

THE BIRDS OF THE WEST INDIES, INCLUDING
THE BAHAMA ISLANDS, THE GREATER AND
THE LESSER ANTILLES, EXCEPTING
THE ISLANDS OF TOBAGO
AND TRINIDAD.

BY CHARLES B. CORY.

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FAMILY SCOLOPACIDÆ.

GENUS *Gallinago* LEACH.

Gallinago LEACH, Syst. Cat. Brit. Mam. & Bds. p. 31, 1816.

Gallinago delicata (ORD).

Scolopax delicata ORD, Wils. Orn. ix, 1825, p. ccxviii.

Scolopax wilsoni SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 601 (Porto Rico).

Scolopax gallinago D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 231 (1840).

Gallinago wilsoni GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 353 (1847).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 121 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* BREWER, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 85 (Cuba).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 353 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 321 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 197 (1878) (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 238 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 368 (1878) (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 156 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).

Gallinago wilsonii A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1859, p. 258 (St. Croix).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).

Gallinago media wilsoni WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Bahamas and Antilles during migrations.

Philohela minor (GMEL.).

Scolopax minor A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).

Rusticola minor GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 354 (1847) (Hill).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 68 (Jamaica).

Recorded by Gosse and others from Jamaica. The bird might occasionally wander to Cuba, and possibly Jamaica, as it is not uncommon in some parts of Florida in winter.

GENUS **Macrorhamphus** LEACH.

Macrorhamphus "LEACH, Cat. Brit. Birds, 1816."

Macrorhamphus griseus (GMEL.).

Scolopax grisea GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 568 (1788).

Limnodramus griseus LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 91 (1850).

Macrorhamphus griseus GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 85 (Cuba); *ib.* Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 353 (1866); *ib.*, J. f. O. 1875, p. 322 (Cuba).

Macrorhamphus griseus CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 157 (1880). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).

Recorded from Bahamas, Cuba, and Jamaica.

Macrorhamphus scolopaceus (SAY).

Limosa scolopacea SAY, Long's Exp. 1823, p. 170.

Macrorhamphus scolopaceus ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1861, p. 213 (Cuba); *ib.* GUNDL. 1862, p. 85 (Cuba); *ib.* Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 354 (1866), *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 322 (Cuba).

Macrorhamphus scolopaceus CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).

Cuba and Antilles during migrations.

GENUS **Micropalama** BAIRD.

Micropalama BAIRD, Birds N. Am. p. 726, 1858.

Micropalama himantopus (BONAP.).

Tringa himantopus BP. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. II, p. 157 (1826). — BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

Totanus himantopus LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 95 (1850). — MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica). — GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 356 (1866). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).

Ereunetes himantopus SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).

Micropalama himantopus MOORE, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XIX, p. 241 (1877) (Bahamas). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).

Micropalama himantopus GUNDL. J. f. O. 1875, p. 326 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 373 (1878). — CORY, Revised List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885). — WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Found throughout the Antilles.

GENUS *Ereunetes* ILLIG.

Ereunetes ILLIGER, Prodrömus, p. 262, 1811.

Ereunetes pusillus (LINN.).

Tringa pusilla LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 252 (1766).

Pelidna pusilla GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 348 (1847)?

Hemipalama semipalmata LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 96 (1850). — BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

Hemipalama minor LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 97 (1850). — BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

Tringa semipalmata BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 121 (1859) (Bahamas).

Ereunetes pusillus CASSIN, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1860, p. 195 (Jamaica). — GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 356 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 327 (Cuba); Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 374 (1878) (Porto Rico). — SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico). — CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 157 (1880). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885). — WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886). — CORY, Ibis, 1886, p. 502 (Grand Cayman).

Ereunetes petrificatus MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 68 (Jamaica). — LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 488 (1878) (Dominica); *ib.* p. 238 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 488 (Guadeloupe).

Throughout the Antilles during migrations.

Ereunetes occidentalis LAWR., if it be considered different from the preceding species, must be given a place in the West India Avifauna.

GENUS *Tringa* LINN.

Tringa LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 148, 1758; *ib.* 12th ed. p. 247, 1766.

Tringa minutilla VIEILL.

Tringa minutilla VIEILL. Nouv. Dict. XXXIV, p. 452 (1819). — LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 197 (1878) (St. Vincent). — ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia). — CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 158 (1880). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885); *ib.* Ibis, 1886, p. 502 (Grand Cayman).

