

The Ohio



CARDINAL™

Vol. 15, No.2
Winter 1991-92



The Ohio Cardinal is devoted to the study and appreciation of Ohio's birdlife. **The Ohio Cardinal** is published quarterly under the sponsorship of the Toledo Naturalists' Association.

Subscriptions: The subscription rate for four issues is \$12.00. Send all subscriptions to--

The Ohio Cardinal, c/o Edwin C. Pierce, 520 Swartz Road, Akron, OH 44319

The Ohio Cardinal exists to provide a permanent and timely record of the abundance and distribution of birds in Ohio; to help document the occurrence of rare species in the state; to provide information on identification of birds; and to provide information on birding areas within Ohio.

The Ohio Cardinal invites readers to submit articles on unusual occurrences of birds, bird distribution within the state, birding areas in Ohio, identification tips, and other aspects of ornithology. Bird reports and photographs are welcome from any area in the state. Report forms are not a necessity but will be supplied on request. Unusual species should be documented--documentation forms are also available on request from the Editor, Publisher, and Records Committee Secretary.

In order to keep **The Ohio Cardinal** timely, seasonal reports are due by the following dates:

Winter--March 10

Spring--June 10

Summer--August 10

Autumn--December 10

Please send all reports to:

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Cover: Long-eared Owls, Ottawa NWR, February 1992
Photo by Gary Meszaros

Ohio's Winter Warblers by Robert Harlan

Warblers are not generally thought of as part of our winter avifauna, yet, over the years, a surprising number of warbler species have been encountered in Ohio from December 1 to February 29. Of course, the Yellow-rumped Warbler is by far the most prevalent, and can be found almost anywhere in the state if conditions permit. It is probably not unreasonable to estimate that during the most favorable winters (abundant berry supply, lenient weather, etc.), that a thousand or more Yellow-rumps inhabit the state. In contrast to this comparative "abundance", the other warbler species are encountered very rarely. Even so, the fact remains that at least 15 warbler species have been reliably sighted in Ohio during winter. In the following comments, the species are listed in order of abundance. The regions used are delineated in Abundance and Distribution of the Birds of Ohio, 1987, by B. Peterjohn et al.

Yellow-rumped Warbler– Widespread, see comments above.

Common Yellowthroat– At least 75 winter records for the state, involving approximately 98 birds. The N.W. counties have produced the lion's share of records (28 records, approx. 45 birds). This fact can be attributed to the wealth of marshy habitat present in Lake Erie's western basin. Yellowthroat reports definitely have increased over the years, however, given increased observer-hours, it is uncertain if winter birds are truly increasing. Prior to 1950 only 2 records existed. 6 records were generated in the 1950's, 10 in the 1960's, 29 in the 1970's, and 25 in the 1980's.

Palm Warbler– This species has produced 48 records, involving approximately 68 birds. The Central and S.W. regions have produced a combined total of 64.6% of all records (17 and 14 records, respectively). The somewhat milder climate of these areas has likely influenced this fact, since the combined northern tier of regions has generated only 22.9% of all winter records. The Palm has seemingly declined recently during winter. Until 1950, 15 records had been accumulated. 9 records were obtained in both the 1950's and 1960's, while 12 records were generated in the 1970's. For the 1980's, however, only 3 published records exist.

Pine Warbler– Observers have turned up 30 records, involving 32 birds. The N.W. region has curiously produced the most records, with 9 (30%). The S.C. region is next, with 7 records. This can be attributed in part to extremely late and/or early migrants and territorial birds, combined with the milder climate. A total of 10 records existed until 1980, but since then 19 records have been tallied.

Orange-crowned Warbler– 14 winter records exist for this late-fall migrant. One wintered in Columbus' Greenlawn Cemetery during 1926, but this species was not found again in winter until one was seen in Youngstown 12/27/53. Of the 12 remaining records, all but one (Cincinnati 1/6/80) have been located in the northern tier of regions. 8 of these 12 fall within the December 1-14 time period,

and so may actually pertain to extremely late migrants.

Cape May Warbler-- This species has provided a surprising 11 winter records. At least 5 birds have survived into January, and one at Cincinnati remained through the entire winter of 1979-80. Single birds in Lake Co. fed upon apples in Dec. 1961 and Jan. 1966, while a bird present 3 weeks at a Youngstown feeder subsisted on liquid honey. A bird with a more pedestrian appetite fed mostly on peanut butter during its 12/13/55 to 1/18/56 stay at a Brecksville feeder.

Ovenbird-- Although a fairly late fall migrant, the total of 9 winter records is still quite unexpected. Individuals have apparently wintered at Cincinnati during 1965-66, 1979-80, and 1980-81. All records have been made since 1965.

Northern Waterthrush-- At least 6 winter records exist, all since 1963, and all on Christmas Counts. All 6 were apparently closely observed and/or well documented. Two records each come from Dayton, Ashland, and Magee Marsh/Ottawa NWR.

Yellow-throated Warbler-- 3 records: birds were found at Youngstown 12/18-19/71, an adult male at Mansfield 12/6/81 to 1/10/82, and in Holmes Co. through 1/20/91.

Yellow-breasted Chat-- 3 records include 1 at Lakeside (Ottawa Co.) 12/1/67, another surviving until 12/22/53 at Brecksville (Cuyahoga Co.), eating various berries, suet and grit, and one on the Buckeye Lake CBC 12/30/56.

Nashville Warbler-- Surprisingly, only 2 records exist: 1 well-documented at Shaker Lakes (Cuyahoga Co.) 12/1/80 and an "unquestionable study" at a distance of 5 feet on the Hamilton-Fairfield CBC of 12/24/69.

Black-and-white Warbler-- "Excellent details" were taken regarding a female-plumaged bird at Kent (on the Cuyahoga Falls CBC) 12/16/79.

Yellow Warbler-- On an almost unbelievably late date for this early migrant, 12/7/83, a bird was carefully observed as it sluggishly fed during a snowstorm.

American Redstart-- An immature remained through 12/8/73 in Kirtland Hills (Lake Co.).

Black-throated Gray Warbler-- This western species was photographed at Athens during Dec. 1969.

Six other warbler species have been reported during the winter period, unfortunately lacking substantive details. Some may in fact be correct, but grave doubts exist for others. For the record, these are Black-throated Blue, Black-throated Green, Blackburnian, Kentucky, and Wilson's Warblers, and Louisiana Waterthrush. □

Winter 1991-92 Overview by Robert Harlan

Much like the Summer and Autumn of 1991, the Winter of 1991-92 featured above normal temperatures and below normal precipitation. This fact again dispelled the theory that heavy snows and bottomless temperatures are prerequisite to productive winter birding. On the whole, passerines seemed to be in good supply, and many "half-hardy" water birds were also able to remain with us until the January cold snap forced them to move on or perish.

The two premier rarities for the season would have to be the cooperative Western Grebe that lingered at the mouth of Rocky River 12/8-20, and an elusive Lark Bunting found in Holmes County 1/1 & 4, but not in the interim. Many birders enjoyed leisurely views of the grebe, but only a select few were treated to the bunting. Ideally, with the Ohio Rare Bird Phone Network now up and running, news of this type will be spread statewide in a day or two, providing birders across the state with the opportunity to search for rarities of this magnitude.

Other than the Western Grebe, the most noteworthy water birds were an Eared Grebe at Caesar Creek Lk. on the unusual mid-winter dates of 1/30-2/1, another inland Brant at Northfield 12/15, a female King Eider at Gordon Park 1/18, and up to 9 Virginia Rails at Spring Valley WA by 2/23.

Short-eared and Snowy Owls were more widespread than normal, but Long-eared Owls barely even bothered to show up at their traditional Killdeer Plains WA haunts. Several regular observers at Killdeer believed a rodent shortage to be the cause for this phenomenon, as well as for substandard hawk counts at this typically raptor-filled site.

Several unseasonal passerines added to the mix: a Blue-gray Gnatcatcher at Perry through 12/1, an Ovenbird found dead in Lorain Co. 12/7, a Swainson's Thrush found freshly deceased in Trumbull Co. 12/11, and a window-killed Wood Thrush in Belmont Co. 1/5. The latter two specimens have now been accessioned into the Ohio University collection at Athens, Ohio, and provide very valuable evidence that these species can indeed exist at our latitude during winter.

Common Redpolls and Pine Siskins provided virtually all the winter finch excitement, as Evening Grosbeaks and crossbills essentially failed to appear. While not a "winter finch", good numbers of Northern Shrikes did move south into our area.

It is not my policy to comment in this column regarding birds still under review by the Ohio Bird Records Committee (OBRC). However, now that the Committee has reached a final decision on this particular record, it now becomes appropriate to report that Ohio's first "Accepted" Golden-crowned Sparrow was found and documented by several Youngstown-area observers at Headlands Beach SP 10/14/91.

In the following species accounts, an asterisk (*) indicates that documentation(s) and/or photograph(s) were submitted by at least one observer and accepted by the OBRC. Please see the Committee Report in the inside back cover of this issue for other records, currently accepted but pending further review.

