

INDEX TO VOLUME 95

Compiled by Jean Ferner and Martha M. Wiens

This index is primarily one to new information. Previously published information referred to in this volume has not been indexed unless extensive comparisons or reinterpretations are involved. For some species, especially ones not in the A.O.U. Check-list, scientific names only have been entered, and in some instances entries under scientific names are more extensive than those under vernacular names. New generic, specific, and subspecific names are printed in **boldface** type.

- Abnormality of, *Pygoscelis adeliae*, 569–576
Acanthis spp., 182–183
Accipiter cooperii, 598
A. gentilis, 599
A. superciliosus fontanieri, 550–553
Actitis macularia, 582–584
Adkisson, Curtis S., and Richard N. Conner, Interspecific vocal imitation in White-eyed Vireos, 602–606
Agelaius cyanopus, 415
A. phoeniceus, 154, 158, 162–163, 306, 318, 362–369, 566, 644–655
A. thilius, 411
Aimophila quinquestriata, 758–760
Aix sponsa, 599
Ajaia ajaja, 608–610
Akiapolaau, 523
Alaska, 294–303, 429
Alauda arvensis, 523
Albatross, Yellow-nosed, 413
Alca torda, 510
Aldrich, John W., and John S. Weske, Origin and evolution of the eastern House Finch population, 528–536
Alectoris graeca, 592–594
Altruism, see Communal breeding
Amadon, Dean, reviews by, 202–203, 624–625
Amakihi, 523
Amazilia fimbriata, 414
A. tzacatl, 551
American Ornithologists' Union, Awards, 200
Proceedings of the Ninety-fifth Stated Meeting, 1AA–19AA
Ammodramus savannarum, 154, 161–165
Antarctica, 23–33, 569
Anas acuta, 104–114, 186–187
A. crecca, 599
A. discors, 188–190, 413, 599
A. strepera, 763–766
Anatomy and morphology of, *Acanthis* spp., 182–183
Accipiter superciliosus fontanieri, 522
Arenaria interpres, 753–755
Buteo jamaicensis, 333–334
Calypte anna, 539–542
C. costae, 539–542
Carpodacus mexicanus, 529–535
Clangula hyemalis, 115–121
Coturnix coturnix, 136–144
Crotophaga major, 766
Dendrocygna autumnalis, 348–352
Dendroica cerulea, 683–684
D. petechia, 73–79
Falco biarmicus, 80–84
F. jugger, 80–84
F. mexicanus, 80–84
F. peregrinus, 80–84
Harpia harpyja, 640
hybrids of *Calypte anna* and *C. costae*, 539–542
hybrids of *Larus glaucescens* and *L. occidentalis*, 446–448
hybrids of *Mniotilla varia* and *Dendroica cerulea*, 683–684
Junco hyemalis, 755–757
Larus argentatus, 749–753
L. atricilla, 136–141
L. glaucescens, 445–448, 586–588
L. occidentalis, 445–448
Mniotilla varia, 683–685
Molothrus ater, 152–160
Neocrex erythrops, 745–746
Nucifraga columbiana, 561
Parabuteo unicinctus, 333–334
Passer domesticus, 316–323
Poephila guttata, 486–487, 494
Puffinus leucomelas, 420
Rhea americana, 386–387
Stercorarius parasiticus, 377–381
Xolmis dominicana, 411
Anderson, Daniel W., see Henny, Charles J., et al.
Ani, Greater, 766–767
Smooth-billed, 283
Ankney, C. Davison, and Charles D. MacInnes, Nutrient reserves and reproductive performance of female Lesser Snow Geese, 459–471
Anser brachyrhynchus, 379
A. caerulescens, 299
A. rossii, 299
Antbird, Ash-breasted, 421
Black-and-white, 421
Anthus cervinus, 508
A. correndera, 411
A. trivialis, 508
Antshrike, Castelnau's, 421

- Apapane, 523
Aplonis cantoroides, 699
A. metallica, 699
 Arbib, Robert, review by, 203
Archilochus alexandri, 197–199
Ardea herodias, 425–427, 510–511
Arenaria interpres, 95–103, 753–755
 Argentina, 411, 419–420
 Arizona, 247–251, 327–337, 758–760
 Arnason, Einar, Apostatic selection and klepto-parasitism in the Parasitic Jaeger, 377–381
 Arnold, Keith A., A Jabiru (*Jabiru mycteria*) specimen from Texas, 611–612; First United States record of Paint-billed Crake (*Neocrex erythrops*), 745–746
Asio flammeus, 523
Asthenes pyrrholeuca, 411
Auriparus flaviceps, 247–251
 Austin, Elizabeth Schling, obituary of, 437–438
 Austin, George T., Daily time budget of the post-nesting Verdin, 247–251
 Austin, Oliver L., Jr., reviews by, 627–628
Automolus leucophthalmus, 414
 Avocet, American, 285
 Bahamas, 281–287
 Bailey, Robert O., Norman R. Seymour, and Gary R. Stewart, Rape behavior in Blue-winged Teal, 188–190
 Baker, John R., see Weinrich, Jerome A., and _____
 Bananaquit, 283
 Banks, Richard C., Nomenclature of the Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, 348–352; Prealternate molt in nuthatches, 179–181
 Baptista, Luis F., see Wells, Shirley, et al.
 Barbour, D. Bruce, see Nesbitt, Stephen A., et al.
 Barrowclough, George F., and Kendall W. Corbin, Genetic variation and differentiation in the Parulidae, 691–702
 Bauer, Kurt M., see von Blotzheim, Urs Glutz, et al.
 Beal, Kathleen Grabaskas, Temperature-dependent reduction of individual distance in captive House Sparrows, 195–196
 Bean, Michael J., The Evolution of National Wildlife Law (rev.), 621–622
 Beaver, Paul W., Ontogeny of vocalization in the Greater Rhea, 382–388
 Beehler, Bruce McP., Birdlife of the Adirondack Park (rev.), 778
 Behavior, activity patterns, 122–127, 147–159, 247–251, 396–403, 407–408, 475, 554–562, 668–671, 748
 age-related, 95–103, 577–579, 586–588
 agonistic, 49–58, 99–102, 124, 126, 148–149, 182–190, 278, 291–292, 341, 389–395, 407, 476, 542–543, 546–548, 608–610, 613, 641, 739, 746–747, 754
 altruistic, see Communal breeding
 antipredator, 378–379, 598–599
 breeding, 1–8, 23–33, 36–40, 122–127, 186–190, 199, 237, 241–246, 248, 257, 259, 309–311, 415–417, 472–495, 588–590, 606–608, 631–642, 668–671, 714, 744–745, 746–747, 754, 761–762, 763, 765, 767
 cannibalism, 260, 584–585
 courtship, 1–8, 192–193, 227, 231, 254, 261, 401–402, 494, 542–548, 588–590, 606–608, 631–632, 634
 dominance, 99–102, 476, 478, 480, 608–610
 effect of environment on, 123, 148, 185–186, 195, 223–228, 231, 247–251, 258–262, 370–376, 554–562, 588, 591, 596–597, 635, 670–671, 717–732, 736, 738–740
 effect of weather on, see Behavior, effect of environment on
 feeding, 3, 23–33, 96–99, 123–125, 182–183, 196, 221–234, 248–250, 327–337, 362–369, 370–381, 385, 396–403, 407–408, 411, 464, 466, 468–469, 475–482, 485–486, 490–495, 544, 550–562, 577–579, 584–591, 597–599, 606–610, 634–642, 668–671, 677–681, 733–743, 748, 760–761, 762–763, 767–768
 feeding aggregations, 608–610, 677, 733–743
 flight, 126, 554–562, 588–590, 599–602, 668–670, 717–743
 food-begging, 485–495
 foraging, see Behavior, feeding
 homing, 763–765
 individual distance, 195
 interspecific, 49–57, 126, 149, 196–197, 252–253, 263–267, 278, 407, 480–482, 515, 542–543, 598–599, 608–610, 613, 677–681, 739
 learning, 196–197, 262, 362–369, 377–379, 393–394, 563–566, 577–579, 586–588, 708, 712–713, 741–742, 760–761, 765
 maintenance, 396, 399
 mating preference, 448
 mobbing, 419–420, 481, 551–552, 598–599
 movements in home range, 104–114, 145–151
 nest helpers, see Communal breeding
 nesting, 109, 237, 243–246, 249, 267–280, 327–337, 363–377, 475–478, 481–482, 581, 588–591, 631–638, 744–745, 746–747
 pair, 188–190, 393–394, 401–402, 588–590, 631–632, 635–637, 763, 765
 parental care, 334, 490–495, 636–641, 668–671
 rape, 186–190, 588–590
 roosting, 147–148, 554–562, 762–763
 sleeping, 396–403
 social, 99–101, 111–112, 147–149, 184–185, 195, 196–197, 255, 257, 259, 321, 383–384, 396–403, 525, 560–561, 588–590, 712–715, 754–755
 sunbathing, 554–562
 temporal organization of, 49–58
 territorial, 23–33, 49–57, 249, 252–254, 256–

- 257, 260–266, 278, 341, 389–395, 397, 400–402, 475–476, 481, 542–543, 548, 551–552, 606–608, 613, 746–747, 754–755
 vocal, 3–4, 34–48, 339, 341, 382–388, 389–395, 397, 476, 478–480, 482, 488–495, 542–548, 551–552, 554–562, 588–590, 598–606, 634–640, 703–716, 754, 758–760
 vocal mimicry, 338, 602–605
 Behavior of, *Acanthis* spp., 182–183
Accipiter cooperii, 598
A. gentilis, 599
A. superciliosus fontanieri, 550–553
Agelaius phoeniceus, 362–369
Ajaja ajaja, 608–610
Amazilia tzacatl, 551
Anas acuta, 186–187
A. discors, 188–190
A. strepera, 763–765
Arenaria interpres, 95–103, 754–755
Auriparus flaviceps, 247–251
Bubulcus ibis, 278–279
Buteo jamaicensis, 327–337
B. regalis, 667–676
B. swainsoni, 584–585
Calcarius lapponicus, 746–747
Calypte anna, 539–548
C. costae, 539–548
Camerarius albus, 278–279, 608–610
Cathartes maccormicki, 23–33
Chalybura urochrysia, 551
Chen caerulescens caerulescens, 464, 468
Cistothorus palustris, 714–715
C. platensis, 707
Corvus brachyrhynchos, 760–761
Cyanocitta cristata, 563–568
Dumetella carolinensis, 338–347
Egretta thula, 278–279, 608–610
Eudocimus albus, 677–681
Falco rusticolus, 122–127
Florida caerulea, 278–279, 677–681
Gavia immer, 183–186, 396–403
Geothlypis trichas, 389–395
Harpia harpyja, 192–194, 631–643
 hybrids of *Calypte anna* and *C. costae*, 539–548
Hydranassa tricolor, 278–279
Jabiru mycteria, 611
Lagopus leucurus, 761–762
Lamponis clemenciae, 613
Lanius ludovicianus, 221–234
Larus argentatus, 252–266, 290–292, 577–579
L. atricilla, 252–266
L. delawarensis, 196–197, 599–602
L. glaucescens, 586–588
Megaceryle alcyon, 598–599
Oreoscoptes montanus, 581
Pandion haliaetus, 610–611
Parabuteo unicinctus, 327–337
Parus bicolor, 370–375, 767
P. carolinensis, 370–376
Passerculus sandwichensis, 237, 243–246, 744–745
Phalacrocorax auritus, 510–517
Phalaropus fulicarius, 591
Picoides borealis, 145–151
P. pubescens, 370–376
Pipromorpha macconnelli, 1–8
Plocepasser mahali, 472–484
Poephila guttata, 485–495
Progne subis, 588–590
Rhea americana, 382–388
Scolopax rusticola, 748
Sialia sialis, 606–608
Sitta carolinensis, 370–376
Spizella passerina, 404–410
S. pusilla, 404–410
Sula dactylatra, 762–763
Thalurania furcata, 551–552
Vireo griseus, 602–606
Xolmis dominicana, 411
 Behle, William, and Michael L. Perry, Utah Birds: Check-list, Seasonal and Ecological Occurrence Charts and Guides to Bird Finding (rev.), 205–206
 Belton, William, Supplementary list of new birds for Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, 413–415
 Bennett, Alan J., Auditory censusing of Greater Sandhill Cranes, 411–413
 Benson, C. W., and F. M. Benson, The Birds of Malawi (rev.), 617–618
 Benson, F. M., see Benson, C. W., and ——
 Berger, Thomas J., and John D. Phillips (Compilers), Index to U. S. Federal Wildlife Regulations (rev.), 628
 Best, Louis B., Field Sparrow reproductive success and nesting ecology, 9–22
 Beyersbergen, Gerard W., A nesting threesome of Lapland Longspurs, 746–747
 Bezzel, Einhard, Ornithologie (rev.), 778; see von Blotzheim, Urs Glutz, et al.
 Bird names, spelling, 324–326
 Bird, A. V. (Ed.), The Paintings of Norman Lington for Roberts Birds of South Africa (rev.), 777
 Bishop, Marcella M., Imprinting of a Ring-billed Gull, 196–197
 Bizeau, Elwood G., see Mullins, William H., and ——
 Blackbird, Brewers', 153–154, 157
 Red-winged, 154, 158, 162–163, 306, 318, 362–369, 566, 644–655
 Unicolored, 415
 Yellow-headed, 286
 Yellow-winged, 411
 Blake, Emmet R., Manual of Neotropical Birds, Vol. 1. Spheniscidae (Penguins) to Laridae (Gulls and Allies) (rev.), 618–619
 Blohm, Robert J., Migrational homing of male Gadwalls to breeding grounds, 763–766