- Tringa temminckii* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 240 (1840).
Pelidna pusilla GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 348 (1847)?—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 87 (Cuba).
Actodromas wilsonii A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1859, p. 258 (St. Croix).
Tringa wilsoni BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 121 (1859) (Bahamas).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 80 (Jamaica).
Tringa pusilla BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
Tringa wilsonii ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).
Actodromas minutilla MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 357 (1866); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 376 (1878) (Porto Rico).

Winter visitant to the Bahamas and Antilles.

Tringa maculata VIEILL.

- Tringa maculata* VIEILL. Nouv. Dict. XXXIV, p. 456 (1819).—A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1859, p. 258 (St. Croix).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 69 (1867) (Bahamas); *ib.* MOORE, XIX, p. 241 (1877) (Bahamas).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 461 (1878) (Guadeloupe).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 159 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885); *ib.* Ibis, 1886, p. 502 (Grand Cayman).
Tringa pectoralis LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 98 (1850).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 602 (Porto Rico).
Pelidna pectoralis GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 87 (Cuba).
Actodromas maculata GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 356 (1866); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 375 (1878) (Porto Rico).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).
Actodromas maculatus GUNDL. J. f. O. 1875, p. 328 (Cuba).
Tringa maculosa MOORE, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XIX, p. 241 (1877) (Bahamas).

Antilles in winter.

Tringa fuscicollis VIEILL.

- Tringa fuscicollis* VIEILL. Nouv. Dict. XXXIV, p. 461 (1819).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 14 (Santa Lucia).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).
Tringa schinzii LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 98 (1850).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
Pelidna schinzii GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 421 (Cuba); *ib.* 1862, p. 87 (Cuba).

- Tringa bonapartii* SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, pp. 70, 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—MOORE, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XIX, p. 241 (1877) (Bahamas).
Actodromas bonapartii GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 356 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 328 (Cuba).
Tringa bonapartei CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 159 (1880).

Antilles in winter.

Tringa canutus LINN.

- Tringa canutus* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 149 (1758); *ib.* 12th ed. p. 251 (1766).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 354 (1847).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, Revised List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1886).

Recorded from Jamaica.

Tringa ferruginea BRÜNN.

- Tringa ferruginea* BRÜNN. Orn. Bor. 1764, p. 53.—A. O. U. Check-list, N. Am. Bds. p. 152 (1886).
Ancyloheilus subarquata KAUP, Sk. Ent. Eur. Theirw. 1829, p. 50.
Ancylochilus subarquatus WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Recorded from Grenada.

GENUS **Calidris CUV.**

- Calidris* CUVIER, Anat. Comp. V, 1805.

Calidris arenaria (LINN.).

- Tringa arenaria* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 251 (1766).
Calidris arenaria GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 354 (1847).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 422 (Cuba).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 357 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 329 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 197 (1878) (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 461 (Guadeloupe).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 376 (1878) (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 160 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List. Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).
Arenaria calidris LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 101 (1850).

Antilles in winter.

GENUS **Limosa BRISS.**

- Limosa* BRISSON, Orn. 1760.

Limosa fedoa (LINN.).

Scolopax fedoa LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 244 (1766).

Limosa fedoa LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 90 (1850).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba). — GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 84 (Cuba); *ib.* Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba. I, p. 353 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 320 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 368 (1878) (Porto Rico).—WELLS, List Bds. Gredada, p. 8 (1886).

Recorded from the Greater Antilles.

Limosa hæmastica (LINN.).

Scolopax hæmastica LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 147 (1758).

Limosa hudsonica LEMB. Aves Cuba, Suppl. (1850).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 84 (Cuba); *ib.* Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 353 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 320 (Cuba).

Limosa hæmastica CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).

Recorded from Cuba.

GENUS **Symphemia** RAF.

Symphemia RAFINESQUE, Jour. de Phys. 1819.

Symphemia semipalmata (GMEL.).

Scolopax semipalmata GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 959 (1788).

Totanus semipalmatus LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 92 (1850).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I, p. 160 (1880).

Catoptrophorus semipalmatus GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 354 (1847).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

Symphemia semipalmata BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 122 (1859) (Bahamas).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 354 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 322 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 238 (1878) (Antigua); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 369 (1878) (Porto Rico).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, Revised List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1886).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Catoptrophorus speculiferus BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

Symphemia semipalmatus CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Common in the Bahamas and Antilles.

GENUS *Totanus* BECHST.

Totanus BECHSTEIN, Orn. Taschenb. Deutschl. p. 282, 1803.

Totanus melanoleucus (GMEL.).

