacea*, 380; *Oxyura dominica*, 369; *O. jamaicensis*, 369, 776-777; *Picoides scalaris*, 267; *Pipilo aberti*, 267, 721; *Piranga rubra*, 267; *Platyspiza crassirostris*, 18; *Podiceps gallardoi*, 169; *P. occipitalis*, 169; *Protos-trix leptosteus*, 578-579; *P. lydekkeri*, 578-579; *Psaltriparus minimus*, 427-428; *Pterodroma hypoleuca*, 237-239; *Somateria fischeri*, 369; *S. mollissima*, 369; *S. spectabilis*, 369; *Spizella arborea*, 301, 304, 306; *Strigogyps dubius*, 578-579; *Tachornis uranocetes*, 231, 234; *Tachyeres patachonicus*, 369; *Toxostoma dorsale*, 721; *Tyto alba*, 580-581; *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 714, 727
- West Virginia, 157-163
- White, Calyton M., review by, 815-818
- White, Donald H., Christine A. Mitchell, and Eugene Cromartie, Nesting ecology of Roseate Spoonbills at Nueces Bay, Texas, 275-284
- Whitmore, Robert C., see Wray, Thomas, II, et al.
- Whittemore, Margaret, Chimney Swifts and their relatives (rev.), 181
- Whittow, G. Causey, see Grant, Gilbert S., et al.
- Wickler, Wolfgang, Immanuel Kant and the song of the House Sparrow, 590-591
- Wiens, John A., Song pattern variation in the Sage Sparrow (*Amphispiza belli*): dialects or epiphenomena, 208-229; reviews by, 174-175, 179-180, 399, 401
- Wigeon, American, 776-777
- Wilkinson, Gerald S., and Gregory M. English-Loeb, Predation and coloniality in Cliff Swallows (*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*), 459-467
- Willet, 88-101
- Williams, William A., see Ewald, Paul W., and _____
- Wilson, Barry W., Ed., Birds. Readings from Scientific American (rev.), 179
- Wisconsin, 701-708
- Wong, Marina, reviews by, 396-398, 806-807
- Wood, D. Scott, see Zusi, Richard L., et al.
- Wood, Gene W., see Hooper, Robert G., et al.
- Woodcock, American, 366, 791-792
- Woodpecker, Acorn, 527-528; Black, 767, 769-770; Downy, 767-768, 770; Gila, 260-272; Greater Spotted, 767-770; Green, 769-770; Hairy, 366, 767-768, 770; Ladder-backed, 260-272; Lesser Spotted, 767-770; Red-bellied, 366; Red-cockaded, 675-682
- Wray, Thomas, II, Kenneth A. Strait, and Robert C. Whitmore, Reproductive success of grassland sparrows on a reclaimed surface mine in West Virginia, 157-164
- Wren, Banded, 415
- Wright, E. N., I. R. Inglis, and C. J. Feare, Eds. Bird problems in agriculture (rev.), 174-175
- Wyllie, Ian, The cuckoo (rev.), 809-810
- Wyoming, 576-579
- Yáñez, José L., Herman Núñez, and Fabian M. Jakšić, Food habits and weight of Chimango Caracaras in central Chile, 170-171
- Yellowthroat, Common, 134, 260-272
- Yom-Tov, Yaram, see Smith, James N. M., et al.
- Zach, Reto, Hatching asynchrony, egg size, growth, and fledging in Tree Swallows, 695-700
- Zenaida galapagoensis*, 16, 19, 22
- Z. macroura*, 583
- Zimmerman, John L., Nesting success of Dickcissels (*Spiza americana*) in preferred and less preferred habitats, 292-298
- Zink, Robert M., Patterns of genic and morphologic variation among sparrows in the genera *Zonotrichia*, *Melospiza*, *Junco*, and *Passerella*, 632-649
- Zonotrichia albicollis*, 366, 632-649
- Z. atricapilla*, 632-649
- Z. capensis*, 632-649
- Z. leucophrys*, 1-12, 123-128, 165, 537-545, 632-649, 714, 725-731
- Z. querula*, 632-649
- Zusi, Richard L., Commentary: Intraspecific geographic variation and the subspecies concept, 606-608; D. Scott Wood, and Marion Anne Jenkinson, Remarks on a world-wide inventory of avian anatomical specimens, 740-757
- Zwicker, Fred C., see Hannon, Susan J., et al.