- von Blotzheim, Urs Glutz, Kurt M. Bauer, and Einhard Bezzel, Handbuch der Vögel Mitteleuropas. Volume 7. Charadriiformes (Part 2) (rev.), 615–617
- Bluebird, Eastern 606–608
Mountain, 558–559
- Blus, Lawrence J., and Julie A. Keahey, Variation in reproductive success with age in the Brown Pelican, 128–134
- Bobwhite, 85–94
- Bock, Walter J., editor of Reviews, 201–216, 430–437, 614–628, 769–778; reviews by, 431–432, 434, 621–622, 624, 628, 777–778
- Bombycilla cedrorum*, 286
- Bonidesen, Poul, North American Bird Songs—A World of Music (rev.), 216
- Booby, Blue-faced, 762–763
- Bowman, Ray D., see Loftin, Robert W., and
-
- Bradley, Richard A., see Wells, Shirley, et al.
- Brant, 298–299, 396
- Branta bernicla*, 298–299, 396
- B. canadensis*, 294–303
- Brazil, 1–8, 413–415
- Breeding of, *Actitis macularia*, 582–584
Agelaius phoeniceus, 644–655
Anas strepera, 763–765
Anser caerulescens, 299
A. rossii, 299
birds of the Bahamas, 281–287
Branta bernicla, 298–299
B. canadensis, 294–296
Bubulcus ibis, 267–280
Buteo jamaicensis, 327–337
B. regalis, 667–676
B. swainsoni, 584–585
Calcarius lapponicus, 746–747
Calyppte anna, 537–549
C. costae, 537–549
Casmerodius albus, 267–280
Cathartacta maccormicki, 23–33
Chen caerulescens caerulescens, 459–471
Chondrohierax uncinatus, 427
Egretta thula, 267–280
Empidonax traillii, 644–655
Falco rusticolus, 122–127
Florida caerulea, 267–280
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 424
Harpia harpyja, 629–643
hybrids of *Calyppte anna* and *C. costae*, 537
hybrids of *Larus glaucescens* and *L. occidentalis*, 448, 453–457
Hydranassa tricolor, 267–280
Lagopus leucurus, 761–762
Larus argentatus, 252–266
L. atricilla, 252–266
L. glaucescens, 448, 453–457
L. occidentalis, 448, 453–457
- Molothrus ater*, 152–160, 415–417
- Oreoscoptes montanus*, 580–582
- Parabuteo unicinctus*, 327–337
- Parus bicolor*, 767
- Passerculus sandwichensis*, 235–246, 744–745
- Pelecanus occidentalis*, 128–134
- Phalacrocorax auritus*, 510–517
- Phalaropus fulicarius*, 590–592
- Pipromorpha macconnelli*, 1–8
- Plegadis falcinellus*, 353–361
- Plocepasser mahali*, 476–483
- Poephila guttata*, 485–495
- Sayornis phoebe*, 657
- Sialia sialis*, 606–608
- Spizella pusilla*, 9–22
- Todirostrum cinereum*, 199
- Vanellus chilensis*, 419–420
- Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 415–417
- Breeding season of, *Anas acuta*, 105–109
- Anser caerulescens*, 299
- A. rossii*, 299
- Branta bernicla*, 298–299
- B. canadensis*, 295–298
- Bubulcus ibis*, 275–276
- Buteo jamaicensis*, 328, 330–334
- Calyppte anna*, 548
- C. costae*, 548
- Casmerodius albus*, 275–276
- Coccyzus americanus*, 418
- Egretta thula*, 275–276
- Florida caerulea*, 275–276
- Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 424
- Harpia harpyja*, 630, 632, 634–635, 639
- Hydranassa tricolor*, 275–276
- Larus argentatus*, 254
- L. atricilla*, 257
- Molothrus ater*, 416
- Oreoscoptes montanus*, 580
- Parabuteo unicinctus*, 330–334
- Passerculus sandwichensis*, 236–239
- Phalacrocorax auritus*, 510
- Plegadis falcinellus*, 356
- Plocepasser mahali*, 474
- Psittirostra bailleui*, 518, 520, 523, 525
- Sayornis phoebe*, 657
- Todirostrum cinereum*, 199
- Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 416
- Breeding success, effects of age on, 128–134
effects of interference on, 304–312, 510–517, 641
- Breeding success of, *Actitis macularia*, 582–584
- Agelaius phoeniceus*, 163
- Ammodramus savannarum*, 162–165
birds in old-field habitats, 304–312
- Buteo jamaicensis*, 327–337
- B. swainsoni*, 584–585
- Calcarius lapponicus*, 746–747
- Cathartacta maccormicki*, 23–33
- Chen caerulescens caerulescens*, 459–469

- hybrids of *Larus glaucescens* and *L. occidentalis*, 448–449, 453–457
Lagopus leucurus, 761–762
Larus argentatus, 260, 263–265
L. atricilla, 262–265
L. glaucescens, 448–449, 453–457
L. occidentalis, 448–449, 453–457
Molothrus ater, 162–165, 416
Oreoscoptes montanus, 580–582
Parabuteo unicinctus, 327–337
Passerculus sandwichensis, 235–246
Pelecanus occidentalis, 128–134
Phalacrocorax auritus, 510–517
Phalaropus fulicarius, 590–592
Pipromorpha macconnelli, 4–6
Plegadis falcinellus, 353–361
Plocepasser mahali, 478–483
Pygoscelis adeliae, 29–30
Sayornis phoebe, 659
Spiza americana, 163–165
Spizella pusilla, 9–22
Sturnella magna, 163–165
Toxostoma rufum, 163–165
Zonotrichia leucophrys, 416
- Brenowitz, Gene L., Gila Woodpecker agonistic behavior, 49–58
- British Columbia, 443–447, 691
- Brockmann, H. Jane, see Terborgh, John, et al.
- Brooks, William S., Triphasic feeding behavior and the esophageal diverticulum in redpolls, 182–183
- Brown, Charles R., Sexual chase in Purple Martins, 588–590
- Brown, Leslie, British Birds of Prey (rev.), 622
- Brush, Alan H., review by, 774–775
- Bubo virginianus*, 414
- Bubulcus ibis*, 191, 267–280, 284, 287, 354, 733–743
- Bucephala albeola*, 396
- B. clangula*, 396
- Bufflehead, 396
- Bull, John, and John Farrand, Jr., The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Birds. Eastern Region (rev.), 201–202
- Bullfinch, 556
- Greater Antillean, 283
- Bundy, Graham, The Birds of Libya. An Annotated Check-list (rev.), 204–205
- Bunting, Indigo, 604
- Gray, 428–429
- Snow, 318, 591
- Burger, Joanna, and Joseph Shisler, Nest site selection and competitive interactions of Herring and Laughing Gulls in New Jersey, 252–266; see Miller, Lynn M., and —
- Buskirk, William H., and Margaret Lechner, Frugivory by Swallow-tailed Kites in Costa Rica, 767–768
- Buteo jamaicensis*, 62, 64, 327–337
- B. platypterus*, 62, 64
- B. regalis*, 667–676
- B. swainsoni*, 584–585
- Butorides striatus*, 735
- Calandrella brachydactyla*, 508
- Calcarius lapponicus*, 746–747
- Calidris alpina*, 754
- C. bairdii*, 414
- C. canutus*, 754
- California, 221–234, 415–417, 443–447, 528–529, 537, 549, 554–562, 760–761
- Calliphlox evelynae*, 283, 285
- Calls, see Vocalizations
- Calypte anna*, 537–549
- C. costae*, 537–549
- Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*, 332
- Canary, 566
- Canastero, Lesser, 411
- Caprimulgus longirostris*, 414
- Caracara, Crested, 387, 419
- Cardiff, Eugene A., see Hall, George E., and —
- Cardinal, 162, 306, 318, 523, 604
- Cardinalis cardinalis*, 162, 306, 318, 523, 604
- Carduelis flammea*, 318
- C. pinus*, 318
- C. tristis*, 306, 318
- Carpodacus mexicanus*, 154, 523, 528–536
- Casmerodus albus*, 191, 267–280, 354, 608–610, 733–743
- Catbird, Gray, 338–347, 602–603
- Cathartes maccormicki*, 23–33
- Catharus ustulina*, 155, 157
- Census methods, 411–413
- Cephus grylle*, 510
- Chaetura pelasgica*, 285–286
- Chalybura urochrysia*, 551
- Charadrius hiaticula*, 754
- C. vociferus*, 284, 428
- Chasiempis sandwichensis*, 523
- Chat, Yellow-breasted, 306
- Chen caerulescens caerulescens*, 459–471
- Chickadee, Black-capped, 34–48, 598
- Carolina, 370–376, 602–603
- Chile, 590
- Chondrohierax uncinatus*, 427
- Chordeiles minor*, 283, 414
- Chukar, 592–594
- Cichlherminia l'herminieri*, 62, 64, 66
- Cinclocerthia ruficauda*, 62, 64
- Cistothorus palustris*, 703–716
- C. platensis*, 703–716
- Clangula hyemalis*, 115–121, 125, 396
- Cleary, Lynn, see Ellison, Laurence N., and —