- Scolopax melanoleucus* GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 659 (1788).
Totanus melanoleucus GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 352 (1847).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 69 (1867) (Bahamas).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 588 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 161 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).
Totanus vociferus LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 93 (1850).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
Gambetta melanoleuca SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 68 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 354 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 323 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 238 (1878) (Antigua).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. VII, p. 370 (1878) (Porto Rico).
Glottis melanoleuca GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 85 (Cuba).

Records from Bahamas, Cuba, Jamaica, Porto Rico, St. Bartholomew, Antigua, and Grenada.

Totanus flavipes (GMEL.).

- Scolopax flavipes* GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 659 (1788).
Totanus flavipes D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 234 (1840).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 351 (1847).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 69 (1867) (Bahamas).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 588 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 162 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8, 1886. —CORY, *Ibis*, 1886, p. 502 (Grand Cayman).
Gambetta flavipes MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 68 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 354 (1866).—LAWR. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. VIII, p. 100 (1867) (Sombrero); *ib.* Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 197 (1878) (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 371 (1878) (Porto Rico).

Antilles in Winter.

Totanus solitarius (WILS.).

- Tringa solitaria* WILS. Am. Orn. VII, p. 53 (1813).
Totanus solitarius D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 238 (1840).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).
Totanus chloropygius GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 350 (1847).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 86 (Cuba).
Phycophilus solitarius SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 355 (1886); *ib.* J. f. O. 1874, p. 313 (Porto Rico); *ib.* 1875, p. 324 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 372 (1878) (Porto Rico).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 238 (1878) (Antigua); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 461 (Gaudeloupe).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Records from Cuba, Jamaica, Porto Rico, Santa Lucia, Antigua, Barbuda, Gaudeloupe, and St. Bartholomew.

GENUS Actitis ILLIGER.

Actitis ILLIGER, Prodr. 1811, p. 262.

Actitis macularia (LINN.).

- Tringa macularia* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 249 (1766).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. X, p. 257 (1866) (Porto Rico).
Actitis macularius GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 349 (1847).
Totanus macularius LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 94 (1850).
Tringoides macularia BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
Tringoides macularius SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 355 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 325 (Cuba).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1872, p. 653 (Santa Lucia).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 67 (1878) (Dominica); *ib.* p. 197 (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 276 (Grenada); *ib.* p. 360 (Martinique).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 372 (1878) (Porto Rico).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia).—LISTER, Ibis, 1880, p. 44 (St. Vincent).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 162 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 115 (1881).—CORY, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, VI, p. 154 (1881) (Haiti); *ib.* Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 148 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Actitis macularia SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).

Antilles, common.

GENUS *Bartramia* LESS.

Bartramia LESSON, Traite d' Orn. p. 553, 1831.

Bartramia longicauda (BECHST.).

Tringa longicauda BECHST. Vog. Nachtr. übers. Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 453 (1812).

Totanus longicauda D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 237 (1840).

Tringoides bartramius BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

Euligia bartramia GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 86 (Cuba).

Actiturus bartramius MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica)?

Actiturus longicaudus GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 355 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 326 (Cuba).

Actiturus longicaudatus GUNDL. J. f. O. 1881, p. 401 (Cuba).

Actiturus longicauda A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 115 (1881).

Bartramia longicauda CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 57 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Records from Cuba, Jamaica, and Grenada. I have seen a specimen taken in the Bahama Islands.

GENUS *Tryngites* CAB.

Tryngites CABANIS, J. f. O. 1856, p. 418.

Tryngites subruficollis (VIEILL.).

Tringa subruficollis VIEILL. Nouv. Dict. XXXIV, p. 465 (1819).

Tringa rufescens VIEILL. Nouv. Dict. XXXIX, p. 470 (1819).—LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 99 (1850).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

Tringites rufescens GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 355 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 325 (Cuba).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Accidental in Cuba.

GENUS *Numenius* LINN.

Numenius LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat. 1746.

Numenius hudsonicus LATH.

Numenius hudsonicus LATH. Ind. Orn. II, p. 712 (1790).—LAWR. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. VIII, p. 100 (1867) (Sombbrero); *ib.* Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 238 (1878) (Antigua); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 277 (Grenada).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Numenius hudsonius GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 367 (1878) (Porto Rico).

Winter visitant to the Antilles.

Numenius borealis (FORST.).

Scolopax borealis FORST. Phil. Trans. LXII, p. 411 (1772).

Numenius borealis GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 367 (1878) (Porto Rico).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

West Indies in winter; reported from Porto Rico and Grenada.