In order to conserve space, Christmas Bird Count data were not used in the following accounts. The only exception consists of acceptably described observations that I was personally able to review. The more noteworthy of these records are included in the species accounts. All submitted CBC data, reviewed or not, are published in their entirety elsewhere in this issue.

County names are often represented by using their first four letters—"Fran" representing Franklin County, for example. Other commonly used place name abbreviations are: BuCr (Buck Creek SP/C.J. Brown Res., Clark Co.); CPNWRC (Cedar Point National Wildlife Refuge Count, Lucas Co., compiled by Joe Komorowski); CVNRA (Cuyahoga Valley National Recreation Area, Cuyahoga/Summit Cos.); FRes (Findlay Reservoirs, Hancock Co.); GoPa (Gordon Park, Cuyahoga Co.); HBSP (Headlands Beach SP, Lake Co.); ONWR (Ottawa National Wildlife Refuge, Ottawa/Lucas Cos.); ONWRC (Ottawa National Wildlife Refuge Count, Ottawa/Lucas Cos., compiled by Ed Pierce); and SVWA (Spring Valley Wildlife Area, Greene/Warren Cos.).



LeConte's Sparrow. Holmes Co., October 20, 1991
Photo by Bruce Glick

THE REPORTS--WINTER
1991-1992

Red-throated Loon-- A late migrant was at Cleveland's E. 55th St. 12/7 (E. Bacik).

Common Loon-- Two large inland flocks were noted 12/3: 200 E. Fork Lk. (Cler) (GH, H. Armstrong) & 132 L. White (Pike) (DM). January records were 1 Rocky Fork Lk. (High) 1/1 (NKe, GH, F. Haas); 1 Fairport Harbor (Lake) 1/15 (JP); and 1 wintering at O'Shaughnessy Res. (Dela) (KA).

Pied-billed Grebe-- Wintering birds seemed up in the Cleveland area, with max 7 1/18 (CH), while 12 at Dayton 1/25 (SU) was the wintering peak away from L. Erie.

Eared Grebe-- Unexpected in mid-winter, one was closely observed at Caesar Creek Lk. 1/30-2/1 (JD et al.). A lakefront bird at Perry 12/15 (Lake) was more typical (JP).

Western Grebe-- The Klamm's found this extremely rare migrant at Lakewood Pk. (Cuya) 12/8. It finally settled in at the mouth of the Rocky River (Cuya) 12/10-20, and was scrutinized and photographed by many fortunate observers. (JD*, ph. BG).

Double-crested Cormorant-- Increasing numbers are wintering, especially at lakefront hot water outlets, with maxima of 8 Lorain 1/26-7 (ETh) and 7 Ashtabula 2/15 (RHr). 2 along the Sandusky River in Tiffin 1/21 were

unexpected (TB).

Great Blue Heron-- Max 86 12/1, with 40 remaining 2/2 (ONWRC). Returned to heronries in CVNRA by 2/22 (DAC) and Wash by 2/27 (LB).

Black-crowned Night Heron-- An imm. was at Spring Grove Cem. (Hami) 1/19 (F. Renfrow).

Tundra Swan-- Uncharacteristically high numbers were noted statewide in late Jan. to early Feb., thanks to open water. High counts were: 77 2/2 (ONWRC); 35 over Madison (Lake) 2/9 (AJF); 25 + ONWR 1/25 (TB); 23 Hoover Res. (Dela/Fran) 2/3 (KA); etc. 204 birds (about 1/3 imm.) were late migrants at Metzger Marsh WA (Luca) 12/7 (JD, SU).

Greater White-fronted Goose-- An immature, apparently of the Greenland race, was examined at Pleasant Hill Res. 2/23 (JVH*, RHr*).

Snow Goose-- 30-35 wintered at ONWR 12/1-2/16 (m. obs.). 15 other birds were detected elsewhere during Jan. & Feb., including a blue goose that returned to Akron for its 6th consecutive winter (m. obs.).

Brant-- The Chasar's found a rare inland bird in Northfield (Summ) 12/15 (DAC*). A late lakefront migrant was at Cleveland's E. 55th St. 12/21 (D. & J. Hoffman).

Canada Goose-- Max 3500 12/29 (ONWRC). Representatives of the smaller races (probably hutchinsli) were at Springville Marsh SNP

(Sene) 2/23 (TB); 6 at Caesar Creek 2/1 (JD) & 1 Lora 2/10 (TLP).

Wood Duck-- 21 remained at ONWR 12/1 (ONWRC).

Green-winged Teal-- 57 at ONWR 12/1 (ONWRC) was max.

Am. Black Duck-- Max 2000 12/29 (ONWRC). inland high 300 BuCr 1/12 (DO).

Mallard-- Max 20000 12/29 (ONWRC). Inland peak 1750 L. Isaac (Cuya) 1/28 (RHr).

N. Pintail-- Max 100 12/1 (ONWRC). Migrants were on the move by 11 Feb., with 28 each at L. Rockwell (Port) 2/27 (CH) & in Hanc 2/25 (BH).

N. Shoveler-- 3 January records, totaling 4 birds, but 27 lingered at ONWR 12/29 (ONWRC).

Gadwall-- Max 450 12/1 (ONWRC).

Am. Wigeon-- Max 200 12/1 (ONWRC). 72 were at Cheshire (Gall) 12/9 (TI).

Canvasback-- 1000 in Erle Co. 1/6 (KA) was a good total away from this species' Maumee Bay stronghold.

Redhead-- Max 300 Lorain 2/24 (TLP). 60 at Rocky Fork Lk. 12/17 (A. Brewer) were fall migrants, while 100 each at Hueston Woods SP (Butl) 2/20 (SU) & BuCr 2/23 (SU) were northbound.

Ring-necked Duck-- 40 at Wilmington Res. 1/5 (LG) were

probably late migrants, but the species did winter in greater than normal numbers. Spring migrants include 150-175 Pleasant Hill Res. 2/29 (JVH, KMe); 169 Newtown (Ham) 2/27 (DB); & 52 Cheshire 2/27 (TI).

Greater Scaup-- Holt's 800 Cleveland 1/18 & 700 at Avon Lake (Lora) 2/2 were the high counts. 6 inland reports, including 15 Wellington Res. (Lora) 12/7 (ETh, NKr) & 1 Cheshire 12/9 & 2/27 (TI).

Scaup sp.-- The Cleveland area max was 1100 (m. obs.).

King Eider-- A female-plumaged bird was studied for an hour at GoPa 1/18 (CH*).

Harlequin Duck-- Eastlake (Lake) produced the only records: a fem. 1/18 (LA), 1/24 & 26 (JP); and a male 1/21 (NB).

Oldsquaw-- 6 inland sightings, totaling 11 birds. 7 lakefront singles.

Black Scoter-- 3 December lakefront reports totaling 7 birds, plus 1 at Perry 2/1 (JP).

Surf Scoter-- Only reports were 3 Ashtabula 12/3 (JP) & 2 Cleveland 1/1 (R. Rickard).

White-winged Scoter-- 10 at Faiport Harbor 1/21 was a good mid-winter total for recent years (NB). 1 was inland at FRes 12/3 (BH).

C. Goldeneye-- Max 230 Cleveland 12/16 (WNK).

Bufflehead-- Max 167
Cleveland 12/6 (WNK). 8 BuCr
1/18 (DO) was an interesting
mid-winter record.

Hooded Merganser-- 250
remained from fall migration at
ONWR 12/1 (ONWRC).

C. Merganser-- Max 80 12/1
(ONWRC). About 20 at Rocky
Fork Lk. 2/22 (DB) was the
inland high. What has
happened to the large flocks of
this species?

Red-breasted Merganser-- A
good wintering year was
evidenced by up to 2000-3000
in Perry (JP) and 2940 in
Cleveland 1/19 (WNK). 858 at
FRes 12/3 (BH) was very
impressive, seemingly Ohio's
largest ever inland fall total.

Black Vulture-- Expected
numbers: max 16 Adam 1/12
(BL); 10 High 2/22 (S.
Wagner); 8 Hock 2/3 (KA); & 1
nr Georgetown (Brow) 1/22
(BW).

Turkey Vulture-- 1 at Funk
(Wayn) 12/7 (Nkr, ETH) was
late for the north. M. Ford
described one from the Cadiz
CBC 1/4. Only mid-winter bird
was in Fair 1/26 (ES). Earliest
arrivals were 2 n.e. Dayton
2/18 (C. Cathers), but arrived
statewide (10 reports) by
2/22-24.

Osprey-- Late fall migrants
remained in Wash 12/1 (LB)
and at Oxford (Butt) 12/7 (DB).

Bald Eagle-- The Ohio Division
of Wildlife's annual mid-winter
survey turned up a record 54
birds (39 ad., 15 Imm.). Our
contributors reported roughly

24 birds in 13 counties. New
nest construction was
underway at L. Rockwell (LR,
CH) and at Medusa Marsh
(Erle) (KMo, Nkr).