- Clench, Mary H., obituary of Elizabeth Schling Austin, 437–438
- Cleptoparasitism, see Kleptoparasitism
- Clutch size of, *Actitis macularia*, 583
- Ammodramus savannarum*, 164
- Anser caerulescens*, 299
- A. rossii*, 299
- Branta bernicla*, 299
- B. canadensis*, 295–298
- Buteo jamaicensis*, 327, 329
- Calcarius lapponicus*, 746–747
- Chen caerulescens caerulescens*, 460–462, 465–469
- Harpia harpyja*, 634
- Oreoscoptes montanus*, 580–582
- Parabuteo unicinctus*, 329
- Passerculus sandwichensis*, 237–238, 744–745
- Pelecanus occidentalis*, 129–130
- Phalacrocorax auritus*, 512–513, 516
- Phalaropus fulicarius*, 591
- Pipromorpha macconnelli*, 4
- Plegadis falcinellus*, 356
- Plocepasser mahali*, 474
- Sayornis phoebe*, 656–666
- Spiza americana*, 164
- Sturnella magna*, 164
- Todirostrum cinereum*, 199
- Coccyzus americanus*, 282–283, 417–419, 585
- C. minor*, 62, 68, 69, 283, 418
- Coereba flaveola*, 62, 64, 67–68, 283
- Cohen, Steven M., William C. Stebbins, and David B. Moody, Audibility thresholds of the Blue Jay, 563–568
- Colaptes auratus*, 49–57, 602–603
- Colinus virginianus*, 85–94
- Colinvaux, Paul, Why Big Fierce Animals are Rare. An Ecologist's Perspective (rev.), 777
- Collias, Elsie C., see Collias, Nicholas E., and
- Collias, Nicholas E., and Elsie C. Collias, Cooperative breeding behavior in the White-browed Sparrow Weaver, 472–484
- Colombia, 421
- Colorado, 761–762
- Colorado Field Ornithologists, Colorado Bird Distribution: Latilong Study (rev.), 776
- Columba leucocephala*, 62, 283
- C. livia*, 283
- C. squamosa*, 62
- Columbina passerina*, 62, 68, 283
- Communal breeding of, *Parabuteo unicinctus*, 332, 334
- Parus bicolor*, 767
- Plocepasser mahali*, 472, 474, 476, 479–483
- Sialia sialis*, 606–608
- Conner, Richard N., see Adkisson, Curtis S., and
- Connor, Jeff, Osprey trapped by water chestnut, 610–611
- Conover, Michael R., and Don E. Miller, Acoustical properties of the swoop-and-soar call of the Ring-billed Gull, 599–602
- Contopus caribaeus*, 283
- C. latirostris*, 64–65
- Cooperative breeding, see Communal breeding
- Coot, Red-fronted, 414
- Corbin, Kendall W., see Barrowclough, George F., and
- Cormorant, Double-crested, 284, 510–517
- Olivaceous, 284
- Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 240–241, 318, 515, 566, 760–761
- C. corax*, 126
- C. ossifragus*, 260, 356
- Costa Rica, 550, 767–768
- Cottam, Clarence, see Hayward, C. Lynn, et al.
- Coturnix coturnix*, 135–144, 306
- Cowbird, Brown-headed, 152–167, 241, 318, 415–417, 566
- Cracraft, Joel, reviews by, 436–437, 777
- Craig, Robert B., An analysis of the predatory behavior of the Loggerhead Shrike, 221–234
- Crake, Paint-billed, 745–746
- Crane, Greater Sandhill, 175–178, 411–413
- Creeper, 523
- Crocethia alba*, 754
- Crotophaga ani*, 62–64, 283
- C. major*, 766–767
- Crow, Common, 240–241, 318, 515, 566, 760–761
- Fish, 260, 356
- Cruickshank, Alan D., Cruickshank's Photographs of Birds of America (rev.), 627–628
- Cuckoo, Mangrove, 283, 418
- Yellow-billed, 282–283, 417–419, 585
- Curio, E., The Ethology of Predation (rev.), 215
- Curry-Lindahl, Kai, Fåglar över Land och Hav (rev.), 627
- Custer, Thomas W., and Ronald G. Osborn, Feeding habitat use by colonially-breeding herons, egrets, and ibises in North Carolina, 733–743
- Cyanocitta cristata*, 310, 563–568
- Cyanophia bicolor*, 64–65
- Cyanosylvia svecica*, 508
- Cypseloides niger*, 62
- Davis, John, obituary of Laidlaw Williams, 438–439
- Davis, Melinda F., A helper at a Tufted Titmouse nest, 767
- Delacour, Jean, Coues Award, 200; The Pheasants of the World (rev.), 620–621
- Delichon urbica lagopoda*, 429
- Delnicki, Don, Second occurrence and first successful nesting record of the Hook-billed Kite in the United States, 427

- Dendrocygna autumnalis*, 348–352
D. bicolor, 285
Dendroica adelaidae, 62
D. angelae, 687
D. caerulescens, 653–654
D. cerulea, 682–690
D. coronata, 691, 693–699
D. dominica, 687
D. kirtlandii, 155, 286, 687
D. magnolia, 691, 693–696
D. palmarum, 691, 693–699
D. pensylvanica, 155
D. petechia, 62, 65, 68, 73–79, 154–155, 283, 285, 603
D. plumbea, 64–66, 69, 71
D. striata, 691, 693–695, 698
Derrickson, Scott R., The mobility of breeding Pintails, 104–114
Devlin, John C., and Grace Naismith, The World of Roger Tory Peterson. An Authorized Biography (rev.), 626
Dickcissel, 161–165, 286
Diomedea chlororhynchos, 413
Diseases and parasites, 639–640
Distribution of, birds of the Bahamas, 281–287
 Brazilian birds, 413–415
Buteo jamaicensis, 62
B. platypterus, 62
Calypte anna, 537–538, 548
C. costae, 537–538, 548
Carpodacus mexicanus, 528–536
Chondrohierax uncinatus, 427
Cichlherminia l'herminieri, 62
Cinclocerthia ruficauda, 62
Coccyczus americanus, 417–419
C. minor, 62, 418
Coereba flaveola, 62
Colinus virginianus, 85
Columba leucocephala, 62
C. squamosa, 62
Columbina passerina, 62
Crotaphaga ani, 62
C. major, 766
Cypseloides niger, 62
Delichon urbica lagopoda, 429
Dendrocygna autumnalis, 348–352
Dendroica adelaidae, 62
D. cerulea, 685
D. petechia, 62
Egretta thula, 590
Elaenia martinica, 62
Emberiza variabilis, 428–429
Eulampis jugularis, 62
Euphonia musica, 62
Falco sparverius, 62
Ficedula parva, 428–429
Geotrygon mystacea, 62
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 424
hybrids of *Calypte anna* and *C. costae*, 537–539
hybrids of *Larus glaucescens* and *L. occidentalis*, 442–447
hybrids of *Mniotilla varia* and *Dendroica cerulea*, 685
Icterus oberi, 62
Jabiru mycteria, 611
Larus argentatus, 749–753
L. glaucescens, 442–447
L. occidentalis, 442–447
Loxigilla noctis, 62
L. portoricensis, 62
Margarops fuscatus, 62
M. fuscus, 62
migrants in European breeding communities, 496–506
Mniotilla varia, 685
Molothrus bonariensis, 62
Myiarchus oberi, 62
Myrmoborus lugubris, 421
Myrmochanes hemileucus, 421
Neocrex erythrops, 745–746
Nucifraga columbiana, 595
Oreoscoptes montanus, 580–582
Orthorhynchus cristatus, 62
Pelecanus occidentalis, 133
Plegadis falcinellus, 353, 360
Progne subis, 62
Psittirostra bailloui, 518–527
Puffinus leucomelas, 420
Quiscalus lugubris, 318
Sericotes holosericeus, 62
Speotyto cunicularia, 62
Thamnophilus cryptoleucus, 421
Tiaris bicolor, 62
Tyrannus dominicensis, 62
Vireo altiloquus, 62
V. altiloquus altiloquus, 595
Xolmis dominicana, 411
Zenaida aurita, 62
Distribution, spatial, 17–18, 105–112, 145–151, 254, 520–527, 581, 735
Dixon, Clara L., Breeding biology of the Savannah Sparrow on Kent Island, 235–246
Dixon, Keith L., review by, 205–206
Dodrill, Jon W., and R. Grant Gilmore, Land birds in the stomachs of tiger sharks *Galeocerdo cuvieri* (Peron and Lesueur), 585–586
Doughty, Robin, The English Sparrow in the American Landscape: A Paradox in Nineteenth Century Wildlife Conservation (rev.), 777
Dove, Feral Rock, 283
Ground, 283
Key West Quail, 281, 283, 284, 287
Mourning, 282–283, 306, 318, 332, 585
Zenaida, 283
Dryocopus pileatus, 149

- Duck, Fulvous Tree, 285
 Ruddy, 396
 Wood, 599
Dumetella carolinensis, 338–347, 602–603
- Eagle, Bald, 424
 Harpy, 192–194, 413, 629–643
- Ecology, breeding communities, 496–509
 character displacement, 159
 commensal feeding, 608–610, 677–681
 competition, 141–143, 159, 252–266, 278–279, 316–321
 food and feeding habits, see Food and feeding habits
 habitat partitioning, 1–8, 65–67, 252–280, 327–337, 404–410, 733–743
 habitat selection, 146, 149–150, 252–280, 327–337, 404–410, 733–743
 migrant component of European breeding communities, 496–509
 population model, 449–453
 predator-prey relationships, 221–234, 377–381, 419–420, 550–553
- Ecology of, *Accipiter superciliosus fontanieri*, 550–553
- Actitis macularia*, 582–584
Ajaia ajaja, 608–610
Anas acuta, 109–112
Auriparus flaviceps, 247–251
Bubulcus ibis, 267–280, 733–743
Buteo jamaicensis, 327–337
Calyppe anna, 537
C. costae, 537
Carpodacus mexicanus, 529–535
Casmerodius albus, 267–280, 608–610, 733–743
Chen caerulescens caerulescens, 459–471
Cistothorus palustris, 714–715
C. platensis, 714–715
Coccycus americanus, 417–419
Egretta thula, 267–280, 608–610, 733–743
Eudocimus albus, 677–681, 733–743
Florida caerulea, 267–280, 677–681, 733–743
Gavia immer, 396–403
 hybrids of *Larus glaucescens* and *L. occidentalis*, 448–453
Hydranassa tricolor, 267–280, 733–743
Lanius ludovicianus, 221–234
Larus argentatus, 252–266, 577–579
L. atricilla, 252–266
L. glaucescens, 448–453, 586–588
L. occidentalis, 448–453
 northern geese, 301–302
Nucifraga columbiana, 554–562
Nyctanassa violacea, 733–743
Nycticorax nycticorax, 733–743
Oreoscoptes montanus, 580–582
Parabuteo unicinctus, 327–337
Parus bicolor, 370–376
- P. carolinensis*, 370–376
Passer domesticus, 313–323
Passerculus sandwichensis, 235–246
Phalaropus fulicarius, 590–592
Picoides pubescens, 370–376
Pipromorpha macconnelli, 1–8
P. oleaginea, 1–8
Plegadis falcinellus, 733–743
Plocepasser mahali, 472–484
Psittirostra bailleui, 518–527
Rhea americana, 387–388
Sayornis phoebe, 656–666
Sitta carolinensis, 370–376
Spizella passerina, 404–410
S. pusilla, 9–22, 404–410
Stercorarius parasiticus, 377–381
Vanellus chilensis, 419–420
Vireo griseus, 602–606
- Ectoparasitism, see Diseases and parasites
- Egg-laying, 4, 136–137, 236–247, 254–261, 294–299, 356, 461–462, 466–467, 634, 658
- Eggs, descriptions and measurements, *Branta canadensis*, 296
Bubulcus ibis, 191
Casmerodius albus, 191
Coturnix coturnix, 136–144
Egretta thula, 191
Eudocimus albus, 191
Gelochelidon nilotica, 191
Hydranassa tricolor, 191
Larus argentatus, 257, 261
L. atricilla, 136–144, 191
Pipromorpha macconnelli, 4
Pygoscelis adeliae, 569–570
Rynchops niger, 191
Sterna albifrons, 191
S. maxima, 191
- Egret, Cattle, 191, 267–280, 284, 287, 354, 733–743
 Great, 191, 267–280, 354, 608–610, 733–743
 Snowy, 191, 267–280, 353–354, 590, 608–610, 733–743
- Egretta thula*, 191, 267–280, 353–354, 590, 608–610, 733–743
- Eider, Common, 510
Elaenia, Yellow-bellied, 415
Elaenia flavogaster, 415
E. martinica, 62, 64–65, 68
Elanoides forficatus, 767–768
Elepaio, 523
 Ellarson, Robert S., see Peterson, Steven R., and —————
- Elliott, Phillip F., Cowbird parasitism in the Kansas tallgrass prairie, 161–167
- Ellison, Laurence N., and Lynn Cleary, Effects of human disturbance on breeding of Double-crested Cormorants, 510–517
- Emberiza variabilis*, 428–429