Numenius longirostris WILS.

Numenius longirostris WILS. Am. Orn. VIII, p. 24 (1814).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847 p. 39 (Jamaica).—LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 88 (1850).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 68 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 352 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 320 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 197 (1878) (St. Vincent).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Greater Antilles in winter.

FAMILY CICONIIDÆ.**GENUS Tantalus LINN.**

Tantalus LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat. 10th ed. 1758.

Tantalus loculator LINN.

Tantalus loculator LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 240 (1766).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 219 (1840).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 348 (Cuba).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—

GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 83 (Cuba); *ib.* Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 351 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 313 (Cuba).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Recorded from Cuba and Jamaica.

FAMILY IBIDIDÆ.

GENUS *Guara* REICH.

Guara REICHENBACH, Syst. Avium, 1852, p. xiv.

Guara alba (LINN.).

Scolopax alba LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 145 (1758).

Ibis alba DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).—LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 86 (1850).

Endocimus albus BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 352 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 315 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 364 (1878) (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 150 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Common in most of the Greater Antilles.

Guara rubra (LINN.).

Tantalus ruber LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 241 (1766).

Ibis rubra D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 228 (1840).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 348 (1847).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 65 (Jamaica).

Endocimus ruber GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 83 (Cuba).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 112 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Recorded from Cuba and Jamaica.

GENUS *Plegadis* KAUP.

Plegadis KAUP, Skizz. Entuv. Gesch. p. 82, 1829.

Plegadis autumnalis (HASSELQ.).

Tringa autumnalis HASSELQ. Reise nach Paläst Deutsch Ausq. 1762, p. 306.

Tantalus falcinellus LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 241 (1766).

Ibis falcinellus LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 87 (1850).

- Falcinellus erythrorhynchus* CAB. J. f. O. 1856, p. 349 (Cuba); *ib.* GUNDL. 1882, p. 84 (Cuba).
Falcinellus ordii BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 352 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 318 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 366 (1878) (Porto Rico).
Plegadis falcinellus CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Accidental in the Greater Antilles.

Plegadis guarauna (LINN.) is claimed to have occurred in the West Indies, but I can find no satisfactory record of its capture.

FAMILY Plataleidæ.

GENUS Ajaja REICH.

Ajaja REICHENBACH, Handb. xvi, 1851.

Ajaja ajaja (LINN.).

- Platalea ajaja* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 140 (1758); *ib.* 12th ed. p. 231 (1766).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 216 (1840).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 346 (1847).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 347 (Cuba).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 121 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* BREWER, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 206 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 65 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 351 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 311 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 275 (1878) (Grenada) (?).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 164 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 112 (1881).—TRISTRAM, Ibis, 1884, p. 168 (San Domingo).
Platalea ajaja DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).
Ajaja rosea CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).

Resident in the Bahamas and Greater Antilles.

FAMILY PHŒNICOPTERIDÆ.

GENUS Phœnicopterus LINN.

- Phœnicopterus* LINNÆUS, 1748; *ib.* Syst. Nat. I, p. 230, 1766.

Phœnicopterus ruber LINN.

Phœnicopterus ruber LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 139 (1758); *ib.* 12th ed. p. 230 (1766).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 390 (1847).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 342 (Cuba).—SALLÉ, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 236 (San Domingo).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 121 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* XI, p. 97 (1867) (San Domingo); *ib.* BREWER, VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 206 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 65 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 386 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1874, p. 314 (Porto Rico); *ib.* 1875, p. 368 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 398 (1878) (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 180 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 112 (1881).—CORY, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, VI, p. 155 (1881) (Haiti).—TRISTRAM, Ibis, 1884, p. 168 (San Domingo).—CORY, Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 165 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).

Resident and not uncommon in the Bahamas and Greater Antilles.

FAMILY ARDEIDÆ.

GENUS *Ardea* LINN.

Ardea LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat. I, p. 233, 1766.

Ardea herodias LINN.

Ardea herodias LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 237 (1766).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 199 (1840).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 346 (1847).—A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1859, p. 263 (St. Croix) (?).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 120 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* BREWER, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 81 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 82 (Cuba).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 347 (1866).—LAWR. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. VIII, p. 98 (1867) (Sombbrero).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 589 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1875, p. 296 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 196 (1878) (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 236 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 240 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 274 (Grenada); *ib.* p. 359 (Martinique).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 352 (1878) (Porto Rico).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1879, p. 765 (Montserrat).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 166 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 9 (1886).
Ardea herodias ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 206 (Jamaica).