N. Harrier-- Reported from 29
counties, max 11 12/29
(ONWRC).

Sharp-shinned Hawk-- A pair,
rare in n.e. Ohio, was on
territory at Mentor Marsh SNP
(Lake) by 2/17 (LR).

N. Goshawk-- Single adults
were at St. Joseph Cem.
(Hami) 2/12 (G. Davidson) &
Hell Hollow MP (Lake) 2/29
(JP), while a near-adult was in
Tiffin 2/19-20 (TB et al.). An
immature was documented
from Huron 12/8 (JD*).

Red-tailed Hawk-- Trumbull Co.
harbored 25 12/22 (DJH).
Killdeer Plains max was a
disappointing 7 1/26 (PE).

Rough-legged Hawk-- Found in
at least 25 counties. Highs
were 13 2/2 (ONWRC); 6-10
along Prairie Lane s. of
Wooster Jan.-Feb. (BG, EM); 8
Funk 2/27 (KA); & 6 Adam 1/1
(BL). Good movement, even
into the s.e. counties.

Golden Eagle-- Quite rare in
winter (and now even more
so), one was found
electrocuted in Adams Co. 1/8
(fide PW).

A. Kestrel-- Nice counts
include 23 Hanc 12/3 (BH); 18
Gal/Lawr 2/27 (TI); 16 Adam
1/1 (BL); 13 Lora 12/30 (Nkr).

Merlin-- Continues to increase
in winter, with an amazing 10
reports, including singles at 5

Lake Co. sites (AJF, JP).
Noted at 2 Cleveland lakefront areas: 1 Burke Airport 1/9 (JP) & 1 Edgewater Pk. 1/23 (TLP). Also seen at Oxford Airport 12/1 (S. Wagner); Gallipolis Dam (Gall) 12/9 (TI); & downtown Cincinnati 12/23 (NKe).

Peregrine Falcon-- At least 3 were regularly seen in Cleveland (m. obs.). Singles elsewhere: an Imm., probably of the tundrus race at Huron 12/1 (JD, SU); imm. nr. Tiffin ea. Dec. thru Jan. (TB et al.); Toledo 1/3 (MAN); Lorain 2/1 (ES); and a banded ad. at BuCr 2/23 (SU, DO, m. obs.).

Ruffed Grouse-- Max 4 Scio 1/1 (BL) & 4 Monr 2/19 (DS).

Wild Turkey-- A flock of 41 n.w. of Shreve (Wayn) 2/28 (BG, BM, EM) was impressive, but 82 at Butler (Rich) 2/16 was exactly twice as good (JVH). Hocking SF held 28 1/22 (KA).

N. Bobwhite-- 4 reports of 10-15 birds (BL, SU, PY), but 8 Trum 1/26 (DJH) were the most northerly.

Virginia Rail-- 1 was caught in a mink trap at Parkman (Geau) 12/29 (P. & L. Kittle). 2 were located at SVWA 2/22 (C. Cathers), but 9 were there the next day. Did all of these birds winter (very unlikely), or is this species truly migrating as early as mid- to late-Feb.?

Am. Coot-- Favored by the mild winter: 80 Wellington Res. 1/11 (NKR); 20 BuCr 1/11 (DO); 35 Summit Lk. 1/12 (CH, LK).

Sandhill Crane-- As a follow-up to the impressive fall movement, s.w. Ohio produced 8 more reports totaling 357 birds 12/7-18 (m. obs.), including the max of 88 along Ohio Brush Creek (Adam) 12/18 (PW). In n.w. Ohio, approx. 150 were in Hanc 12/4 (fide BH), and the Dunakin's observed 52 in a Paul field 12/7, 14 over Paulding Res. 12/8, and 1 nr Paulding Ponds WA 1/3-4. 2 were in Wood Co. 12/7 (TC). In the n.e., an adult was at Pleasant Hill Res. 12/28+ (described for the Mohican CBC 12/28 by KMe), when it was joined by another ad. 2/16-29 (JVH, KMe, RHr). Courtship behavior was witnessed. The great size differential between these two would seem to indicate different sub-specific identities. A new early spring date for the Cleveland area was set 2/24 when a flock of 23 flew over Mayfield Hts. (Cuya) (JP).

Killdeer-- This species benefited from the mild winter, with 48 Scio 1/1 (BL), plus 4 sightings in the north 1/12-2/1. Spring migrants were widespread 2/15-22.

Pectoral Sandpiper-- Single dawdlers remained at BuCr 12/1 (DO) and Pleasant Hill Res. 12/7-8 (JVH, KMe). A record early arrival was at Killdeer Plains 2/23 (EB et al).

Purple Sandpiper-- HBSP routinely produced 1-2 birds 12/1-1/12 (m. obs.). 3 at Ashtabula 2/7 (JP, KA) were wintering.

Dunlin-- As expected: 38 12/1 (ONWRC); 1 Pleasant Hill Res.

12/7 (JVH) & 3 Mosquito Lk.
12/8 (CH).

C. Snipe-- The mild weather allowed at least 18 birds from 9 counties to remain into the late Dec.-Jan. time period. 17 BuCr 12/1-3 (DO, DD) was a late migrant flock.

Am. Woodcock-- 1 at Perry 12/10 (JP) was late, while spring migrants returned to many areas 2/18-23.

Pomarine Jaeger-- Single immatures were scrutinized at Huron 12/6 (KA); Fairport Harbor 1/8 (JP); Cleveland 1/20 (RHn, TLP, LR); and ONWR 1/25 (TB).

Parasitic Jaeger-- Several fortunate observers found this bird at the mouth of the Rocky River 12/15 while looking for the Western Grebe.

Jaeger sp.-- A dark imm. was at Perry 1/18 (JP).

Franklin's Gull-- A 1st-winter bird at Huron 12/1 (JD) and a bird at Perry 12/16 (JP) were within the expected time-frame, but 1 at Cleveland 1/11 (AJF) was later than normal.

Little Gull-- 5 reports of singles from Huron to Conneaut (Asht) 12/1-1/4, plus 2 ad. at Eastlake 2/1 (JP et al.).

C. Black-headed Gull-- An adult was occasionally cooperative at Cleveland's Edgewater Pk. 1/9-13 (TLP, m. obs.).

Bonaparte's Gull-- A very good inland flight, including: 300

BuCr 12/1 & 8 (DO); 300 + Mosquito Lk. 12/8 (CH); & 300 O'Shaughnessy Res. 12/17 (KA). 15 BuCr 1/12 (DO) & 2 Summit Lk. 1/26 (CH) were very unusual mid-winter inland records.

Ring-billed Gull-- Max 20000 Huron 12/8 (SU). Inland: 2000 along the Ohio River at Empire (Jeff) in early Dec. (NL); 1000 BuCr 1/12 (DO); 893 FRes 12/3 (BH).

Herring Gull-- 5000 were at Edgewater Pk. 2/1 (RHr, ECP).

Thayer's Gull-- Max 3 Ashtabula 12/10-2/7 (JP) & Cleveland 1/20 (RHn, TLP, LR). Singles at Huron, Lorain, Fairport, & Avon Lake 12/8-1/26.

Iceland Gull-- Max 4 Cleveland 1/20 (RHn, TLP, LR). 2 along the Maumee River Rapids (Luca/Wood) 1/17-23 (TK, ETr) were interesting. Seen along L. Erie from N. Perry to Huron.

Lesser Black-backed Gull-- Max 4 Cleveland 1/20 (RHn, TLP, LR). 1-2 birds were at 7 lakefront sites from Ashtabula to Huron 12/3-2/7. An ad. was along the Maumee River Rapids 1/20 (TK).

Glaucous Gull-- The Cleveland to Lorain lakefront harbored 6 1/20 (SU) for the max, while Lorain alone held 5 2/14 (TLP). At least 5 different birds were identifiable at the Maumee River Rapids 12/26-1/30 (TK).

Great Black-backed Gull-- Rosche estimated 400 at Cleveland 1/20, and Pogacnik had 450 at Perry 2/1.

Black-legged Kittiwake-- Dunn & Utterback produced an extremely rare adult (*), plus a more expected imm. at Huron 12/7. Another imm. was at Conneaut 12/3 (JP).

C. Tern-- Single laggards remained at Lorain 12/1 (JD, SU) and Ashtabula 12/3 (JP).

Short-eared Owl-- Certainly more widespread than usual, but maxima of 2 at the traditional strongholds of Killdeer Plains and Maumee Bay SP (Luca) 1/10-2/16 were below expectations. East-central Ohio hosted the most birds, including 5-7 along Prairie Lane s. of Wooster 1/28-9 (JES, BG); 3-6 nr Dundee (Tusc) thru 2/12 (SH); 5 Funk 1/11 (NKR); etc. Far eastern Ohio supported the following: max 6, with 3-4 wintering in Jeff (MAr, MJ); 3 n.w. E. Liverpool (Colu) 12/23 (NL); & 4 Dunganon (Colu) 2/10 (NL). Up to 5 thru Feb. in e. Paul/w. Defi were in the far n.w. corner of the state (DMD). 3 probably wintered at Cleveland Hopkins Airport (RHr). 13 were noted 2/2 (ONWRC). Smaller numbers were also reported from Clin, Geau, Haml, Warr, & Wood.