- Embernagra platensis*, 411
Empidonax sp., 154
E. traillii, 644–655
E. virescens, 603
 Endangered species, *Picoides borealis*, 145–151
Psittirostra bailloui, 518–527
 Endler, John A., Geographic Variation, Speciation, and Clines (rev.), 626
 Environment, influence on, *Agelaius phoeniceus*, 644–655
Auriparus flaviceps, 247–251
Bubulcus ibis, 733–742
Carpodacus mexicanus, 533–534
Casmerodus albus, 733–742
Chen caerulescens caerulescens, 468
Coccyzus americanus, 585
 composition of European breeding communities, 496–506
Egretta thula, 733–742
Empidonax traillii, 644–655
Eudocimus albus, 733–742
Falco biarmicus, 80–84
F. jugger, 80–84
F. mexicanus, 80–84
F. peregrinus, 80–84
Florida caerulea, 733–742
Geothlypis rostrata, 585
Hydranassa tricolor, 733–742
Hylocichla mustelina, 585
Lanius ludovicianus, 223–228, 231
Larus argentatus, 258–262
L. atricilla, 258–262
 migration, 499–506
 nocturnal migrants, 717–732
Nucifraga columbiana, 554–562, 596–597
Nyctanassa violacea, 733–742
Nycticorax nycticorax, 733–742
Parus bicolor, 370–376
P. carolinensis, 370–376
Passer domesticus, 195
Passerculus sandwichensis, 237–238
Pelecanus occidentalis, 130–131
Phalaropus fulicarius, 590–592
Picoides borealis, 148
P. pubescens, 370–376
Plegadis falcinellus, 358–359, 733–742
Plocepasser mahali, 474–477, 482
Progne subis, 588–590
Sitta carolinensis, 370–376
Zenaida macroura, 585
Zonotrichia leucophrys, 168–174
 Estrella, Bruce T., see Ingolfsson, Agnar, and ———
Estrilda astrild, 415
Eudocimus albus, 191, 608, 677–681, 733–743
Eudyptes chrysophthalmus, 413
E. crestatus, 413
Eugenes fulgens, 197–199
Eulampis jugularis, 62, 64–65, 68
Euphagus cyanocephalus, 153–154, 157
Euphonia musica, 62, 68–69, 71
 Evolution of, *Carpodacus mexicanus*, 528–535
 cowbird nestling coloration, 152–160
Crotophaga major, 766
Dendroica cerulea, 686–690
 hybrids of *Mniotilla varia* and *Dendroica cerulea*, 686–690
Mniotilla varia, 686–690
 Parulidae, 691–702
Passer domesticus, 321
Sayornis phoebe, 656, 663–665
Stercorarius parasiticus, 377–381
 Faaborg, John, see Terborgh, John, et al.,
Falco biarmicus, 80–84
F. jugger, 80–84
F. mexicanus, 80–84
F. peregrinus, 80–84, 126, 414
F. rusticolus, 122–127
F. sparverius, 62, 68, 282–284
 Falcon, Lanner, 80–84
 Laughing, 413
 Lugger, 80–84
 Peregrine, 80–84, 126, 414
 Prairie, 80–84
 Farrand, John, Jr., see Bull, John, and ———
 Ferns, Peter N., Individual differences in the head and neck plumage of Ruddy Turnstones (*Arenaria interpres*) during the breeding season, 753–755
Ficedula albicollis, 508
F. hypoleuca, 508
F. parva, 428–429, 508
 Ficken, Millicent S., Robert W. Ficken, and Steve R. Witkin, Vocal repertoire of the Black-capped Chickadee, 34–48
 Ficken, Robert W., see Ficken, Millicent S., et al.
 Filewood, L. W. C., see Peckover, William S., and ———
 Finch, House, 523, 528–536
 Zebra, 485–495
 Fledgling, success of, see Breeding success
 Fletcher, Lauriel E., and Douglas G. Smith, Some parameters of song important in conspecific recognition by Gray Catbirds, 338–347
 Flicker, Common, 49–57, 602–603
 Florida, 86–92, 145–151, 191, 585–586, 595, 677–681
Florida caerulea, 267–280, 354, 608, 677–681, 733–743
 Flycatcher, Acadian, 602–603
 Brown-crested, 414
 Common Tody, 199
 McConnell's, 1–8
 Ochre-bellied, 1–6

- Red-breasted, 428–429
 Scissor-tailed, 286
 Solid, 283
 Willow, 644–655
- Foliage-Gleaner, White-eyed, 414
- Food and feeding habits of, *Acanthis* spp., 182–183
Accipiter superciliosus fontanieri, 550–553
Amazilia tzacatl, 551
Arenaria interpres, 96–97
Bubulcus ibis, 733–743
Buteo jamaicensis, 331–335
B. regalis, 669–679, 673–675
Casmerodius albus, 733–743
Cathartes macrourus, 23–33
Chondrohierax uncinatus, 427
Corvus brachyrhynchos, 240–241, 760–761
Egretta thula, 733–743
Elanus leucurus, 767–768
Eudocimus albus, 677–681, 733–743
Falco rusticolus, 125–126
Florida caerulea, 677–681, 733–743
Grus canadensis, 175–178
Harpia harpyja, 636–642
Hydranassa tricolor, 733–743
Lanius ludovicianus, 221–234
Larus glaucescens, 586–588
Nucifraga columbiana, 555–562, 595–598
Nyctanassa violacea, 733–743
Nycticorax nycticorax, 733–743
Oreoscoptes montanus, 580–581
Parabuteo unicinctus, 331–335
Parus bicolor, 370–376
P. carolinensis, 370–376
Passer domesticus, 313–323
Phalaropus fulicarius, 591
Picoides pubescens, 370–376
Plegadis falcinellus, 358–359, 733–743
Plocepasser mahali, 475–480
Psittirostra bailleui, 525–526
Scolopax rusticola, 748
Sitta carolinensis, 370–376
Spizella passerina, 407–408
S. pusilla, 407–408
Sula dactylatra, 762–763
- Fratercula arctica*, 378–381
- Frost, Herbert H., see Hayward, C. Lynn, et al.
Fulica rufifrons, 414
- Fuller, Mark R., see Kirby, Ronald E., and
-
- Gadwall, 763–766
Garrulax canorus, 523
Gavia immer, 183–186, 396–403
G. stellata, 396
Gelochelidon nilotica, 191
 Genetic variation, 691–702
 Geographic variation in, molt, 168–174
- nestling coloration, 152–160
 vocalizations, 85–94
- Geographic variation of, *Crotophaga major*, 766
Dendroica petechia, 73–79
Larus argentatus, 749–753
Molothrus ater, 152–160
Passer domesticus, 313–323
Geothlypis rostrata, 283, 585
G. trichas, 154–155, 157, 389–395, 691, 693–695
Geotrygon chrysia, 281, 283–284, 287
G. montana, 64–65, 68
G. mystacea, 62, 64–65, 68–69
- Gerritsen, A. F. C., see Zweers, G. A., et al.
- Gerthold, P., and G. Zink (Eds.), Ökophysiologische Problem in der Ornithologie (rev.), 625
- Gibson, Daniel D., and George E. Hall, *Emberiza variabilis* and *Ficedula parva* new to North America and the Aleutian Islands, Alaska, 428–429
- Giesen, Kenneth M., Egg retrieval by incubating White-tailed Ptarmigan, 760–762
- Gilbert, D. Terry, see Nesbitt, Stephen A., et al.
- Gilmore, R. Grant, see Dodrill, Jon W., and
-
- Giuntoli, Mervin, and L. Richard Mewaldt, Stomach contents of Clark's Nutcrackers collected in western Montana, 595–598
- Gnatcatcher, Cream-bellied, 415
- Gochfeld, Michael, Michel Kleinbaum, and Guy Tudor, Observations on behavior and vocalizations of a pair of wild Harpy Eagles, 192–194
- Goetzinger, Charles, see Rummel, Lynda, and
-
- Goldeneye, Common, 396
- Goldfinch, American, 306, 318
- Goldstein, Raymond B., Geographic variation in the "hoy" call of the Bobwhite, 85–94
- Gooders, John, Where to Watch Birds in Europe (rev.), 778
- Goodwin, Derek, Crows of the World (rev.), 210–211
- Goose, Canada, 294–303
 Lesser Snow, 299, 459–471
- Pink-footed, 379
 Ross', 299
- Goshawk, 599
 Gabar, 481–482
- Goslow, G. E., Jr., review by, 769
- Gottfried, Bradley M., and Charles F. Thompson, Experimental analysis of nest predation in an old-field habitat, 304–312
- Gould, Stephen Jay, Ontogeny and Phylogeny (rev.), 431–432
- Grackle, Common, 318
- Grassquit, Black-faced, 283
- Grebe, Horned, 396
- Least, 284

- Greenland, 122–127, 753–755
 Griffin, Donald R., The Question of Animal Awareness: Evolutionary Continuity of Mental Experience (rev.), 614–615
 Grobecker, David B., and Theodore W. Pietsch, Crows use automobiles as nutcrackers, 760–761
 Grosbeak, Blue, 162, 603–604
 Evening, 182, 318
 Rose-breasted, 286
 Groschupf, Kathleen, and G. Scott Mills, Inter-song interval and song pattern variability of the Five-striped Sparrow, 758–760
 Groves, Sarah, Age-related differences in Ruddy Turnstone foraging and aggressive behavior, 95–103
 Growth and development of, *Coturnix coturnix*, 143
 Harpia harpyja, 639–641
 Larus argentatus, 577–579
 L. atricilla, 143
 L. glaucescens, 586–588
 Pipromorpha macconnelli, 5
 Plegadis falcinellus, 357
 Poephila guttata, 487–490, 494–495
 Pygoscelis adeliae, 569–576
 Rhea americana, 387–388
 Grubb, Thomas C., Jr., Weather-dependent foraging rates of wintering woodland birds, 370–376
Grus canadensis, 175–178, 411–413
 Grzmimek, B. (Editor in Chief), Grzmimek's Encyclopedia of Ethology, Grzmimek's Encyclopedia of Ecology, Grzmimek's Encyclopedia of Evolution (rev.), 434
 Gubernetes yetapa, 414
 Guillemot, Black, 510
 Guiraca caerulea, 162, 603–604
 Gulf of Mexico, 762–763
 Gull, Bonaparte's, 285
 Glaucom-winged, 441–457, 586–588
 Great Black-backed, 260, 510
 Herring, 240, 252–266, 288–293, 354, 510, 515, 577–579, 749–753
 Laughing, 135–144, 191, 252–266
 Ring-billed, 196–197, 599–602
 Western, 441–457
 Guyana, 629–643
 Gyralcon, 122–127
 von Haartman, Lars, review by, 433–434
 Habitat of, *Actitis macularia*, 583
 Anas acuta, 109–110
 Arenaria interpres, 754
 birds of the Bahamas, 281–287
 Branta canadensis, 294–296
 Bubulcus ibis, 267–280, 733–743
 Buteo jamaicensis, 327–337
 Calypte anna, 537, 548
 C. costae, 537, 548
 Carpodacus mexicanus, 529–535
 Casmerodus alba, 267–280, 733–743
 Catharacta maccormicki, 23
 Cistothorus palustris, 704, 715
 C. platensis, 704, 715
 Coccycuza americanus, 417–419
 C. minor, 418
 Egretta thula, 267–280, 733–743
 Eudocimus albus, 733–743
 Florida caerulea, 267–280, 733–743
 Harpia harpyja, 629–630
 hybrids of *Larus glaucescens* and *L. occidentalis*, 443–448
 Hydranassa tricolor, 267–280, 733–743
 Lanius ludovicianus, 222–223
 Larus argentatus, 252–266
 L. atricilla, 252–266
 L. glaucescens, 443–448
 L. occidentalis, 443–448
 Molothrus ater, 161–167
 Nucifraga columbiana, 554–555
 Nyctanassa violacea, 733–743
 Nycticorax nycticorax, 733–743
 Oreoscoptes montanus, 580–581
 Parabuteo unicinctus, 327–337
 passerines in European breeding communities, 496–509
 Pelecanus occidentalis, 130–131
 Phalacrocorax auritus, 510
 Phalaropus fulicarius, 590–591
 Picoides borealis, 145–150
 Pipromorpha macconnelli, 2
 P. oleaginea, 2–3
 P. rufiventris, 3
 Plegadis falcinellus, 733–743
 Plocepasser mahali, 472–473
 Psittirostra bailleui, 518–527
 Spizella passerina, 404–410
 S. pusilla, 14–16, 404–410
 Xolmis dominicana, 411
 Hahn, D. Caldwell, see Ricklefs, Robert E., et al.
 Hailman, Jack P., Optical Signals. Animal Communication and Light (rev.), 213–215; reviews by, 208–210, 614–615, 771–774
 Hainsworth, F. Reed, and Larry L. Wolf, Regulation of metabolism during torpor in "temperate" zone hummingbirds, 197–199
 Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 424
 Hall, George E., and Eugene A. Cardiff, First North American records of Siberian House Martin *Delichon urbica lagopoda*, 429; see Gibson, Daniel D., and ———
 Hamilton, Suzanne, and Richard F. Johnston, Evolution in the House Sparrow—VI. Variability and niche width, 313–323
 Hammel, H. T., see Laudenslager, M. L., and ———

