

Brooks, W. S.—Record of a Lapwing from Aroostook Co., Maine. (Bull. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., No. 49, October, 1928.)—December 21, 1927, specimen in Boston Society of Natural History.

Chapman, F. M.—Descriptions of New Birds from Eastern Ecuador and Eastern Peru. (Amer. Mus. Novitates, No. 332, October 31, 1928.)—*Crypturus macconnelli fumosus* (p. 1) Junction Rio Napo and Curaray River; *Otus guatemalae napensis* (p. 5) below San Jose de Sumaco, Ecuador; *Neomorphus napensis* (p. 5) Rio Napo and Curaray; *Eubucco richardsoni nigriceps* (p. 7) Pebas Peru; *Nonnula ruficapilla rufipectus* (p. 8) Junction of Rio Napo and Amazon; *Pithys albifrons brevibarba* (p. 8) Lower Suno; *Rhegmatorhina brunneiceps* (p. 9) Moyobamba, Peru; *Anachilus* (gen. nov.) *A. ucayalae* (p. 11) Upper Ucayali, Peru.

Chapman, F. M.—Mutation in *Capito auratus* (Amer. Mus. Novitates., No. 335, November 16, 1928.)—Five new races described and twelve in all, recognized. This species according to Dr. Chapman presents variations which are individual or mutational rather than geographic or climatic and their perpetuation as racial characters depends upon the degree of isolation which is provided.

Delacour, J.—Les Oiseaux des Isles Hawaii (Rev. d'Hist. Nat. Appliquee, IX, Nos. 6-8, June-August, 1928.)—An interesting review of the avifauna of the Hawaiian Islands. [in French]

Dickey, Donald R. and vanRossem, A. J.—A New Subspecies of *Myioborus* and a New Species of *Chlorospingus* from El Salvador. (Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., 41, pp. 189-190, October 15, 1928.)—*M. miniatus connectens* and *Chlorospingus schistaceiceps*.

Friedmann, Herbert.—The South African Form of the Spotted Crake (Proc. N. E. Zool. Club, X, pp. 77-78, October 18, 1928.)—*Porzana pusilla intensa*, Moorddrift, Transvaal is described as new.

Friedmann, Herbert.—A New Sand-Grouse and a New Courser from Tanganyika Territory (Proc. N. E. Zool. Club, X, pp. 79-81, October 18, 1928.)—*Eremialictor decoratus loveridgei* (p. 79) *Rhinoptilus africanus illustrius* (p. 80).

Friedmann, Herbert.—A New Cuckoo from Tanganyika Territory (Proc. N. E. Zool. Club, X, pp. 83-84, November 13, 1928.)—*Cercococcyx mantanus patulus* (p. 84).

Friedmann, Herbert.—Social Parasitism in Birds (Quarterly Revue of Biology III, No. 4, pp. 554-569, December, 1928.)—A review of the subject with extracts from the author's other papers.

Friedmann, Herbert.—The geographical variations of the Crowned Plover, *Stephanibix coronatus* (Proc. N. E. Zool. Club, X, pp. 91-97, November 13, 1928.)—*S. c. suspicax* (p. 95) and *S. c. demissus* (p. 97) from Abyssinia and British Somaliland respectively are described as new.

Friedmann, Herbert.—A New Francolin from Abyssinia. (Jour. Wash. Acad. Sci., 18, No. 14, August 19, 1928.)—*F. africanus fricki*, Arussi Plateau.

Friedmann, Herbert.—Description of a Dove and a Rail from Tanganyika Territory (Proc. N. E. Zool. Club, X, pp. 67–69.)—*Streptopelia capicola anceps* (p. 67) and *Sarothrura elegans languens* (p. 68).

Grinnell, Joseph.—Presence and Absence of Animals. (Univ. Calif. Chronicle. October, 1928.)—A Study of the distribution of 1149 species of mammals, birds and reptiles shows that not one occurs throughout the state. A discussion on barriers follows, some are obvious and others intangible but none the less powerful. Individuals may overcome these barriers, as in the case of many birds, but the species cannot and the breeding area remains sharply delimited.

Gross, A. O.—Progress Report of the New England Ruffed Grouse Investigation Committee September 1, 1928.—Tularemia has not as yet been detected in Grouse. A table of food and measurements of adult birds is given and also data on the food of Snowy Owls and Goshawks.

International Committee on Zoological Nomenclature.—Opinions 98–104. (Smithsonian Miscellaneous Coll. 73, No. 5, September 19, 1928.)—Opinion 103 establishes the type of *Grus Pallas 1767* as *Ardea grus* Linn. as advocated by Stone, so that the time honored generic name is preserved and the change to *Megalornis* becomes unnecessary.

Kalmbach, E. R.—The European Starling. (U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Farmers Bulletin No. 1571.)—A revised report on the status of the bird. Its value as a destroyer of terrestrial insect pests is maintained but it is admitted to be a growing menace owing to its rapid increase, and methods are indicated for local control. We fear that the quasi-protection so far given it has already placed it beyond control and the reduction in the number of native birds coincident with the rapid increase of the Starling is already noticeable in many quarters.

Lincoln, F. C.—Bird Banding in America. (Smithsonian Report for 1927, pp. 331–354. pl. 1–9. 1928.)—An interesting summary of the results of this line of work in America.

Lincoln, F. C.—Forster's Tern in the District of Columbia. (Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., 41, p. 209. December 18, 1928.)—Previously very rare, only two records prior to September–October, 1928, when it became fairly common on the Potomac.

Linsdale, Jean M.—Some Environmental Relations of the Birds in the Missouri River Region. (Wilson Bull., pp. 157–177. September, 1928.)—An interesting ecological study discussing habitats, effect of culture on birds and vice versa, response to seasons, relation between species and succession.