Barn Owl-- 1 wintered Cosh (JVH); another was hunting over Kirtland Hills (Lake) 2/21 (JP).

Snowy Owl-- A better than average flight, at least in the n.e., with a max of 6 Cleveland 1/9 (TLP). Other lakefront reports from Asht, Lake, Lora, & Otta/Luca. Moving south, singles were nr Paulding Res.

2/22 (DMD); caught & released Hanc 12/3 (fide BH); nr Covington (Miami) 12/5 (fide B. & C. Berry); e. Ludlow Falls (Miami) (fide B. Heidelberg); and thru It. Dec. at Newport (Wash) (LB).

Long-eared Owl-- Widely scattered. 3 nr Bryan (Will) 2/11 (DMD) were from an underbirded area. 2-3 wintered s. of Wooster (BG, EM, JES). An apparent rodent shortage kept the Killdeer Plains population down to 1-2 2/16-22 (SU, JD, TB). 5 other reports of 1-2 birds, including 1 at Slate Run MP (Pick) 2/24 (DS).

N. Saw-whet Owl-- As many as 4 may have wintered at the Cincinnati Nat. Ctr. (Cler), but some duplication is possible (m. obs.). 1-2 were at Killdeer Plains 2/16-20 (SU, JD, KA). Singles also at: Mohican SP 12/21 (JVH); Monclova (Grand Rapids-Waterville CBC) 12/28-9 (MAN); Englewood Rsv. (Mont) 2/22-31 (B. & M. Mercer, SU); Perry Twp. 12/27 (JP).

Red-headed Woodpecker-- Reported as up in many areas.

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker-- 5 reports, with 1 at Bath (Summ) 1/6 (N. Ibsen) being farthest north.

E. Phoebe-- Wintered in Pike & Jackson Cos. (DM). Dec. reports from Brow 12/12 (T. Stears, fide BW); Cler 12/27 (DB); Scio 12/29 (BL). Late Feb. arrivals 2/21-6 across s. Ohio.

Horned Lark-- Max 600 Fult

1/18 (ETr). 1 found dead in a Strongsville (Cuya) driveway 1/15 (TLc), far from suitable habitat, was presumably in transit.

Am. Crow-- Max 1000 + along the Maumee River Rapids from Jan. to ea. Feb. (ETr). 400+ were in Gal/Lawr 2/27 (Tl).

Black-capped Chickadee-- Only a few moved south.

Carolina Chickadee-- 2 wintered at Paulding Ponds, at the extreme n. edge of their range (DMD).

Red-breasted Nuthatch-- Certainly no invasion year, comparatively few reports.

Carolina Wren-- Still increasing.

House Wren-- 1 was described adequately from the Cincinnati CBC 12/29 (NKe).

Winter Wren-- Widely scattered, with a good max of 8 in the Clear Creek Valley (Hock) 1/22 (KA).

Golden-crowned Kinglet-- 6 reporters cited lower than normal numbers. Max 12 Hanc 12/10 (BH).

Ruby-crowned Kinglet-- Only report was 1 at Owensville (Cler) 1/18 (J. Lanham).

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher-- 1 mentioned in the fall report lingered at Perry until 12/1 (JP), establishing a new late fall date for the Cleveland area.

E. Bluebird-- Max 37 Scio 1/1

(BL).

Swainson's Thrush-- A freshly-dead individual was found 12/11 in Trumbull Co. Babyak comments that the bird was "limp, eyes glossy black--little fat on body."

Hermit Thrush-- 1 at L. Isaac thru 2/6 survived longer than expected in the north (RHr).

Wood Thrush-- One killed at a Bellaire (Belm) window 1/5 (NL) didn't survive long enough to starve to death.

Gray Catbird-- 1 described from Greenlawn Cem. by P. Raver for the Columbus CBC 12/22 remained until 1/3 (KA); 1 Hanc 12/28, with 2 12/31 (fide BH); 1 Perry 1/5 (D. & J. Hoffman).

Brown Thrasher-- Singles wintered at 2 Holm sites (PY, fide BG) & 1 Hanc site (fide BH). 3 other s. Ohio reports.

Am. Pipit-- 4 were described from Sugar Creek (Tusc) 1/16-24 (RS); 2-3 Hanc 1/14 (B. Stanley, DB).

Cedar Waxwing-- Highs were 200 Amherst (Lora) 2/27 (Blaser); up to 125 wintering at Sagamore Hills/Northfield (Summ) (DAC); 120 Adam 12/17 (BL).

N. Shrike-- A very impressive movement with at least 12 reports, including 2 wintering in unexpectedly close proximity at GoPa (m. obs.). 8-9 others were found in the n.e. counties of Lake, Cuya, Summ, & Trum (JP, AJF, LR, RHr, JW, DJH). Elsewhere: 1 at Sugar Creek

(Tusc) 12/24-1/18 (ES, RS)
(described for the Ragersville
CBC 12/27 by ES; 1 Springville
Marsh SNP 2/15 (M. Joliat); 1
12/1 & 29 (ONWRC).

Loggerhead Shrike-- 3
sightings from the far south: 1
Russellville (Brow) 12/10 (BW);
1 Adam 12/13-15 (BL); 1
Georgetown (Brow) 1/6 (J.
Ruthven).

Yellow-rumped Warbler-- Max
36 Adam 12/16 (BL). Northern
high was 7 in the Toledo area
1/29 (ETr).

Pine Warbler-- An imm. female
wintered at Pogacnik's Perry
feeder, remaining into the
spring reporting period.

Ovenbird-- Another
extra-seasonal fatality was a
dead Ovenbird found in Lorain
Co. 12/7 (NKr).

C. Yellowthroat-- 1 was at
ONWR 12/1 (ONWRC).

Am. Tree Sparrow-- Highs
were 320 12/1 & 170 2/2
(ONWRC); 150
Miami-Whitewater Pk. (Hami)
1/12 (NKe, JS); 100 Funk 2/23
(RHr).

Chipping Sparrow-- 1 was
described from the Ragersville
CBC 12/27 (ES).

Vesper Sparrow-- B. Miller
found one in Salt Creek Twp.
(Holm) 1/13-3/2. Hardesty had
another in Hanc 2/11 & 25.

Lark Bunting-- A female or
immature was located in a
Holmes Co. pasture overgrown
with multiflora rose 1/1 & 4
(BM*, PY*, EM*).

Savannah Sparrow-- The
HBSP bird noted on 11/30 in
the fall report stayed another
day into Dec. (JD, CH, LR). 1
was described from the
Millersburg CBC 12/21 (LY,
BM). It or another was in Holm
2/9+ (BG).

Fox Sparrow-- Max 4 Cascade
Valley MP (Summ) into Jan.
(JW). 3+ were at Springville
Marsh 2/23 (TB), and 2
wintered at Mohican SP (JVH).

Lincoln's Sparrow-- W. Stover
found 1 at the Seiberling
Naturealm feeder (Summ)
1/17. It was photographed
1/18 (LR), seen briefly on 1/19
(RHr), and then was seen off
and on into March. This bird is
extremely rare in winter.

White-crowned Sparrow-- Max
65 Scio 1/1 (BL), also 34
Miami-Whitewater Pk. 12/14 (T.
Borgman).

"Oregon" Junco-- An adult
male was seen near Lucas
(Rich) 1/19-2/8 (KMe).

Lapland Longspur-- Seemed
slightly easier to find this
winter. High counts include 56
fall migrants at GoPa 12/1
(SU); 38 Madi 1/20 (KA); & 15
BuCr 1/18 (DO). Up to 6 could
be found at Cleveland's Burke
Lakefront Airport 1/18-2/8 (m.
obs.). 7 other scattered
reports 1/14-1/26, possibly
indicative of a movement
during this period.

Snow Bunting-- Good,
wide-spread numbers: up to
250 Paul from Dec. to ea. Feb.
(DMD); 200 Lora 1/20 (SU);
200 Sene 1/24 (TB); 150 Madi

1/20 (KA), etc. 25 were far south at Winton Woods (Hami) 12/14 (B. Cohen et al.).

Yellow-headed Blackbird-- The Fjeldstad's were treated to an adult male near Mentor Marsh 1/16.

Brewer's Blackbird-- 1 was described from the Kingston CBC 12/28 (B. Conlon). A female was photographed at the V. Kline farm (Holm) 1/20 (BG).

N. Oriole-- An adult male survived at a Defiance feeder from mid-Oct. to 12/12 (A. Best).

Purple Finch-- Only decent count was 24 SVWA 2/2 (SU).

White-winged Crossbill-- Alexander found 2 at Heidelberg Beach (Erie) 12/6.

C. Redpoll-- Quite a few remained from the fall invasion, with highs of 60 Wyman Pk. (Lake) 1/7-8 (JP); 60 Erie 12/6 (KA); max 40 Lakewood Pk. Cemetery (Cuya) 12/4 (WNK); & 37 Hanc 2/10 (fide BH). Also found in Fran, Gree, Holm, Lora, Luca, Miami, Summ & Wood Counties.