- Hanka, L. R., see Taigen, Theodore L., et al.
- Hanson, Harold C., and Robert L. Jones, The Biogeochemistry of Blue, Snow, and Ross' Geese (rev.), 774–775
- Hardy, John William, review by, 210–211, 216
- Harpia harpyja*, 192–194, 413, 629–643
- Hatching, success of, see Breeding success
- Hatching, timing of, 4, 359, 384
- Haverschmidt, F., The duration of parental care in the Common Tody Flycatcher, 199
- Hawaii, 518–527, 531
- Hawk, Cooper's, 598
- Ferruginous, 667–676
 - Harris', 327–337
 - Red-tailed, 327–337
 - Swainson's, 584–585
 - Tiny, 550–553
- Hayward, C. Lynn, Clarence Cottam, Angus M. Woodbury, and Herbert H. Frost, Birds of Utah (rev.), 205–206
- Hebrard, James J., Habitat selection in two species of *Spizella*: a concurrent laboratory and field study, 404–410
- Hedlund, J. D., see Rickard, W. H., et al.
- Heinroth, O., Aus dem Leben der Vögel (rev.), 433–434
- Hemignathus wilsoni*, 523
- Henny, Charles J., Daniel W. Anderson, and C. Eugene Knoder, Bald Eagles nesting in Baja California, 424; see VanCamp, Laurel F., and
-
- Heron, Black-crowned Night, 353–354, 356, 510–511, 733–743
- Great Blue, 425–427, 510–511
- Green, 735
- Little Blue, 267–280, 354, 608, 677–681, 733–743
- Louisiana, 191, 267–280, 354, 733–743
- Yellow-crowned Night, 733–743
- Herpetotheres cachinnans*, 413
- Herrera, Carlos M., On the breeding distribution pattern of European migrant birds: MacArthur's theme reexamined, 496–509
- Hesperiphona vespertina*, 182, 318
- Hickey, Joseph J., review by, 432–433
- Himatione sanguinea*, 523
- Hippolais icterina*, 508
- Hirundo daurica*, 508
- H. rustica*, 508
- Hoffman, Wayne, John A. Wiens, and J. Michael Scott, Hybridization between gulls (*Larus glaucescens* and *L. occidentalis*) in the Pacific Northwest, 441–458
- Homberger, Dominique, review by, 622–623
- Home range, see Territory in
- Horne, Jennifer F. M., see Short, Lester L., and
-
- Horner, Kenneth O., review by, 204–205
- Howell, T. H., B. Araya, and W. R. Millie, Breeding Biology of the Gray Gull *Larus modestus* (rev.), 624
- Howell, Thomas R., review by, 618–619
- Hubbard, John P., The Biological and Taxonomic Status of the Mexican Duck (rev.), 625
- Hummingbird, Anna's, 537–549
- Blue-throated, 613
 - Costa's, 537–549
- Hybridization of, *Calypte anna* and *C. costae*, 537–549
- Larus glaucescens* and *L. occidentalis*, 441–457
 - Mniotilla varia* and *Dendroica cerulea*, 682–690
- Hydranassa tricolor*, 191, 267–280, 354, 733–743
- Hylocichla mustelina*, 585, 602–603
- Hymenops perspicillata*, 411
- Ibis, Glossy, 353–361, 608, 733–743
- Green, 413
 - White, 191, 608, 677–681, 733–743
- Iceland, 377–381
- Icteria virens*, 306
- Icterus cucullatus*, 153–154
- I. galbula*, 699
 - I. oberi*, 62, 64
 - I. spurius*, 154, 162
- Idaho, 175–178, 428, 580–582, 667–676
- Idioptilon orbitatum*, 414
- Illinois, 9–22, 706
- Incubation and incubation period of, *Actitis macularia*, 582
- Aegialaius phoeniceus*, 644–655
 - Buteo jamaicensis*, 328
 - Charadrius vociferus*, 428
 - Chen caerulescens caerulescens*, 462–469
 - Empidonax traillii*, 644–655
 - Harpia harpyja*, 634–636
 - Oreoscoptes montanus*, 581–582
 - Passerculus sandwichensis*, 236–239, 744–745
 - Phalaropus fulicarius*, 591
 - Pipromorpha macconnelli*, 4–5
 - Plegadis falcinellus*, 357
 - Plocepasser mahali*, 479
 - Pygoscelis adeliae*, 569–576
 - Sayornis phoebe*, 659
- Indiana, 646–666, 755–758
- Ingolfsson, Agnar, and Bruce T. Estrella, The development of shell-cracking behavior in Herring Gulls, 577–579
- Iridoprocne bicolor*, 286
- Islands, biogeography, 59–72
- colonization of, 59–72
- Jabiru, 611
- Jabiru mycteria*, 611
- Jacana, American, 608
- Jacana spinosa*, 608
- Jaeger, Parasitic, 377–381

- Jay, Blue, 310, 563–568
- Jenkins, M. Alan, Gyrfalcon nesting behavior from hatching to fledging, 122–127
- Jewer, David D., see Threlfall, William, and —
- Johnsgard, Paul A., review by, 620–621
- Johnston, Richard F., see Hamilton, Suzanne, and —
- Jones, Robert L., see Hanson, Harold C., and —
- Junco, Dark-eyed, 318, 755–758
- Junco hyemalis*, 154, 318, 755–758
- Kansas, 161–167
- Kanwisher, John W., Timothy C. Williams, John M. Teal, and Kenneth O. Lawson, Jr., Radiotelemetry of heart rates from free-ranging gulls, 288–293
- Karr, James R., review by, 430–431
- Keahey, Julie A., see Blus, Lawrence J., and —
- Kendeigh, S. C., see Pinowski, J., and —
- Kenya, 472–474
- Kepler, Angela K., Comparative Study of Todies (Todidae): With Emphasis on the Puerto Rican Tody, *Todus mexicanus* (rev.), 430–431; see Kepler, Cameron B., and —
- Kepler, Cameron B., and Angela K. Kepler, Status and nesting of the Yellow-billed Cuckoo in Puerto Rico, 417–419
- Kestrel, American, 282–284
- Ketterson, Ellen D., and Val Nolan, Jr., Overnight weight loss in Dark-eyed Juncos (*Junco hyemalis*), 755–758
- Kilham, Lawrence, Never Enough of Nature (rev.), 627
- Killdeer, 284, 428
- King, Ben, review by, 434–435
- King, James R., et al., Laboratory Animal Management: Wild Birds (rev.), 627; see Mewaldt, L. Richard, and —; see Walsberg, Glenn E., and —
- Kingbird, Gray, 283
- Kingfisher, Belted, 598–599
- Kinship, see Communal breeding
- Kirby, Ronald E., and Mark R. Fuller, Observations and reinterpretation of kingfisher-raptor interactions, 598–599
- Kiskadee, Great, 411
- Kite, Black, 480–482
 Hook-billed, 427
 Swallow-tailed, 767–768
- Kleinbaum, Michel, see Gochfeld, Michael, et al.
- Kleptoparasitism, 377–381
- Knapton, Richard W., see Wishart, Richard A., and —
- Knight, David, Zoological Illustration. An Essay Towards a History of Printed Zoological Pictures (rev.), 628
- Knoder, C. Eugene, see Henny, Charles J., et al.
- Knot, 754
- van Kranenburg-Voogd, P. J., see Zweers, G. A., et al.
- Kroodsma, Donald E., and Jared Verner, Complex singing behaviors among *Cistothorus* wrens, 703–716
- Kushlan, James A., Commensalism in the Little Blue Heron, 677–681
- Lagopus leucurus*, 761–762
- Lake Michigan, 115
- Lamm, Donald W., see Russell, Stephen M., and —
- Lamponis clemenciae*, 613
- Lanius collurio*, 508
- L. ludovicianus*, 221–234
- L. senator*, 508
- Lapwing, Southern, 419–420
- Larus argentatus*, 240, 252–266, 288–293, 354, 510, 515, 577–579, 749–753
- L. atricilla*, 135–144, 191, 252–266
- L. delawarensis*, 196–197, 599–602
- L. glaucescens*, 441–457, 586–588
- L. marinus*, 260, 510
- L. occidentalis*, 441–457
- L. philadelphica*, 285
- Laudenslager, M. L., and H. T. Hammel, Metabolic heat production in the Chukar Partridge, 592–594
- Laughing-thrush, Melodious, 523
- Lawson, Kenneth O., Jr., see Kanwisher, John W., et al.
- Leberman, Robert C., The Birds of the Ligonier Valley (rev.), 778
- Lechner, Margaret, see Buskirk, William H., and —
- LeCroy, Mary, review by, 624
- Leiothrix, Red-billed, 523
- Leiothrix lutea*, 523
- Lesser Antilles, 59–72
- Lindbert, Peter (Ed.), Pilgrimsfalk. Report from a Peregrine Conference Held at Grimsö Wildlife Research Station, Sweden (rev.), 776
- Liversidge, R., see McLachlan, G. R., and —
- Locustella naevia*, 508
- Loftin, Robert W., and Ray D. Bowman, A device for measuring egg volumes, 190–192
- Longevity, see Mortality and survival
- Longspur, Lapland, 746–747
- Loon, Common, 183–186, 396–403
 Red-throated, 396
- Lophortyx californicus*, 523
- L. gambeli*, 332
- Louisiana, 682