This species ranges throughout the West Indies.

Ardea occidentalis AUD.

- Ardea occidentalis* AUD. Orn. Biog. III, p. 542 (1835).—LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 82 (1850).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).
- Herodias occidentalis* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VIII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
- ?*Ardea wurdemannii* MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 64 (Jamaica).
- Audubonia occidentalis* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 348 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1874, p. 313 (Porto Rico); *ib.* 1875, p. 298 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 354 (1878) (Porto Rico).

Recorded from Porto Rico, Cuba, and Jamaica.

Ardea egretta GMEL.

- Ardea egretta* GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 629 (1788).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VIII, p. 120 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* X, p. 257 (1866) (Porto Rico).—SUND. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 602 (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 167 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).
- Ardea alba* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 191 (1840).
- Egretta luce* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 346 (1847) (?).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 206 (Jamaica).
- Ardea abba* DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).
- Herodias egretta* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 341 (Cuba).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, pp. 70, 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 348 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 299 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 241 (1878) (Barbuda) (?).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VIII, p. 355 (1878) (Porto Rico).
- Herodias luce* SALLÉ, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 236 (San Domingo).
- Ardea leuce* BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 97 (1867) (San Domingo).

Bahamas and Greater Antilles.

Ardea candidissima GMEL.

- Ardea candidissima* GMEL. Syst. Nat. II, p. 633 (1788).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 196 (1840).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost.

- Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 120 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* XI, p. 97 (1867) (San Domingo).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1879, p. 765 (Montserrat).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 167 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—CORY, Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 153 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).—TRISTRAM, Ibis, 1884, p. 168 (San Domingo).
- Egretta candidissima* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 336 (1847).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).
- Herodias candidissima* SALLÉ, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 236 (San Domingo).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
- Garzetta candidissima* SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 81 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 349 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 304 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 357 (1878) (Porto Rico).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 66 (1878) (Dominica); *ib.* p. 196 (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 236 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 274 (Grenada).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 9 (1886).

Bahamas and Antilles.

Ardea rufa BODD.

- Ardea rufa* BODD. Tabl. P. E. p. 54 (1783).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 170 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—CORY, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, VI, p. 154 (1881) (Haiti); *ib.* Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 152 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).
- Ardea rufescens* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 83 (1850).
- Ardea cubensis* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 84 (1850).
- Herodias rufescens* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 82 (Cuba).
- Herodias pealii* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 82 (Cuba).
- Dimigretta rufa* MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).
- Demigretta rufa* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 348 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 302 (Cuba).
- Demigretta pealii* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 348 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 301 (Cuba).

Bahamas and Greater Antilles.

Ardea cærulea LINN.

- Ardea cærulea* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 143 (1758); *ib.* 12th ed. p. 238 (1766).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 201 (1840).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 36 (Jamaica).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 120 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* X, p. 257 (1866) (Porto Rico).—TAYLOR, Ibis, 1864, p. 171 (Porto Rico).—

- SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 588 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico). — ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia). — CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 171 (1880). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881). — CORY, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, VI, p. 155 (1881) (Haiti); *ib.* Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 154 (1885); *ib.* List. Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885). — TRISTRAM, Ibis, 1884, p. 168 (San Domingo).
- “*Egretta nivea* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 334 (1847)?”
- Egretta cærulea* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 337 (1847).
- Herodias cærulea* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba). — GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 83 (Cuba).
- Florida cærulea* SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 81 (Jamaica). — ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica). — MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 62 (Jamaica). — GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 349 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 305 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 357 (1878) (Porto Rico). — LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 66 (1878) (Dominica); *ib.* p. 196 (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 236 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 241 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 274 (Grenada); *ib.* p. 359 (Martinique). — WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 9 (1886).

Bahamas and Antilles.

Ardea virescens LINN.

- Ardea virescens* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 144 (1758); *ib.* 12th ed. p. 238 (1766). — D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 203 (1840). — DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847 p. 39 (Jamaica). — BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 120 (1859) (Bahamas). — SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 589 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico). — CORY, Bds. Bahama I, p. 171 (1880); *ib.* Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, VI, p. 155 (1881) (Haiti); *ib.* Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 155 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885). — TRISTRAM, Ibis, 1884, p. 168 (San Domingo). — CORY, Ibis, 1886, pp. 472, 474, 475 (Barbadoes, La Desirade and Grand Terre); *ib.* Auk, III, p. 502 (1886) (Grand Cayman).
- Herodias virescens* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 340 (1847). — ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).
- Butorides virescens* SALLÉ, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 236 (San Domingo). — A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1859, p. 261 (St. Croix). — CASSIN, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1860, p. 378 (St. Thomas); *ib.* MARCH, 1864, p. 64 (Jamaica). — SCL. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 273 (Santa Lucia). — LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 66 (1878) (Dominica); *ib.* p. 196 (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 236 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 241 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 275 (Grenada); *ib.* p. 359 (Martinique); *ib.* p. 460 (Guadeloupe). — SCL. P. Z. S. 1879, p. 765 (Montserrat). — ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia). — LISTER, Ibis, 1880, p. 44 (St. Vincent). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881). — WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 9 (1886).