Pine Siskin-- An impressive movement, with 160 Hock 2/3 (KA); 100+ wintering at Mohican SP (JVH); 85 Whitehouse (Luca) 12/8 and 65 there 2/23 (MAN); & 60 Greenlawn Cem. 1/19 (KA).

Am. Goldfinch-- No large flocks reported, in contrast to the influxes of the previous 2 species.

Evening Grosbeak-- 4 wintering at Mohican SP (JVH) and 3 Hock 1/22 (KA) were the only reports.

EXOTICS-- A White-cheeked Pintail was at L. Isaac 1/28-2/17 (m. obs.).

HYBRIDS-- A male N. Pintail x Mallard hybrid provided an interesting study at L. Isaac 1/13-2/17 (RHR).

ADDENDA

Ibis sp.-- 1 was at Ottawa NWR 10/26 (TH).

Greater White-fronted Goose-- In response to our request for any sightings of this species in 1991, T. Hochstetter reported 4 at Ottawa NWR 10/26.

C. Tern-- A colony was established at Ottawa NWR in 1990 & 1991, but nesting success was low. Out of 24 nests 6/19, 14 nests 7/2, and 23 additional nests 7/7, only 2 chicks were banded. 26 nests with 47 eggs were noted in 1990. [fide "Common Tern (Sterna hirundo) Restoration Project 1991", by the USFWS, ONWR, & ODNR].

Ring-billed Gull-- The large nesting colony at Oregon (Luca) was a complete failure in 1991 (fide M. Shieldcastle).

Short-eared Owl-- 1 was in a strip-mined area near Dundee (Tusc) 7/5/91 (SH).

White-winged Crossbill-- A male was at a Miamisburg (Mont) feeder on 2 Nov. 1991 dates (V. Gibson).

CORRIGENDA

Lesser Golden-Plover-- An injured bird remained at Pleasant Hill Res. 11/3. This bird was incorrectly listed as a Semipalmated Plover in The Ohio Cardinal 15(1):15.

King Rail-- 2 spring reports were overlooked [OC 14(3):18] while making the yealy summary for the last issue. Thus, the Ohio total for 1991 becomes at least 309 species.

FINAL OBRC DECISIONS, FROM PREVIOUS REPORTING PERIODS by H. Thomas Bartlett

Broad-winged Hawk-- OBRC #343-91-01 ACCEPTED: 1 bird over eastern Toledo 11/7/91 (G. Klug).

Blue Grosbeak-- OBRC #597-91-01 NOT ACCEPTED: 1 Worthington 9/8/91. Reasons for non-acceptance: "Weak description. Does not rule our Indigo Bunting. Wet plumage can make bill appear larger. Condition of plumage makes 'positive' ID questionable. Size not discussed."

LeConte's Sparrow-- OBRC #548-91-02 ACCEPTED: 1 bird 2 miles n. of Berlin (Holmes Co.) 10/20/91 (Hershberger, BG* ph., m. obs.). See photo elsewhere in this issue.

Golden-crowned Sparrow--
OBRC #557-91-01
ACCEPTED: 1 bird HBSP
10/14/91 (DJH*, G. Melter*,
G.W. Richter*, D. Woofter*).
Although the Committee felt

that a photograph would have been desirable, a majority felt that the descriptions provided were adequate to substantiate this first accepted Ohio record.

OBSERVERS

Kirk Alexander (KA); Matt Anderson (MA); Michael J. Arabia (MA); Carole L. Babyak (CB); Lynn Barnhart (LB); Tom Bartlett (TB); David A. Brinkman (DB); Nancy D. Brundage (NB); Edward H. Burt, Jr. (EB); Tom Carpenter (TC); Dwight & Ann Chasar (DAC); Robert F. Cutler (RC); David C. Dister (DD); Doug & Micki Dunakin (DMD); Jon L. Dunn (JD); Paul D. Ellsworth (PE); Anders & Joyce Fjeldstad (AJF); Larry Gara (LG); Bruce D. Glick (BG); Scott W. Hackett (SH); Ray Hannikman (RH); Betty Hardesty (BH); Rob Harlan (RH); Ginny Herbst (GH); John & Vicki Herman (JVH); Jim Hill (JH); David & Judy Hochadel (DJH); Tim Hochstetler (TH); Craig Holt (CH); Tom Igou (TI); Mike Jefferis (MJ); Ned Keller (NKE); Cal Keppler (CK); Tom Kemp (TK); William & Nancy Klamm (WNK); Joe Komorowski (JK); Len Kopka (LK); Norma Kraps (NKR); Nevada Laitsch (NL); Tom LePage (TLP); Thomas Leiden (TL); Barbara Lund (BL); Kevin Metcalf (KME); Ben J. Miller (BM); Ervin Miller (EM); Dave Minney (DM); Kathy L. Mock (KMO); Doug Overacker (DO); Tom Passons (TP); Ed & Cheryl Pierce (ECP); John Pogacnik (JP); Larry Rosche (LR); Ed Schlabach (ES); Robert D. Schlabach (RS); David L. Skinner (DS); John & Elaine Snively (JES); Jay Stenger (JS); Erdine Thompson (ETH); Elliot Tramer (ETr); Sue Utterback (SU); Jeff Wert (JW); Pete W. Whan (PW); Betty Weitauf (BW); Leroy E. Yoder (LY); and Perry A. Yoder (PY). In addition, many other observers are cited for 1 to 3 records. These observers are cited within the species accounts. Larry Rosche generously allowed access to records published in The Cleveland Bird Calendar. My thanks to all.

Northwest Region

Northeast Region

AREA OF COUNT

	Firelands (9) 12/14/91	Fremont (8) 12/15/91	Golf Woods (1) 12/14/91	Grand Rapids Waterville (2) 12/28/91	Hancock Co (10) 12/28/91	Lake Erie Is. (5) 12/19/91	Mansfield (13) 12/14/91	ONWR (4) 12/29/91	Oxbow Lake (7) 12/21/91	Plymouth (12) 12/29/91	Tiffin (11) 12/15/91
Northern Saw-whet Owl	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belted Kingfisher	4	3	-	7	3	1	9	-	1	-	5
Red-headed Woodpecker	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	6	-	-
Red-bellied Woodpecker	12	9	10	31	10	1	32	4	12	2	17
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Downy Woodpecker	48	68	20	139	91	25	82	30	38	6	73
Hairy Woodpecker	13	3	1	26	7	-	5	2	7	-	5
Northern Flicker	9	12	6	15	7	42	3	2	23	1	18
Pileated Woodpecker	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2
Horned Lark	38	215	74	7	104	49	9	49	17	278	55
Blue Jay	64	92	37	283	98	30	152	42	85	10	85
American Crow	45	163	19	3351	123	4515000	-	28	9	128	-
Chickadee (sp)	-	-	-	-	-	-	204	-	-	-	-
Black-capped Chickadee	84	23	26	294	35	145	7	5	48	6	113
Carolina Chickadee	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Tufted Titmouse	36	27	8	111	60	-	183	13	39	10	85
Red-breasted Nuthatch	2	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	1
White-breasted Nuthatch	45	40	21	139	67	5	122	10	50	2	67
Brown Creeper	10	32	4	61	30	11	6	4	8	1	20
Carolina Wren	4	10	2	23	10	7	22	7	3	3	11
House Wren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Winter Wren	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Golden-crowned Kinglet	-	14	-	142	2	-	18	3	5	3	3
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2
Eastern Bluebird	14	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	8	14
Hermit Thrush	-	-	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
American Robin	-	1	-	CW	1	10	28	1	-	-	4
Gray Catbird	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mockingbird	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	2
Brown Thrasher	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Pipit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cedar Waxwing	102	34	-	-	2	1	105	-	-	-	2
Northern Shrike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
European Starling	5495	1206	1628	1200	3735	1110	1002	1628	816	816	4404
Solitary Vireo	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Yellow-rumped Warbler	-	15	-	16	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
Pine Warbler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Common Yellowthroat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Cardinal	100	176	23	237	135	64	294	126	69	36	251
Rufous-sided Towhee	1	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	CW	1	-
American Tree Sparrow	82	876	8	254	63	3	130	471	82	47	80

