## CONTENTS

List of Symbols	vi
INTRODUCTION	1
POPULATION AND STUDY AREA	2
RATIONALE AND METHODS OF THERMAL ANALYSIS	3
Nonmeteorological Variables	5
Meteorological Variables	6
RATIONALE AND METHODS OF TIME-ACTIVITY AND ENERGY BUDGET ANAL-	
YSIS	7
Behavioral Categories	7
Methods of Observation	8
Energy Equivalents	9
Calculation of Daily Energy Expenditure	14
Statistical Treatment	14
THE THERMAL ENVIRONMENT AND ITS INFLUENCE ON THE BIOLOGY OF	
THE MAGPIE	15
Meteorological Measurements and the Microclimatic Set	15
Calculation of Equivalent Blackbody Temperature and Its Variability	18
Annual Cycle of Equivalent Blackbody Temperature in Specific Thermal	10
Environments	22
TIME ACTIVITY AND ENERGY BUDGETING IN THE ANNUAL CYCLE	27
Chronology of Events in the Annual Cycle	27
Doily Time Activity Budget	31
Metabolic Cost of Activity	33
Total Daily Energy Expenditure	37
	40
Thermal Talaranaa and Gaagraphic Distribution	41
The Bout of an Index of Debayior	12
Annual Cuala of Energy Exponditure	42
Annual Cycle of Energy Expenditule	- <del>1</del> .) - 59
Minimizing $H_{TD}$ infough Adaptive Use of Thile and Energy	50
Comparisons of time Budgets of Black-billed and Tenow-billed Mag-	50
pies	39
Comparisons of Daily Energy Expenditure for Several Species	60
SUMMARY	0/
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	69
LITERATURE CITED	09 74
APPENDIX	/6

## TABLES

Table	1.	Behavioral categories used in quantifying daily activity patterns and energy expendi- ture of Black-billed Magpies	8
Table	2.	Categories and conversions used in estimating daily energy expenditure of Black- billed Magnies	9
Table	3.	Seasonal and daily variation observed in six meteorological variables	15
Table	4.	Body weight, body dimensions, total surface area, and ratio of body diameter to body	
		length of female and male Black-billed Magpies	18
Table	5.	Absorptivity of Black-billed Magpie plumage to shortwave radiation	19
Table	6.	$A_{\mu}/A_{f}$ ratios for bodies and heads of female and male Black-billed Magpies	20
Table	7.	Relationship of $T_c$ of Black-billed Magpies to $T_u$ in response to clear or cloudy skies .	24
Table	8.	Phenological events, months, and dates of behavioral observation of Black-billed	
		Magpies together with average length of active periods, hours of visual contact, and	
		percent of the active period in visual contact for each composite day	30
Table	9.	Daily time budget of Black-billed Magpies during nonreproductive months	31
Table	10.	Daily time budget of Black-billed Magpies during various reproductive stages	32
Table	11.	Daily energy expenditure of Black-billed Magpies during nonreproductive months	36
Table	12.	Daily energy expenditure of Black-billed Magpies during various reproductive stages	37
Table	13.	Estimated number of hours per composite day during which Black-billed Magpies	
		had a thermoregulatory requirement	41
Table	14.	Maximum and minimum energy costs possible for Black-billed Magpies during each	
		Bout, and actual calculated costs of the Bouts during the annual cycle expressed as	
		a multiple of $\hat{H}_b$	44
Table	15.	Consequences of variation in intra- and interbout activity on metabolic costs of	
		activity of Black-billed Magpies	45
Table	16.	Metabolic rates predicted for six Black-billed Magpie nestlings at about day 21 of	
		the nestling stage	51
Table	17.	Distribution, abundance, and size of Black-billed Magpie food items in relation to	
		behavioral characteristics used in exploiting them	56
Table	18.	Selected $H_{TD}$ values	62
Table	A-1.	Mean value, sample size, and standard deviation of the hourly metabolic cost of activ-	_
		ity of Black-billed Magpies for periods of visual contact during each composite day	76
Table	A-2.	Paired <i>t</i> -tests between composite days of the hourly metabolic cost of activity of	
		Black-billed Magpies	77

## FIGURES

Figure	1.	Air temperature, and windspeed profiles for selected months	16
Figure	2.	Percentage of days each month (June 1973–June 1974) having cloudy, partly cloudy, and clear skies	17
Figure	3.	Range of effect of different orientations to sun and wind on $T_e$ of the Black-billed	
		Magpies	21
Figure	4.	Equivalent blackbody and ambient air temperatures for Black-billed Magpies as a	
	_	function of time during a composite day in July	22
Figure	5.	Equivalent blackbody and ambient air temperatures for Black-billed Magpies as a	~ ~
		function of time during a composite day in January	23
Figure	6.	Summary of thermal steps available to Black-billed Magpies, and variables used in	26
	_	calculating $T_v$ and $H_m$ for magpies	25
Figure	7.	A. Effect of windspeed on metholic requirements of Black-billed Magpies at various	
		air temperatures. B. Boundary-rayer resistance for Black-officu Magpies as a func-	26
<b>D</b> :	0	tion of windspeed	20
Figure	8.	Annual cycle of Black-billed Magpies	28
Figure	9.	Diurnal activity pattern of Black-billed Magpies for composite days of each repro-	
		ductive stage and nonreproductive month	33
Figure	10.	Change by months in the ratio of hourly metabolic cost of activity to hourly cost of	71
-		basal metabolism of Black-billed Magples	34
Figure	11.	Ratio of total daily energy expenditure to daily basal metabolic requirement of Black-	
		billed Magpies for composite days of each reproductive stage and nonreproductive	
		month	38
Figure	12.	Variation by month in thermoregulatory requirements of Black-billed Magpies	40
Figure	13.	A. Required foraging efficiency of Black-billed Magpies during each composite day.	
		B. Required foraging efficiency of Black-billed Magpies as a function of time spent	
		foraging, and $H_{TD}$ of each composite day	46
Figure	14.	Cumulative energy expenditure for Black-billed Magpies during various reproduc-	
		tive stages as a function of days during which these expenditures were incurred	52