- Ocniscus virescens* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba). — GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 349 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 307 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 359 (1878) (Porto Rico).
- Butorides brunnescens*? MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 64 (Jamaica).
- Ardea (Butorides) virescens* BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 97 (1867) (San Domingo).

Common throughout the Bahamas and Antilles.

Ardea brunnescens "GUNDL."

- Ardea brunnescens* "GUNDL. Mss." — LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 84 (1850). — REICH. J. f. O. 1877, p. 255. — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).
- Ocniscus brunnescens* CAB. J. f. O. 1856, p. 344. — BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860). — GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 350 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 308.
- Butorides brunnescens* BAIRD, Bds. N. Am. p. 677 (1858); *ib.* Cat. Am. Bds. No. 494 (1859). — GUNDL. Ann. N. Y. Lyc. Nat. Hist. 1862, p. 271. — GRAY, Handl. Bds. III, p. 32 (1871). — BD. BWR. & RIDGW. Hist. N. Am. W. Bds. I, p. 49 (1884).

SP. CHAR. — Pilius and occipital crest greenish black, showing a green gloss in the light; whole throat and neck rich rufous brown, showing a tinge of orange brown on the chin; back feathers slaty gray; wing-coverts not margined with white, but showing slight brownish edgings; otherwise resembling *A. virescens*.

Length, 19.00; wing, 6.50; tail, 2.75; tarsus, 2.10; bill, 2.60.

HABITAT. Cuba.

Ardea tricolor ruficollis (GOSSE).

- Ardea leucogastra* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 200 (1840).
- Egretta ruficollis* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 338 (1847). — ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).
- Herodias ludoviciana* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
- Herodias ruficollis* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 83? (Cuba).
- Demigretta ludoviciana* MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).
- Demigretta ruficollis* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 348 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 303 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 356 (1878) (Porto Rico).
- Ardea leucogastra* var. *leucoprymna* CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 168 (1880).
- Ardea ludoviciana* A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).
- Ardea tricolor* CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).

Ardea cyanirostris CORY, Bds. Bahama I, p. 168 (1880).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. VII, p. 21 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).
Ardea tricolor ruficollis CORY, Auk, III, p. 502 (1886).

Common in the Bahama Islands and Greater Antilles (breeds).

In originally naming *A. cyanirostris* I considered it distinct from *A. ruficollis*, from the totally different coloration of the bill and legs supposed to occur only in the breeding season. Since that time specimens have been taken in the winter months representing this same state of plumage. *A. tricolor* undoubtedly assumes a yellow bill during most of the year, even if Audubon was wrong in his statement to the effect that it had a yellow bill in the breeding season. It is probable that the two birds are identical, but it is also possible that the Bahama bird may be distinct, and colonies occasionally wander to Florida, where it has been found breeding. This would account for the blue-billed specimens being taken in Florida, and would not prove its specific identity with *A. tricolor*.



SUMMER BIRDS OF SANTA CRUZ ISLAND, CALIFORNIA.

BY ELI WHITNEY BLAKE, JR.

THE island of Santa Cruz is the second in size of the Santa Barbara group; it is twenty-four miles in length by about six in breadth, and lies twenty-three miles off shore, directly opposite the town of Santa Barbara. In general character the island is mountainous with a comparatively level valley between two lofty ridges near its centre; the highest peaks are 2600 feet above the sea. Santa Cruz is of course very dry in summer, although there is water in some of the cañons throughout the year. It is owned by a stock company and is used as a sheep ranch; the herders constitute the only human inhabitants. My stay upon the island comprised two visits, extending from July 4 to July 24, and from August 6 to September 3. Our camp was in a cañon near Platts' Harbor, on the northern side of the island.

1. *Cepphus columba*. PIGEON GUILLEMOT.—Common along the rocky shores up to July 24; none seen during my second visit. Probably breeds.