- Loxigilla noctis*, 62, 64, 68
L. portoricensis, 62
L. violacea, 283
Loxops maculata, 523
L. virens, 523
Luscinia megarhynchos, 508
 Lyon, David L., Author's Response (Comment: Interspecific Territoriality in Hummingbirds), 613
- McCrimmon, Donald A., Jr., Nest site characteristics among five species of herons on the North Carolina coast, 267–280
 MacInnes, Charles D., see Ankney, C. Davison, and ———
 McIntyre, Judith W., Wintering behavior of Common Loons, 396–403
 Mackenzie, John P. S., Birds in Peril (rev.), 627
 McLachlan, G. R., and R. Liversidge (Revisors), Roberts Birds of South Africa (rev.), 777
 Mader, William J., A comparative nesting study of Red-tailed Hawks and Harris' Hawks in southern Arizona, 327–337
 Magpie, Black-billed, 318, 653–654
 Manitoba, 188–190, 744–745, 763–766
Margarops fuscatus, 62, 64, 66–69, 283, 285
M. fuscus, 62, 64, 66–69
 Marshall, Joe T., review by, 775–776
 Marshbird, Brown-and-yellow, 411
 Martin, Purple, 588–590
 Siberian House, 429
 Massachusetts, 86–92, 95–103, 290, 577–579
 Maxson, Stephen J., and Lewis W. Oring, Mice as a source of egg loss among ground nesting birds, 582–584
 May, Robert M. (Ed.), Theoretical Ecology. Principles and Applications (rev.), 204
 Mayfield, Harold F., Undependable breeding conditions in the Red Phalarope, 590–592
 Mayr, Ernst, Coues Award, 200; reviews by, 211–212, 615–617
 Meadowlark, Eastern, 161–165
 Measurements, see Weights and measurements of
 Medway, Lord, and David R. Wells, The Birds of the Malay Peninsula (Vol. V) (rev.), 434–435
Megacyrle alcyon, 598–599
Melanerpes carolinus, 149
M. l'herminieri, 64
M. superciliaris nyeanus, 281, 283, 285
M. uropygialis, 49–58
Melanitta spp., 396
Meleagris gallopavo, 523
Melierax gabar, 481–482
Melospiza lincolni, 154
M. melodia, 155, 306, 318
 Merganser, Common, 196–197
 Red-breasted, 396
Mergus merganser, 196–197
M. serrator, 396
Mesembrinibis cayennensis, 413
 Mewaldt, L. Richard, and James R. King, Latitudinal variation of postnuptial molt in Pacific coast White-crowned Sparrows, 168–174; see Giuntoli, Mervin and ———
 Mexico, 424, 758–760, 766–767
 Meyer de Schauensee, Rodolphe, Brewster Award, 200
 Michigan, 606–608, 706
 Migration and orientation, effects of latitude, 498–506
 effects of weather, 499–506, 717–732
 Migration and orientation of, *Anas strepera*, 763–765
Anser caerulescens, 299
A. rossii, 299
Branta bernicla, 298–299
B. canadensis, 294–298
Buteo jamaicensis, 334
Dendroica petechia, 78
 European breeding birds, 496–509
 nocturnal migrants, 717–732
Parabuteo unicinctus, 334
 Miller, Don E., see Conover, Michael R., and ———
 Miller, J. Robert, Notes on birds of San Salvador Island (Watlings), The Bahamas, 281–287
 Miller, Lynne M., and Joanna Burger, Factors affecting nesting success of the Glossy Ibis, 353–361
 Mills, G. Scott, see Groschupf, Kathleen, and ———
Mikvus migrans, 480–482
Mimocichla plumbea, 283
Mimus gilvus, 63–64
M. gundlachii, 283, 285, 287
M. polyglottos, 281, 283, 285, 287, 604
 Minnesota, 73–79, 582–584, 598–599, 691
Mniotilla varia, 682–691, 693–695
 Mockingbird, 281, 283, 285, 287, 604
 Bahama, 283, 285, 287
Molothrus aeneus, 158–159
M. ater, 152–167, 241, 318, 415–417, 566
M. badius, 158
M. bonariensis, 62–64, 69, 158
M. rufo-axillaris, 158
 Molts and plumages of, *Arenaria interpres*, 753–755
 Clangula hyemalis, 115–120
Dendroica petechia, 73–79
Pelecanus occidentalis, 128–134
Sitta spp., 179–181
Zonotrichia leucophrys, 168–174
 Monjita, Black-and-white, 411
 Montana, 196–197, 595–598
 Monteverchi, William A., see Ricklefs, Robert E., et al.
 Moody, David B., see Cohen, Steven M., et al.

- Morejohn, G. Victor, First North American record of the Streaked Shearwater (*Puffinus leucocephalus*), 420
- Mortality and survival of, *Amazilia tzacatl*, 551
- Buteo jamaicensis*, 329, 335
- Calcarius lapponicus*, 746–747
- Chen caerulescens caerulescens*, 464–465, 468–469
- Larus argentatus*, 577–579
- L. glaucescens*, 587
- Molothrus ater*, 166
- Pandion haliaetus*, 610–611
- Passerculus sandwichensis*, 239–246
- Pelecanus occidentalis*, 130–131
- Phalacrocorax auritus*, 512–513, 515
- Plegadis falcinellus*, 358–359
- Psittirostra bailleui*, 523
- Pygoscelis adeliae*, 569–576
- Thalurania furcata*, 552
- Mosher, James A., and Clayton M. White, Falcon temperature regulation, 80–84
- Motacilla flava*, 508
- Mueller, Helmut D., review by, 215
- Muller, Robert E., and Douglas G. Smith, Parent-offspring interactions in Zebra Finches, 485–495
- Mullins, William H., and Elwood G. Bizeau, Summer foods of Sandhill Cranes in Idaho, 175–178
- Murray, Bertram G., Jr., Interspecific Territoriality in Hummingbirds (Comment), 613
- Muscicapa parva*, 428–429
- M. striata*, 508
- Muscivora forficata*, 286
- Myadestes genibarbis*, 64, 66
- Mycteria americana*, 611
- Myers, J. P., One deleterious effect of mobbing in the Southern Lapwing (*Vanellus chilensis*), 419–420
- Myiarchus oberi*, 62, 65
- M. stolidus*, 283
- M. tyrannulus*, 64, 414
- Myrmoborus lugubris*, 421
- Myrmochanes hemileucus*, 421
- Naismith, Grace, see Devlin, John C., and
-
- Nebraska, 86–92
- Nemosia pileata*, 415
- Neocrex erythrops*, 745–746
- Nesbitt, Stephen A., D. Terry Gilbert, and D. Bruce Barbour, Red-cockaded Woodpecker fall movements in a Florida flatwoods community, 145–151
- Nest and nest site of, *Bubulcus ibis*, 267–280
- Buteo jamaicensis*, 327–337
- Calypte anna*, 537
- C. costae*, 537
- Casmerodius albus*, 267–280
- Cathartes maccormicki*, 23–28
- Coccyzus americanus*, 418
- Egretta thula*, 267–280
- Florida caerulea*, 267–280
- Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 424
- Harpia harpyja*, 630–638
- hybrids of *Larus glaucescens* and *L. occidentalis*, 448
- Hydranassa tricolor*, 267–280
- Larus argentatus*, 252–266
- L. atricilla*, 252–266
- L. glaucescens*, 448
- L. occidentalis*, 448
- Nucifraga columbiana*, 555
- Oreoscoptes montanus*, 580–581
- Parabuteo unicinctus*, 327–337
- Passerculus sandwichensis*, 235–237
- Pelecanus occidentalis*, 130–131
- Phalacrocorax auritus*, 510–512
- Phalaropus fulicarius*, 591
- Pipromorpha macconnelli*, 1–8
- Plegadis falcinellus*, 353
- Plocepasser mahali*, 472–473
- Sayornis phoebe*, 657–665
- Spizella pusilla*, 9–22
- Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 416–417
- Nest parasitism, 11–18, 152–167, 241, 415–417, 744–745
- Nestling of, *Buteo swainsoni*, 584–585
- Coturnix coturnix*, 136–144
- Harpia harpyja*, 636–651
- Larus atricilla*, 136–144
- Molothrus aeneus*, 158–159
- M. badius*, 158
- M. bonariensis*, 158
- M. rufo-axillaris*, 158
- Passerculus sandwichensis*, 744–745
- Pipromorpha macconnelli*, 5–6
- Plegadis falcinellus*, 357
- Plocepasser mahali*, 479–481
- Poephila guttata*, 485–495
- Rhea americana*, 382–388
- Scaphidura oryzivora*, 158
- New Brunswick, 235–246
- New Jersey, 252–266, 353–361
- New Mexico, 49–58
- New York, 338–347, 353–361, 389–395, 528, 533, 610–611
- Nickel, R., A. Schummer, E. Seiferle, W. G. Siller, and P. A. L. Wight, Anatomy of the Domestic Birds (rev.), 622–623
- Nighthawk, Common, 283, 414
- Nightjar, Band-winged, 414
- Nisbett, Alec, Konrad Lorenz (rev.), 208–210
- Nolan, Val, Jr., see Ketterson, Ellen D., and
-
- North Carolina, 133, 267–280, 733–743

- North Dakota, 104
 Northwest Territories, 459, 746–747
 Nova Scotia, 717–732
Nucifraga columbiana, 554–562, 595–598
 Nutcracker, Clark's, 554–562, 595–598
 Nuthatch, Brown-headed, 180–181
 Common, 180–181
 Pygmy, 180–181
 Red-breasted, 179–181
 Rock, 180–181
 White-breasted, 180–181, 370–376, 602–603
Nyctanassa violacea, 733–743
Nycticorax nycticorax, 353–354, 356, 510–511, 733–743
- Obituaries, Austin, Elizabeth Schling, 437–438
 Rogers, Charles Henry, 439
 Williams, Laidlaw, 438–439
Oenanthe oenanthe, 508
 Ohio, 195, 304–312, 370–376
 Ohmart, Robert D., review by, 431
 Oklahoma, 767
 Oldsquaw, 115–121, 125, 396
 Olendorff, Richard R., Golden Eagle Country (rev.), 625; review by, 622
 Olson, Storrs L., Greater Ani (*Crotophaga major*) in Mexico, 766–767
 Oniki, Yoshika, see Willis, Edwin O., et al.
 Ontario, 183–186
Oporornis formosus, 602–603
O. philadelphica, 691, 693–695
O. tolmiei, 154
 Oregon, 442–448
Oreoscoptes montanus, 580–582
 Orians, Gordon H., On the status of *Xolmis dominicana*, 411
 Orientation, see Migration and ———
 Oring, Lewis W., see Maxson, Stephen J., and ———
 Oriole, Hooded, 153–154
 Orchard, 162
Oriolus oriolus, 508
 Ortego, Brent, Blue-faced Boobies at an oil production platform, 762–763
Orthorhynchus cristatus, 62, 64–65, 68
 Osborn, Ronald G., see Custer, Thomas W., and ———
 Osprey, 284, 610–611
Otus asio, 603
 Ovenbird, 691, 693–695, 698
 Owl, Barn, 281–284, 287
 Burrowing, 282, 285
 Great Horned, 414
 Screech, 603
 Short-eared, 523
Oxyura jamaicensis, 396
 Pacific coast, 168–174
- Packard, Gary C., see Taigen, Theodore L., et al.
 Palila, 518–527
 Pampa-finch, Great, 411
Pandion haliaetus, 610–611
P. haliaetus ridgwayi, 284
Parabuteo unicinctus, 327–337
 Parasites, see Diseases and ———; see also Ectoparasites
 Parasitism, see Nest parasitism; also Kleptoparasitism
 Parkes, Kenneth C., A guide to forming and capitalizing compound names of birds in English, 324–326; Still another parulid intergeneric hybrid (*Mniotilla* × *Dendroica*) and its taxonomic and evolutionary implications, 682–690
 Parula, Northern, 691, 693–695
Parula americana, 691, 693–695
Parus atricapillus, 34–48, 598
P. bicolor, 370–376, 767
P. carolinensis, 370–376, 602–603
 Pasquier, Roger, Watching Birds/An Introduction to Ornithology (rev.), 432–433
Passer domesticus, 195–196, 313–323
Passerculus sandwichensis, 235–246, 318, 744–745
Passerina cyanea, 604
 Patterson, Thomas, see Petrinovich, Lewis, and ———
 Paynter, Raymond A., Jr., and A. M. G. Gapterton, Ornithological Gazetteer of Paraguay (rev.), 777; and M. A. Traylor, Jr., Ornithological Gazetteer of Ecuador (rev.), 777; M. A. Traylor, and B. Winter, Ornithological Gazetteer of Bolivia (rev.), 777; (Ed.), Avian Energetics (rev.), 206–207
 Peaker, Malcolm (Ed.), Avian Physiology (rev.), 626
 Peckover, William S., and L. W. C. Filewood, Birds of New Guinea and Tropical Australia (rev.), 624
Pelecanus occidentalis, 128–134
 Pelican, Brown, 128–134
 Penguin, Adélie, 23–33, 569–576
 Macaroni, 413
 Rockhopper, 413
 Perry, Michael L., see Behle, William, and ———
 Pesticides, see Pollutants
 Peterson, Steven R., and Robert S. Ellarson, Bur-sae, reproductive structures, and scapular color in wintering female Oldsquaws, 115–121
 Petrinovich, Lewis, and Thomas Patterson, Cowbird parasitism on the White-crowned Sparrow, 415–417
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, 653–654
 Pewee, Greater Antillean, 283
Phacellodomus striaticollis, 411
Phaethon lepturus, 284
Phalacrocorax auritus, 284, 510–517

- P. olivaceus*, 284
Phalarope, Northern, 590
 Red, 590–592
Phalaropus fulicarius, 590–592
P. lobatus, 590
Pheucticus ludovicianus, 286
 Phillips, John D., see Berger, Thomas J., and —