	Toledo (3) 12/22/91	Ashland (30) 12/21/91	Ashtabula (25) 12/28/91	Beaver Creek (36) 12/28/91	Burton (27)	Brecksville (22) Northfield 1/4/92	Cleveland (23) 12/21/91	Cuyahoga Falls 12/15/91 (29)	Elyria-Lorain 12/14/91 (20)	Lakewood (21) 12/28/91	Mentor (24) 12/28/91	Mohican SF (35) 12/28/91	Trumbull Co (28) 12/15/91	Wilmet (32) 12/14/91	Wooster (31) 12/21/91	Youngstown (34) 12/14/91
Northern Saw-whet Owl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belted Kingfisher	4	5	1	10	1	8	8	24	1	10	5	11	-	16	3	2
Red-headed Woodpecker	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	4	3	17	50	10	3
Red-bellied Woodpecker	11	27	10	26	25	64	50	120	17	33	63	80	14	159	36	17
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Downy Woodpecker	60	73	52	47	99	111	91	273	57	66	105	96	42	220	82	44
Hairy Woodpecker	13	10	9	23	30	17	29	82	7	18	39	12	4	40	5	12
Northern Flicker	5	8	3	12	8	7	2	27	3	4	8	14	8	17	5	6
Pileated Woodpecker	-	7	2	17	4	10	9	10	CW	3	17	22	CW	19	2	3
Horned Lark	-	57	-	-	-	-	36	2	1	-	1	8	-	270	32	6
Blue Jay	87	90	191	252	202	204	318	861	203	150	341	316	347	539	147	158
American Crow	47	1056	185	530	272	199	957	620	112	519	353	428	131	714	380	412
Chickadee (sp)	-	-	-	123	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	235	47	-
Black-capped Chickadee	71	75	108	62	-	307	344	971	182	144	460	62	219	101	50	302
Carolina Chickadee	-	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	81	2	-
Tufted Titmouse	43	78	15	120	92	176	173	477	87	113	175	187	91	486	70	105
Red-breasted Nuthatch	3	-	1	8	2	1	3	11	3	1	4	2	-	-	-	1
White-breasted Nuthatch	28	63	20	58	82	121	96	324	48	43	89	145	55	174	72	68
Brown Creeper	11	7	-	6	3	8	1	14	-	1	2	24	4	10	6	2
Carolina Wren	9	12	2	30	2	38	22	65	9	23	28	53	1	60	9	9
House Wren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Winter Wren	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-
Golden-crowned Kinglet	13	21	-	42	2	5	-	30	-	2	5	60	7	15	7	5
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Bluebird	-	59	14	36	30	23	37	15	12	44	9	187	36	326	92	11
Hermit Thrush	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
American Robin	9	51	19	69	26	92	145	82	10	264	514	189	-	22	20	39
Gray Catbird	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mockingbird	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	79	-	2
Brown Thrasher	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Pipit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Cedar Waxwing	61	1	20	-	57	224	33	526	241	36	57	101	-	9	39	217
Northern Shrike	-	-	-	-	-	1	CW	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
European Starling	2434	609	589	1246	897	284	2428	3795	1268	420	4949	896	1382	2334	1743	1217
Solitary Vireo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yellow-rumped Warbler	5	30	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7	-	-	2	-	3	-
Pine Warbler	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Common Yellowthroat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Cardinal	127	139	84	246	251	146	179	1090	143	95	341	384	153	951	136	157
Rufous-sided Towhee	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	5	10	2	-
American Tree Sparrow	113	67	80	113	408	114	146	699	49	51	320	159	384	716	167	59

Northwest Region

AREA OF COUNT	Firelands (9) 12/14/91	Fremont (8) 12/15/91	Goli Woods (1) 12/14/91	Grand Rapids Waterville (2) 12/28/91	Hancock Co (10) 12/28/91	Lake Erie Is. (5) 12/19/91	Mansfield (13) 12/14/91	ONWR (4) 12/29/91	Oxbow Lake (7) 12/21/91	Plymouth (12) 12/29/91	Tiffin (11) 12/15/91
Chipping Sparrow	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Sparrow	5	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fox Sparrow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Song Sparrow	29	42	5	52	39	2	52	61	12	20	30
Swamp Sparrow	1	48	-	-	CW1	-	15	77	-	-	-
White-throated Sparrow	11	3	-	4	29	36	7	-	1	-	11
White-crowned Sparrow	5	8	-	4	1	1	11	-	-	3	23
Dark-eyed Junco (S.C.)	149	107	53	422	128	28	317	98	58	22	80
Dark-eyed Junco (Ore.)	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lapland Longspur	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Snow Bunting	-	-	-	-	82	1	-	-	-	18	-
Blackbird (sp)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red-winged Blackbird	230	1615	-	CW	-	-	2	49	-	-	-
Eastern Meadowlark	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	1
Rusty Blackbird	100	85	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	4
Common Grackle	40	29	1	2	-	-	1	53	1	-	1
Brown-headed Cowbird	106	1	1	37	CW1	55	-	50	25	-	1
Purple Finch	1	-	2	4	-	3	5	-	-	2	-
House Finch	191	318	37	474	184	11	841	75	70	42	318
White-winged Crossbill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Common Redpoll	-	76	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	1
Pine Siskin	-	14	-	88	4	-	17	1	-	-	22
American Goldfinch	59	160	10	105	50	15	285	85	67	16	105
Evening Grosbeak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
House Sparrow	278	1185	820	837	766	116	552	757	720	148	760
Species (without CW)	63	66	45	58	47	59	74	68	46	42	57
Observers	32	22	8	9	31	5	22	15	9	4	28
Party Hours	49.5	35.5	32	54	186	15.25	73	30	34	11	48.5

Northeast Region

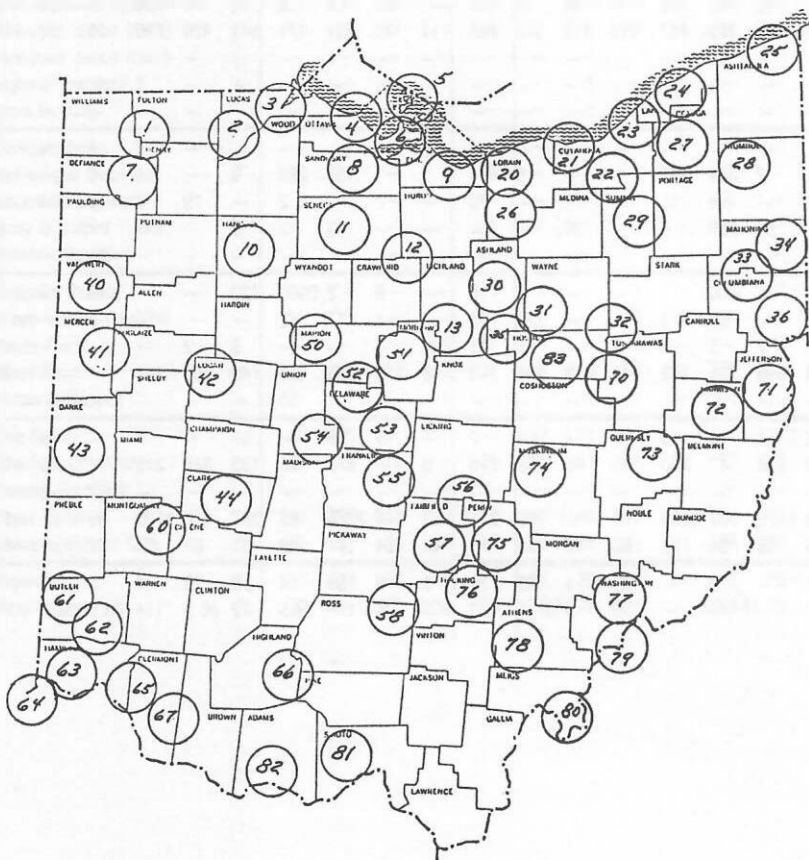
AREA OF COUNT	Toledo (3) 12/22/91	Ashland (30) 12/21/91	Ashtabula (25) 12/28/91	Beaver Creek (36) 12/28/91	Burton (27)	Brecksville (22) Northfield 1/4/92	Cleveland (23) 12/21/91	Cuyahoga Falls 12/15/91 (29)	Elyria-Lorain 12/14/91 (20)	Lakewood (21) 12/28/91	Mentor (24) 12/28/91	Mohican SF (35) 12/28/91	Trumbull Co (28) 12/15/91	Willmot (32) 12/14/91	Wooster (31) 12/21/91	Youngstown (34) 12/14/91
Chipping Sparrow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field Sparrow	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	27	2	2	2	13	-	11	-	-
Fox Sparrow	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Song Sparrow	27	79	7	30	33	56	82	266	19	43	10	103	35	321	71	27
Swamp Sparrow	10	-	-	-	1	6	-	23	-	1	3	3	-	3	17	2
White-throated Sparrow	5	11	2	14	5	4	87	75	10	8	38	13	7	139	-	2
White-crowned Sparrow	2	8	-	2	1	-	-	6	1	-	3	11	-	142	8	9
Dark-eyed Junco (S.C.)	227	204	88	237	241	78	255	1018	235	278	205	368	289	629	104	182
Dark-eyed Junco (Ore.)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lapland Longspur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snow Bunting	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	20	-	-	-
Blackbird (sp)	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red-winged Blackbird	214	1	-	-	-	-	78	16	-	46	728	-	41	228	-	20
Eastern Meadowlark	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	13	-	3
Rusty Blackbird	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Common Grackle	2	-	-	1	24	-	97	31	-	-	236	-	1	-	-	7
Brown-headed Cowbird	105	-	-	-	-	-	523	13	3	-	473	2	4	144	-	2
Purple Finch	-	-	-	18	2	-	75	-	-	-	9	8	5	1	-	-
House Finch	343	351	374	310	261	251	264	2063	288	149	245	310	206	1018	30	352
White-winged Crossbill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	CW	-	-	-
Common Redpoll	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pine Siskin	130	-	-	26	15	63	1	150	-	-	27	154	4	3	-	1
American Goldfinch	96	47	62	58	193	205	196	1029	116	115	207	210	295	403	50	125
Evening Grosbeak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
House Sparrow	630	242	527	252	701	432	596	2350	589	232	530	307	399	3166	583	479
Species (without CW)	83	53	57	59	51	53	78	84	63	67	82	72	58	65	52	66
Observers	32	9	17	29	18	17	67	75	34	-	40	14	11	35	10	24
Party Hours	38	42	37	76	-	55.5	121.5	226.75	81	-	80.75	44.25	44.5	203	39	54