Phoebe, Eastern, 656–666
Phoenicurus phoenicurus, 508
Philoscopus bonelli, 508
P. sibilatrix, 508
P. trochilus, 508
 Physiology, audibility thresholds, 563–568
 cold tolerance, 182–183, 195, 755–757
 energy cost of activities, 288–293, 671–675, 755–757
 incubation, 644–655
 metabolism, 182–183, 197–199, 291–293, 592–594, 671–675, 755–757
 nutrient reserves, 459–469
 temperature regulation, 80–84
 torpor, 197–199
 water balance, 142–144
 water loss from eggs, 422–424
 Physiology of, *Actitis macularia*, 582–584
Agelaius phoeniceus, 644–655
Alectoris graeca, 592–594
Buteo regalis, 667–676
Chen caerulescens caerulescens, 459–469
Coturnix coturnix, 142–143
Cyanocitta cristata, 563–568
Empidonax traillii, 644–655
Lanius ludovicianus, 223–234
Larus argentatus, 288–293
L. atricilla, 142–143
 northern geese, 296–301
Nucifraga columbiana, 560
Phalaropus fulicarius, 591
Pygoscelis adeliae, 569–576
Phytotoma rutila, 415
Pica pica, 318, 653–654
Picoides borealis, 145–151
P. pubescens, 149, 370–376, 602–603
P. scalaris, 51–56
P. villosus, 149, 598, 602–603
 Pietsch, Theodore W., see Grobecker, David B., and —
 Pigeon, Whitecrowned, 283
 Pilz, Wayne R., and Linda K. Seibert, Fratricide and cannibalism in Swainson's Hawk, 584–585
 Pinkowski, Benedict C., Two successive male Eastern Bluebirds tending the same nest, 606–608
 Pinowski, J., and S. C. Kendal (Eds.), Granivorous Birds in Ecosystems (rev.), 769–771
 Pintail, 104–114, 186–187
Pipilo erythrrophthalmus, 602–603
 Pipit, Correndera, 411
Pipromorpha macconnelli, 1–8
P. oleaginea, 1–6
P. rufuliventris, 2–4
Piranga rubra, 603
Pitangus sulphuratus, 411
 Plantcutter, White-tipped, 415
Plectrophenax nivalis, 318, 591
Plegadis falcinellus, 353–361, 608, 733–743
Plocepasser mahali, 472–484
 Plover, Black-bellied, 591
 Golden, 523
 Ringed, 754
 Plumages, see Molts and —
Pluvialis dominica, 523
P. squatarola, 591
Podiceps auritus, 396
P. dominicus, 284
Poephila guttata, 485–495
Polioptila lactea, 415
 Pollutants in, *Ardea herodias*, 425–427
 Polyandry, see Polygamy
Polyborus plancus, 387, 419
 Polygamy by, *Calcarius lapponicus*, 746–747
 Phalaropus fulicarius, 591
 Polygyny, see Polygamy
Poospiza melanoleuca, 415
Porzana carolina, 285
 Powers, Leon R., Record of prolonged incubation by a Killdeer, 428
 Predation by, *Accipiter superciliosus fontanieri*, 550–553
Buteo jamaicensis, 333
Cathartes maccormicki, 23–33
Corvus brachyrhynchos, 240–241, 515
C. ossifragus, 260, 356, 359
Cyanocitta cristata, 310
Lanius ludovicianus, 221–234
Larus argentatus, 240, 515
L. marinus, 260
Melierax gabar, 482
Milvus migrans, 482
Parabuteo unicinctus, 332
Polyborus plancus, 387, 419
Stercorarius parasiticus, 377–381
 Predation on, *Amazilia tzacatl*, 551
Ammodramus savannarum, 163
Anser brachyrhynchus, 379
 birds in old-field habitats, 304–312
Calcarius lapponicus, 746–747
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, 332
Coccycuas americanus, 585
Geothlypis rostrata, 585
Hylocichla mustelina, 585
Larus argentatus, 260
Lophortyx gambelii, 332
Molothrus ater, 163

- Passerculus sandwichensis*, 236, 239–246
Phalacrocorax auritus, 512–515
Phalaropus fulicarius, 590–601
Plegadis falcinellus, 356, 358–359
Plocepasser mahali, 482
Pygoscelis adeliae, 23–33
Rhea americana, 387
Spiza americana, 163
Spizella pusilla, 9–22
Sturnella magna, 163
Thalurania furcata, 552
Vanellus chilensis, 419
Zenaida macroura, 332, 585
Progne subis, 62, 588–590
Pseudoleistes virescens, 411
Psittirostra bailleui, 518–527
Ptarmigan, White-tailed, 761–762
Puerto Rico, 417–419
Puffin, Common, 378–381
Puffinus bulleri, 420
P. creatopus, 420
P. diomedea, 413
P. griseus, 420
P. leucomelas, 420
P. puffinus, 420
Pygoscelis adeliae, 23–33, 569–576
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, 566

Quail, California, 523
 Gambel's, 332
 Japanese, 135–144, 306
Quebec, 510–517
Quesocalus lugubris, 62–63, 69
Q. quiscula, 318

Radiotelemetry, 146–147, 288–293
Raveling, Dennis G., and Dwain W. Warner, Geographic variation of Yellow Warblers killed at a TV tower, 73–79; The timing of egg-laying in northern geese, 294–303
Raven, Common, 126
Razorbill, 510
Reader's Digest Complete Book of Australian Birds (rev.), 211–212
Recurvirostra americana, 285
Redpoll, Common, 318
Restart, American, 691, 693–696
Rettig, Neil L., Breeding behavior of the Harpy Eagle (*Harpia harpyja*), 629–643
Reynolds, Timothy D., and Terrell D. Rich, Reproductive ecology of the Sage Thrasher (*Oreoscoptes montanus*) on the Snake River Plain in south-central Idaho, 580–582
Rhea, Greater, 382–388
Rhea americana, 382–388
Rich, Terrell D., see Reynolds, Timothy D., and ———
Richardson, W. John, Reorientation of nocturnal landbird migrants over the Atlantic Ocean near Nova Scotia in autumn, 717–732
Rickard, W. H., J. D. Hedlund, and R. G. Schreckhise, Rejecta cast from heron nests as an indicator of food chain contamination, 425–427
Ricklefs, Robert E., D. Caldwell Hahn, and William A. Monteverchi, The relationship between egg size and chick size in the Laughing Gull and Japanese Quail, 135–144
van Riper, Charles, III, J. Michael Scott, and David M. Woodside, Distribution and abundance patterns of the Palila on Mauna Kea, Hawaii, 518–527
Ripley, S. Dillon, Rails of the World. A Monograph of the Family Rallidae (rev.), 202–203
Robertson, Raleigh, J., see Weatherhead, Patrick J., and ———
Robin, American, 162, 286, 306
Rogers, Charles Henry, obituary of, 439
Rogers, John G., Jr., Some characteristics of conditioned aversion in Red-winged Blackbirds, 362–369
Rothstein, Stephen I., Geographical variation in the nestling coloration of parasitic cowbirds, 152–160
Rummel, Lynda, and Charles Goetzinger, Aggressive display in the Common Loon, 183–186
Rüppell, Georg, Bird Flight (rev.), 769
Russell, James K., Effects of interspecific dominance among egrets commensally following Roseate Spoonbills, 608–610
Russell, Stephen M., and Donald W. Lamm, Species of Formicariidae new to Colombia, 421
Rynchops niger, 191

Saltator albicollis, 68–69, 71
Sanderling, 754
Sandpiper, Baird's, 414
 Red-backed, 754
 Spotted, 582–584
Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied, 149
Saxicola rubetra, 508
Sayornis phoebe, 656–666
Scaphidura oryzivora, 158
Schreckhise, R. G., see Rickard, W. H., et al.
Schummer, A., see Nickel, R., et al.
Scolopax rusticola, 748
Scooter, 396
Scott, J. Michael, see Hoffman, Wayne, et al.; see van Riper, Charles, III, et al.
Searcy, William A., Foraging success in three age classes of Glaucous-winged Gulls, 586–588
Seedeater, Chestnut, 415
Seibert, Linda K., see Pilz, Wayne R., and ———
Seiferle, E., see Nickel, R., et al.
Seiurus aurocapillus, 155, 691, 693–695, 698

- S. noveboracensis*, 691, 693–699
Sericotes holosericeus, 62, 65, 68
Serinus canarius, 566
Setophaga ruticilla, 691, 693–696
Severinghaus, Sheldon R., Diurnal behavior of an Eurasian Woodcock (*Scolopax rusticola*), 748
Seymour, Norman R., see Bailey, Robert O., et al.
Shearwater, Cory's, 413
 Manx, 420
 New Zealand, 420
 Pink-footed, 420
 Streaked, 420
Shisler, Joseph, see Burger, Joanna, and —
Short, Lester L., and Jennifer F. M. Horne, review by, 617–618; review by, 625
Shortt, Terence Michael, Wild Birds of the Americas (rev.), 626
Shrike Loggerhead, 221–234
Sialia currucoides, 558–559
S. sialis, 606–608
Sicalis luteola, 63–65, 411
Siller, W. G., see Nickel, R., et al.
Siskin, Pine, 318
Sitta azurae, 181
S. canadensis, 179–181
S. carolinensis, 180–181, 370–376, 602–603
S. europaea, 180–181
S. formosa, 181
S. frontalis, 181
S. himalayensis, 180–181
S. krueperi, 180–181
S. leucopsis, 180–181
S. magna, 180–181
S. neumayer, 180–181
S. pusilla, 180–181
S. pygmaea, 180–181
S. tephronota, 180–181
S. villosa, 180–181
S. whiteheadi, 180–181
S. yunnanensis, 180–181
Skimmer, Black, 191
Skua, South Polar, 23–33
Skutch, Alexander F., A Bird Watcher's Adventures in Tropical America (rev.), 626–627
Skylark, European, 523
Smith, Douglas G., see Fletcher, Lauriel E., and —; see Muller, Robert E., and —
Smith, W. John, review by, 213–215; The Behavior of Communicating: An Ethological Approach (rev.), 771–774
Somateria mollissima, 510
Song, see Vocalizations
Sonograms of, *Calypte anna*, 543
 C. costae, 544
Cistothorus platensis, 706
Colaptes auratus, 603
Colinus virginianus, 86–87
Dendroica petechia, 603
Dumetella carolinensis, 339–340, 603
Empidonax virescens, 603
Guiraca caerulea, 603
Harpia harpyja, 192–194
hybrids of *Calypte anna* and *Calypte costae*, 544–546
Hylocichla mustelina, 603
Larus delawarensis, 601
Oporornis formosus, 603
Parus atricapillus, 36, 38
P. carolinensis, 603
Picoides pubescens, 603
Pipilo erythrrophthalmus, 603
Pipromorpha macconnelli, 2
P. rufiventris, 2
Piranga rubra, 603
Poephila guttata, 489
Rhea americana, 383
Sitta carolinensis, 603
Thryothorus ludovicianus, 603
Vireo flavifrons, 603
V. griseus, 603
Sora, 285
Sutherland, Paul R., see Taigen, Theodore L., et al.
South Carolina, 128–134, 404–410
Sparrow, Chipping, 404–410
 Field, 9–22, 306, 318, 404–410, 604
 Five-striped, 758–760
 Grasshopper, 161–165
 Harris', 318
 House, 195–196, 313–323
 Rufous-collared, 411
 Savannah, 235–246, 318, 744–745
 Song, 318
 Tree, 318
 White-crowned, 153–154, 168–174, 286, 318, 415–417
 White-throated, 318
Sparrow Weaver, White-browed, 472–484
Spartanoica malurooides, 411
Speotyto cunicularia, 62–63, 69, 282, 285
Sphyrapicus varius, 149
Spindalis zena, 283
Spiza americana, 154, 161–165, 286
Spizella arborea, 318
S. passerina, 404–410
S. pusilla, 9–22, 155, 306, 318, 404–419, 604
Spoonbill, Roseate, 608–610
Sporophila cinnamomea, 415
Starling, 49–57, 286, 318, 566
Stebbins, William C., see Cohen, Steven M., et al.
Stercorarius parasiticus, 377–381
Sterna albifrons, 191, 284
S. maxima, 191
Stevenson, Henry M., A probable first North American record of the Greater Antillean race of Black-whiskered Vireo, 595

- Stewart, Gary R., see Bailey, Robert O., et al.
 Stiles, F. Gary, Possible specialization for Hummingbird-hunting in the Tiny Hawk, 550–553
 Storer, Robert W., obituary of Charles Henry Rogers, 439
 Stork, Wood, 611
 Stringer, Michael, Identification Guide to Cage and Aviary Birds (rev.), 628
 Sturkie, P. D. (Ed.), Avian Physiology (rev.), 626
Sturnella magna, 154, 161–165
Sturnus vulgaris, 49–57, 286, 318, 566
Sula dactylatra, 762–763
 Surinam, 199
 Swallow, Cliff, 653–654
 Tree, 286
 Swift, Chimney, 285–286
Sylvia borin, 508
S. cantillans, 508
S. communis, 508
S. curruca, 508
S. hortensis, 508

 Taigen, Theodore L., Gary C. Packard, Paul R. Sotherland, and L. R. Hanka, Influence of solute concentration in albumen on water loss from avian eggs, 422–424
 Taiwan, 748
 Tanager, Hooded, 415
 Stripe-headed, 283
 Summer, 603
 Taxonomy of, *Calypte anna*, 548–549
 C. costae, 548–549
 Dendrocygna autumnalis, 348–352
 Dendroica cerulea, 685–690
 Larus argentatus, 752–753
 L. glaucescens, 457
 L. occidentalis, 457
 Mniotilla varia, 685–690
 Teal, Blue-winged, 188–190, 413
 Teal, John M., see Kanwisher, John W., et al.
 Terborgh, John, John Faaborg, and H. Jane Brockmann, Island colonization by Lesser Antillean birds, 59–72
 Tern, Gull-billed, 191
 Least, 191, 284
 Royal, 191
 Territory in, *Anas acuta*, 104–114
 Arenaria interpres, 754–755
 Cathartes maccormicki, 23–33
 Melanerpes uropygialis, 49–58
 Oreoscoptes montanus, 580–581
 Picoides borealis, 145–151
 Plocepasser mahali, 474–476
 Texas, 86–92, 427, 588–590, 610–611, 745–746
Thalurania furcata, 551–552
Thamnophilus cryptoleucus, 421
 Thompson, Charles F., see Gottfried, Bradley M., and ———
 Thorenbird, Freckle-faced, 411
 Thrasher, Brown, 162–164
 Pearly-eyed, 283, 285
 Sage, 580–582
 Threlfall, William, and David D. Jewer, Notes on the standard body measurements of two populations of Herring Gulls (*Larus argentatus*), 749–753
 Thrush, Red-legged, 283
 Wood, 155, 157, 585, 602–603
Thryothorus ludovicianus, 602–603
Tiaris bicolor, 62, 68, 283
 Titmouse, Tufted, 370–376, 767
Todirostrum cinereum, 199
 Tody-tyrant, Eye-ringed, 414
 Tomback, Diana F., Pre-roosting flight of the Clark's Nutcracker, 554–562
 Towhee, Rufous-sided, 602–603
Toxostoma rufum, 154, 162–164
 Trautman, Milton B., The Ohio Country from 1750 to 1977—A Naturalist's View (rev.), 776
 Taylor, M. A., Jr., see Paynter, Raymond A., Jr., and ———; see Paynter, Raymond A., Jr., et al.
 Trillmich, Fritz, Feeding territories and breeding success of South Polar Skuas, 23–33
Troglodytes aedon, 64, 66
 Tropicbird, White-tailed, 284
 Tudor, Guy, review by, 201–202; see Gochfeld, Michael, et al.
Turdus migratorius, 162, 286, 306
 Turkey, 523
 Turnstone, Ruddy, 95–103, 753–755
Tyrannus dominicensis, 62, 65, 68, 283
 Tyrant, Spectacled, 411
 Streamer-tailed, 414
Tyto alba, 281–284, 287

 Udvardy, Miklos D. F., The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Birds. Western Region (rev.), 201–202

 VanCamp, Laurel F., and Charles J. Henny, The Screech Owl: Its Life History and Population Ecology in Northern Ohio (rev.), 775–776
Vanellus chilensis, 419–420
 Venezuela, 192–193
 Verdin, 247–251
Vermivora celata, 691, 693–695, 698
V. peregrina, 691, 693–695, 698
V. ruficapilla, 286, 691, 693–699
V. virginiae, 154
 Verner, Jared, see Kroodsma, Donald E., and ———
 Vireo, Black-whiskered, 283
 Greater Antillean Black-whiskered, 595
 Thick-billed, 283

- White-eyed, 602–606
 Yellow-throated, 286, 602–603
- Vireo altiloquus*, 62, 68, 283
V. altiloquus altiloquus, 595
V. bellii, 154
V. crassirostris, 283
V. flavifrons, 286, 602–603
V. griseus, 602–606
V. olivaceus, 155
V. solitarius, 155
 Virginia, 396–403
 Vocalization, geographic variation of, 85–94
 variety of, 703–716, 758–760
 Vocalizations of, *Aimophila quinquestriata*, 758–760
Calypte anna, 542–546
C. costae, 542–547
Cistothorus palustris, 714–715
C. platensis, 707–716
Colaptes auratus, 51–53
Colinus virginianus, 85–94
Dumetella carolinensis, 338–347
Gavia immer, 183–185
Geothlypis trichas, 389–395
Harpia harpyja, 192–194
 hybrids of *Calypte anna* and *C. costae*, 539–541, 544–547
Larus delawarensis, 599–602
Melanerpes uropygialis, 51–53
Parus atricapillus, 34–48
Picooides scalaris, 51–53
Pipromorpha macconnelli, 2–4
P. oleaginea, 3–4
P. rufiventris, 2–4
Poephila guttata, 485–495
Rhea americana, 382–388
Sturnus vulgaris, 51–53
Vireo griseus, 602–606
- Wakeley, James S., Activity budgets, energy expenditures, and energy intakes of nesting Ferruginous Hawks, 667–676
- Walker, G. B. R., Colored Canaries (rev.), 628
- Walsberg, Glenn E., and James R. King, The energetic consequences of incubation for two passerine species, 644–655; Ecology and En-ergetics of Contrasting Social Systems in *Phainopepla nitens* (Aves: Ptilogonatidae) (rev.), 431
- Warbler, Black-and-white, 682–691, 693–695
 Blackpoll, 691, 693, 695, 698
 Black-throated Blue, 653–654
 Canada, 691, 693–696
 Cerulean, 682–690
 Hooded, 286
 Kentucky, 602–603
 Kirtland's, 286
 Magnolia, 691, 693–695, 698
 Mourning, 691, 693–695
 Nashville, 286, 691, 693–699
 Orange-crowned, 691, 693–695, 698
 Palm, 691, 693–699
 Tennessee, 691, 693–695, 698
 Yellow, 73–79, 283, 285, 603
 Yellow-rumped, 691, 693–699
 Warbling-finches, Black-capped, 415
 Warner, Dwain W., see Raveling, Dennis G., and ———
 Washington, 425–427, 442–448, 586–588, 600, 644–655
 Waterthrush, Northern, 691, 693–699
 Watson, Donald, The Hen Harrier (rev.), 624–625
 Waxbill, Common, 415
 Waxwing, Cedar, 286
 Weather, influence on, see Environment, influence on
 Weatherhead, Patrick J., and Raleigh J. Robertson, Intraspecific nest parasitism in the Savannah Sparrow, 744–745
 Wechsler, Douglas, see Willis, Edwin O., et al.
 Weeks, Harmon P., Jr., Clutch size variation in the Eastern Phoebe in southern Indiana, 656–666
 Weights and measurements of, *Accipiter superciliosus fontanieri*, 550
Calypte anna, 539
C. costae, 539
Carpodacus mexicanus, 529–535
Chen caerulescens caerulescens, 460–469
Clangula hyemalis, 115–121
Coturnix coturnix, 136–141
Crotophaga major, 766
Dendroica cerulea, 684–685
D. petechia, 76–79
Falco biarmicus, 80–84
F. jugger, 80–84
F. mexicanus, 80–84
F. peregrinus, 80–84
Harpia harpyja, 639
 hybrids of *Calypte anna* and *C. costae*, 540–541
 hybrids of *Mniotilla varia* and *Dendroica cerulea*, 684–685
Junco hyemalis, 756–757
Larus argentatus, 749–753
L. atricilla, 136–141
Mniotilla varia, 684–685
Nucifraga columbiana, 597
 Parulidae, 691–702
Passer domesticus, 313–316
Passerculus sandwichensis, 744–745
Pipromorpha macconnelli, 5
Plegadis falcinellus, 357–358
 Weinrich, Jerome A., and John R. Baker, Adélie Penguin (*Pygoscelis adeliae*) embryonic development at different temperatures, 569–576
 Wells, David R., see Medway, Lord and ———

- Wells, Shirley, Richard A. Bradley, and Luis F. Baptista, Hybridization in *Calypte* hummingbirds, 537-549
- Weske, John S., see Aldrich, John W., and —
- West, George C., review by, 206-207
- Wheelwright, Nathaniel T., Snowy Egret in the Strait of Magellan, 590
- Whistling-Duck, Black-bellied, 348-352
- White, Clayton M., see Mosher, James A., and —
- White-eye, Japanese, 523
- Wiens, John A., reviews by, 204, 626-628, 776-777; see Hoffman, Wayne, et al.
- Wight, P. A. L., see Nickel, R., et al.
- Williams, Laidlaw, obituary of, 438-439
- Williams, Timothy C., see Kanwisher, John W., et al.
- Willis, Edwin O., Douglas Wechsler, and Yoshika Oniki, On behavior and nesting of McConnell's Flycatcher (*Pipromorpha macconnelli*): does female rejection lead to male promiscuity?, 1-8
- Wilsonia canadensis*, 691, 693-696
- W. citrina*, 155, 286
- Winter, B., see Paynter, Raymond A., Jr., et al.
- Wisconsin, 34-48, 411-413, 691
- Wishart, Richard A., and Richard W. Knapton, Male Pintails defending females from rape, 186-187
- Witkin, Steve R., see Ficken, Millicent S., et al.
- Wolf, Larry L., review by, 769-771; see Hainsworth, F. Reed, and —
- Woodbury, Angus M., see Hayward, C. Lynn, et al.
- Woodcock, Eurasian, 748
- Woodpecker, Downy, 149, 370-376, 602-603
- Gila, 49-58
- Hairy, 149, 598, 602-603
- Ladderbacked, 51-56
- Pileated, 149
- Red-bellied, 149
- Red-cockaded, 145-151
- West Indian Red-bellied, 281, 283, 285
- Woodside, David M., see van Riper, Charles, III, et al.
- Woodstar, Bahama, 283, 285
- Wren, Cactus, 332
- Carolina, 602-603
- Long-billed Marsh, 703-716
- Sedge, 703-716
- Short-billed Marsh, 703-716
- Wren-spinetail, Bay-capped, 411
- Wunderle, Joseph M., Jr., Differential response of territorial Yellowthroats to the songs of neighbors and non-neighbors, 389-395
- Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, 286
- Xolmis dominicana*, 411
- Yellow-finches, Grassland, 411
- Yellowthroat, Bahama, 585
- Common, 154-155, 157, 283, 389-395, 691, 693-695
- Zeleny, Lawrence, The Bluebird: How You Can Help Its Fight for Survival (rev.), 203
- Zenaida aurita*, 62, 68, 283
- Z. macroura*, 282-283, 306, 318, 332, 585
- Zink, G., see Gerthold, P., and —
- Zonotrichia albicollis*, 318
- Z. capensis*, 411, 699
- Z. leucophrys*, 153-154, 168-174, 286, 318, 415-417
- Z. querula*, 318
- The Zoological Record: Aves (rev.), 628
- Zosterops japonica*, 523
- Zweers, G. A., A. F. C. Gerritsen, and P. J. van Kranenburg-Voogd, Mechanics of Feeding in the Mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos* L.; Aves, Anseriformes) (rev.), 436-437