AREA OF COUNT	W. Central Region				Central Region								Southwest Region								Unglaciated Region												
	Clark Co. (44) 12/14/91	G. L.-St. Marys 12/15/91 (41)	Greenville (43) 12/29/91	Indian Lake 12/29/91 (42)	Buckeye Lake 12/21/91 (56)	Columbus (55)	Delaware Res. 12/15/91 (52)	Hoover Res. (53) 12/28/91	Killdeer Plains 12/29/91 (50)	Kingston (58) 12/28/91	Lancaster (57) 12/28/91	Mt. Gilead (51) 12/21/91	O'Shaug. Res. 12/14/91 (54)	Cincinnati (65) 12/29/91	Dayton (60) 12/15/91	E. Fork Lake SP (67)	Hamilton-Fairfield (62) 12/21/91	Ohio River (64) 12/22/91	Oxford (61) 12/14/91	Paint Creek (66) 12/29/91	Western Hamilton Co. 12/22/91 (63)	Adams Co. (82) 12/14/91	Cadiz (72) 1/1/92	Great Bend (80) 12/14/91	Millersburg (83) 12/21/91	New Lexington (75) 12/29/91	Parkersburg 12/28/91 (79)	Portsmouth 12/28/91 (81)	Ragersville 12/27/91 (70)	Steubenville 12/21/91 (71)	Washington Co. 12/29/91 (77)	Zanesville (74) 12/14/91	
Red-shouldered Hawk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	7	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Broad-winged Hawk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Red-tailed Hawk	9	9	11	3	48	26	20	13	9	61	15	36	12	84	36	14	37	40	6	11	34	43	23	20	185	11	32	19	99	5	23	13	
Roughlegged Hawk	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	1	-	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	15	1	-	30	4	1	3	13	-	4	1	
American Kestrel	7	25	39	10	64	20	40	32	42	79	10	36	47	60	21	29	42	40	20	19	28	100	3	67	47	13	47	50	46	2	31	27	
Merlin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peregrine Falcon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Ring-necked Pheasant	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	6	-	-	-	CW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Ruffed Grouse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	8	6	-	1	7	5	5	-	-	
Wild Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	11	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	73	180	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	
Northern Bobwhite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Virginia Rail	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	25	166	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
American Coot	14	2	-	-	3	55	-	19	-	1	1	12	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Sandhill Crane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	-	19	54	1	23	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Killdeer	15	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	10	-	19	54	1	23	8	-	29	2	25	16	-	42	3	5	-	-	72	
Common Snipe	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	
Gull (sp)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laughing Gull	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bonaparte's Gull	100	12	-	-	-	-	66	22	-	-	-	105	-	33	1	-	-	8	66	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Ring-billed Gull	300	222	-	64	68	302	270	1452	1	-	-	165	58	164	266	12	128	139	383	-	-	13	61	54	-	-	1	17	-	2	-	143	
Herring Gull	6	2	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	5	8	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Rock Dove	167	102	330	47	836	1690	455	201	330	416	25	77	225	428	412	156	662	482	48	29	793	82	61	-	979	129	440	109	935	45	77	61	
Mourning Dove	132	120	494	31	1373	702	523	90	405	1846	522	453	244	950	435	563	658	198	56	215	712	664	115	-	1176	110	1228	578	1315	51	439	105	
Barn Owl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Eastern Screech-Owl	4	-	2	-	1	2	4	2	5	2	1	-	2	2	-	1	4	-	-	11	-	5	-	-	16	-	13	4	4	-	2	1	
Great Horned Owl	2	4	-	-	3	5	6	-	3	5	-	4	1	4	-	7	1	2	-	11	-	2	-	-	2	3	-	1	6	-	-	-	
Snowy Owl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Barred Owl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	CW	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Long-eared Owl	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Short-eared Owl	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	4	-	-	-	
Northern Saw-whet Owl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belted Kingfisher	9	8	9	-	11	5	4	3	-	3	2	4	5	43	19	8	15	11	2	2	17	6	6	6	19	2	5	6	2	-	2	4	
Woodpecker (sp)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Red-headed Woodpecker	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	2	CW	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	-	14	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	
Red-bellied Woodpecker	8	4	2	5	29	25	32	5	22	31	32	17	4	299	49	54	29	76	23	3	133	50	10	6	191	14	88	37	94	2	17	9	
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	2	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	13	2	-	-	-	1	-	12	-	CW	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Downy Woodpecker	37	55	31	15	37	79	90	21	49	69	45	24	15	299	126	44	57	85	22	10	187	48	11	31	258	7	91	57	156	3	29	16	
Hairy Woodpecker	11	3	7	-	8	10	11	1	4	7	5	5	2	50	17	5	9	13	3	1	11	23	3	3	58	3	14	14	38	-	2	5	
Northern Flicker	9	5	13	-	17	19	40	8	22	25	3	13	4	129	21	34	10	36	13	7	43	35	2	7	53	10	26	11	30	-	7	2	
Pileated Woodpecker	-	-	-	-	4	9	2	1	-	12	9	2	-	23	5	11	2	4	3	2	14	14	4	12	49	3	16	35	22	-	7	-	
Eastern Phoebe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	

AREA OF COUNT	W. Central Region				Central Region								Southwest Region								Unglaciated Region											
	Clark Co. (44) 12/14/91	G. L.-St. Marys 12/15/91 (41)	Greenville (43) 12/29/91	Indian Lake 12/29/91 (42)	Buckeye Lake 12/21/91 (56)	Columbus (55) 12/22/91	Delaware Res. 12/15/91 (52)	Hoover Res. (53) 12/28/91	Killdeer Plains 12/29/91 (50)	Kingston (58) 12/28/91	Lancaster (57) 12/28/91	Mt. Gilead (51) 12/21/91	O'Shaug. Res. 12/14/91 (54)	Cincinnati (65) 12/29/91	Dayton (60) 12/15/91	E. Fork Lake SP (67)	Hamilton-Fairfield (62) 12/21/91	Ohio River (64) 12/22/91	Oxford (61) 12/14/91	Paint Creek (66) 12/29/91	Western Hamilton Co. 12/22/91 (63)	Adams Co. (62) 12/14/91	Cadiz (72) 12/1/92	Great Bend (80) 12/14/91	Millersburg (83) 12/21/91	New Lexington (75) 12/29/91	Parkersburg 12/28/91 (79)	Portsmouth 12/29/91 (81)	Ragersville 12/27/91 (70)	Steubenville 12/21/91 (71)	Washington Co. 12/29/91 (77)	Zanesville (74) 12/14/91
Horned Lark	-	30	7	-	103	-	1578	-	30	95	-	-	80	-	30	25	37	36	17	15	23	10	12	15	451	-	-	-	300	-	-	-
Blue Jay	76	83	34	41	109	195	169	53	104	99	214	66	58	488	124	104	64	23	19	14	217	266	36	69	422	68	405	288	225	11	133	65
American Crow	10000	6	34	6	169	205	239	78	26	130	165	161	69	2692	129	91	422	3255	61	43	8821	813	49	201	641	89	550	321	2076	21	220	224
Chickadee (sp)	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	46	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	237	-	110	-	32	-
Blackcapped Chickadee	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	9	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8	-	-	21	-	-	-
Carolina Chickadee	84	52	60	21	64	253	9	43	4	91	99	-	44	1638	343	157	180	319	88	14	987	124	31	98	488	27	225	156	157	20	58	36
Tufted Titmouse	27	31	12	9	50	68	-	40	38	35	57	48	15	609	60	118	96	177	36	4	382	133	18	39	527	27	245	178	245	7	39	61
Red-breasted Nuthatch	-	10	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	-	3	-	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	2	20	-	-	-	-
White-breasted Nuthatch	26	27	12	13	25	43	72	13	44	45	57	38	12	119	96	19	16	26	11	1	58	46	9	23	299	4	120	96	111	8	20	9
Brown Creeper	6	37	7	-	4	12	12	1	7	7	6	2	4	34	29	1	7	9	3	-	20	3	-	3	18	-	6	3	10	-	-	1
Carolina Wren	13	17	1	2	27	39	17	10	1	37	15	5	5	358	48	45	41	79	8	6	308	55	3	110	234	20	178	116	72	1	37	5
House Wren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Winter Wren	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	3	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	CW	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Golden-crowned Kinglet	7	9	10	-	4	10	20	3	3	25	2	2	-	56	9	21	10	20	3	3	24	51	2	18	60	2	19	27	24	8	25	2
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-
Eastern Bluebird	-	-	7	-	91	4	77	23	6	69	70	36	13	131	27	121	25	94	26	38	192	278	8	91	397	64	112	55	335	-	72	19
Hermit Thrush	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
American Robin	4	-	2	-	594	115	6	11	-	1155	206	-	1	534	379	91	182	529	46	12	896	353	-	6	16	30	52	29	277	-	5	5
Gray Catbird	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Northern Mockingbird	8	-	4	-	47	20	7	16	1	18	13	2	18	181	14	17	20	17	5	-	128	22	1	45	40	4	101	48	40	-	12	3
Brown Thrasher	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Pipit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	CW1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cedar Waxwing	5	-	10	-	27	31	-	21	3	14	8	-	6	5	14	98	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	10	6	29	-	-	66
Shrike (sp)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Shrike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loggerhead Shrike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Starling	2800	961	2298	503	2744	3550	6398	500	1331	3220	1002	2591	2430	12828	2867	2256	4582	10800	466	150	6005	1053	337	946	1763	1050	1548	1900	2234	52	201	735
Yellow-rumped Warbler	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	5	-	7	2	-	-	143	-	-	10	2	12	12	1	-	-	1
Palm Warbler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Cardinal	73	111	168	65	273	426	334	64	123	281	203	135	92	2973	380	503	223	561	73	47	1257	257	52	188	1204	204	819	540	765	33	274	94
Rufous-sided Towhee	4	-	4	1	6	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	125	1	9	-	27	5	-	26	25	-	7	14	5	12	59	6	-	5	-
Sparrow (sp)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Tree Sparrow	35	69	129	2	72	53	404	27	595	83	20	100	22	229	92	112	24	77	6	70	127	23	15	-	829	30	3	8	579	15	12	5
Chipping Sparrow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-
Field Sparrow	-	-	46	-	-	-	3	13	21	2	7	-	-	39	-	16	1	2	-	-	19	24	4	2	5	2	20	8	28	-	10	2
Vesper Sparrow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Savannah Sparrow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fox Sparrow	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Song Sparrow	83	105	267	11	125	80	177	28	58	153	80	42	32	1167	117	301	150	338	17	36	987	128	9	154	721	39	273	120	477	2	129	22
Swamp Sparrow	-	2	-	-	1	1	7	1	2	5	-	-	-	38	8	10	15	48	-	4	110	8	-	-	22	-	19	-	9	-	1	-
White-throated Sparrow	18	-	2	-	4	54	3	8	3	14	8	-	5	823	70	45	28	91	2	5	476	47	3	56	50	6	114	125	24	-	28	2

AREA OF COUNT	W. Central Region				Central Region								
	Clark Co. (44) 12/14/91	G. L.-St. Marys 12/15/91 (41)	Greenville (43) 12/29/91	Indian Lake 12/29/91 (42)	Buckeye Lake 12/21/91 (56)	Columbus (55) 12/22/91	Delaware Res. 12/15/91 (52)	Hoover Res. (53) 12/28/91	Killdeer Plains 12/29/91 (50)	Kingston (58) 12/28/91	Lancaster (57) 12/28/91	Mt. Gilead (51) 12/21/91	O'Shaug. Res. 12/14/91 (54)
White-crowned Sparrow	24	-	17	-	14	5	24	3	56	66	11	4	9
Dark-eyed Junco (S.C.)	94	53	47	4	104	321	216	80	34	112	211	76	35
Dark-eyed Junco (Ore.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lapland Longspur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snow Bunting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blackbird (sp)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red-winged Blackbird	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	11	9	-	-	-
Eastern Meadowlark	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	39	-	-	23
Rusty Blackbird	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-
Brewer's Blackbird	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Common Grackle	1	-	-	-	71	4	-	1	-	1	17	-	-
Brown-headed Cowbird	-	13	-	-	87	1	-	3	2	18	2	7	-
Purple Finch	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
House Finch	197	65	299	82	391	849	513	66	165	213	240	186	153
Common Redpoll	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pine Siskin	18	25	-	-	-	42	11	25	-	-	75	-	2
American Goldfinch	23	73	16	1	39	131	183	79	23	37	106	84	70
Evening Grosbeak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
House Sparrow	345	307	625	633	1276	1183	1140	118	684	722	162	405	496
Species (without CW)	65	52	45	29	65	66	59	61	51	69	60	43	51
Observers	11	14	17	5	27	27	29	9	-	22	26	8	10
Party Hours	36	-37.75	8.25	-	53	90.575	75	28.5	-	52.547	25	34	31

AREA OF COUNT	Southwest Region								Unglaciaded Region									
	Cincinnati (65) 12/29/91	Dayton (60) 12/15/91	E. Fork Lake SP (67) Hamilton-Fairfield (62) 12/21/91	Ohio River (64) 12/22/91	Oxford (61) 12/14/91	Paint Creek (66) 12/29/91	Western Hamilton Co. 12/22/91 (63)	Adams Co. (82) 12/14/91	Cadiz (72) 1/1/92	Great Bend (80) 12/14/91	Millersburg (83) 12/21/91	New Lexington (75) 12/29/91	Parkersburg 12/28/91 (79)	Portsmouth 12/28/91 (81)	Ragersville 12/27/91 (70)	Steubenville 12/21/91 (71)	Washington Co. 12/29/91 (77)	Zanesville (74) 12/14/91
White-crowned Sparrow	7	1	10	26	20	1	18	13	49	-	21	168	3	17	24	133	-	21
Dark-eyed Junco (S.C.)	733	366	464	165	167	153	117	542	685	11	70	591	171	541	429	599	38	97
Dark-eyed Junco (Ore.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lapland Longspur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snow Bunting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blackbird (sp)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Red-winged Blackbird	317	1	2	634	255	-	-	5	4	1	1	159	256	8	-	1	-	-
Eastern Meadowlark	-	-	-	4	15	-	-	-	70	-	2	2	2	-	19	6	19	34
Rusty Blackbird	3	-	36	220	5	-	20	-	CW	-	33	-	3	-	CW	-	3	1
Brewer's Blackbird	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Common Grackle	11	-	-	3000	3	-	-	2	6	-	6	2	2000	722	-	-	-	1
Brown-headed Cowbird	60	3	-	57	1	-	-	220	2	-	1	17	12	-	-	50	-	-
Purple Finch	34	-	7	5	3	-	5	71	CW	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
House Finch	437	264	350	325	183	40	8	346	312	53	215	676	155	745	205	704	-	54
Common Redpoll	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pine Siskin	47	2	51	10	10	6	-	4	2	-	19	46	-	51	-	7	-	2
American Goldfinch	697	89	218	147	230	69	45	543	216	9	-	373	28	133	326	215	-	9
Evening Grosbeak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
House Sparrow	443	875	75	323	298	194	-	785	211	32	141	2655	83	387	176	1189	58	82
Species (without CW)	81	65	59	64	73	60	47	63	74	42	54	74	48	61	63	63	32	46
Observers	88	41	-	20	-	23	1	35	29	8	9	59	9	59	26	38	5	10
Party Hours	225	-	-	44	-	36	91	225	83	24.5	36	176	24.5	72	86.5	114	28.5	28.5



Ohio Christmas Count Areas

**Ohio Bird Records Committee, Winter 1991-92 Report
by H. Thomas Bartlett, Secretary**

The Ohio Bird Records Committee reviewed 15 records for this report, consisting of 11 records originating during the Winter 1991-92 season and 4 records originating from a prior reporting period.

Six records were accepted by at least 9 members of the 11 member Committee. These 6, along with another record which received 8 "accept" votes, are included within the Winter 1991-92 species accounts, found elsewhere in this issue.

The four records mentioned above as originating in another reporting period refer to resubmissions and recirculations from Fall 1991. These final results are appended at the conclusion of the Winter 1991-92 seasonal report.

Three other accepted records received between 6 and 8 "accept" votes and will be recirculated through the Committee in accordance with Section VI E3(a) of the Ohio Bird Records Committee Bylaws. These records are:

OBRC #58-91-02 Laughing Gull-- Delaware Res. CBC
(Delaware Co.), December 15, 1991.

OBRC #334-92-02 Northern Goshawk-- Caesar Creek Lk.
(Warren Co.), February 1, 1992.

OBRC #719-91-01 Bewick's Wren-- Youngstown
(Mahoning Co.), December 29, 1991.

It should be noted that the preceding 3 records are currently accepted, pending further Committee review. The final results of these recirculation procedures will appear in the next issue.

One record was not accepted by the Committee. This record is:

OBRC #343-91-02 Broad-winged Hawk-- Trumbull Co.
CBC, December 15, 1991. "Lacks details. Lack of
observer confidence in sighting. Size questionable. Does
not rule out Red-shouldered Hawk."

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