

Swainson's Hawk
Halifax-Middleboro, MA
October 1988
Photo by Robert Abrams



FIELD RECORDS

OCTOBER 1988

by George W. Gove and Robert H. Stymeist

October 1988 was very cool, dry, and not as "bright and blue" as the average October. The temperature averaged 50.8 degrees, 4.0 degrees below normal. This was the coldest October since 1974. No daily temperature records were broken. The high temperature was 83 degrees on October 1, and the low was 31 degrees on October 31. The first freeze in Boston came on Halloween, seven days earlier than normal. Several inland suburban areas had a freeze even earlier in the month. Rainfall totaled only 1.60 inches, 1.76 inches less than normal, but many suburbs had heavier totals with amounts over an inch during a gusty nor'easter on October 22. A trace of melting snow was noted on October 8. This was the second earliest snow in the record span. The earliest snowfall on record was a trace on October 2 in 1899. There was frequent fog early in the month, and high winds on October 22 caused considerable damage along the coast.

R.H.S.

LOONS THROUGH HERONS

Up to 220 Horned Grebes were counted at Wollaston, and the first Red-necked Grebe of the season was reported from the Cambridge Reservoir in Lincoln. Pelagic species seen offshore and from land during October storms included Northern Fulmars, Greater, Sooty, and Manx shearwaters, and both Wilson's and Leach's storm-petrels. Although there have been mid-November records for Wilson's Storm-Petrels on Georges Bank, October 9 is a later than normal date for Wilson's Storm-Petrels at Stellwagen Bank. Gannets numbered in the thousands at three locations on October 22, and thousands of Double-crested Cormorants were noted migrating. Among late reports of herons were a Tricolored Heron at Plum Island on October 2, a Green-backed Heron at North Middleboro on October 28, a Yellow-crowned Night-Heron at Eastham on October 15, and a Glossy Ibis at South Dartmouth on October 28.

G.W.G.

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Red-throated Loon				
4, 16	Barnstable (S.N.), Rockport	1, 25	R. Forster, M. Lynch	
16, 22	P. I., Barnstable	50, 15	R. Heil, T. Aversa	
22, 29	Rockport, Revere	50, 5	J. Berry, J. Cumming	
Common Loon				
1-31	Quabbin (G35)	40 max	D. Small	
4, 8	Barnstable (S.N.)	12, 9	R. Forster, R. Stymeist#	
4, 16	Lakeville, Rockport	5, 23	R. Forster, M. Lynch#	
30	Cape Cod Bay	23	BBC (H. D'Entremont)	
loon species				
22	Manomet	50	G. d'Entremont	
Pied-billed Grebe				
1-29	Arlington (Spy Pond)	5 max	L. Taylor	
1, 4	Peabody, Lakeville	2, 13	D. F. Oliver, R. Forster	
17-30	Cambridge (F.P.)	1 or 2	J. Barton	
6, 24	PRNWR, W. Newbury	1, 2	W. Drew#, T. Aversa	
Horned Grebe				
9, 21	Wayland, Newburyport	1, 2	R. Forster	
23, 30	Gloucester, Lexington	1, 2	BBC (J. Nove), R. Forster	
31	Wollaston	220	R. Abrams	
Red-necked Grebe				
5-19, 22	Lincoln, Manomet	1, 1	R. Forster + v. o., G. d'Entremont	
Northern Fulmar				
9	Stellwagen Bank	100	R. Prescott	
Greater Shearwater				
9, 22	Stellwagen Bank, P'town	35, 12+	R. Prescott, W. Petersen	
30	Cape Cod Bay	50	BBC (H. D'Entremont)	

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Sooty Shearwater 9, 22 30	Stellwagen Bank, P'town Cape Cod Bay	3, 12 6	R. Prescott, W. Petersen# BBC (H. D'Entremont)	
Manx Shearwater 9, 19 22	Stellwagen Bank Provincetown, Rockport	6, 12 12, 2	R. Prescott, S. Perkins W. Petersen#, J. MacDougall	
Wilson's Storm-Petrel 9	Stellwagen Bank	6	R. Prescott	
Leach's Storm-Petrel 8 9	Barnstable (S.N.), Rockport Eastham, Stellwagen Bank	1, 1 3, 12	J. Heywood#, G. Soucy# B. Nikula#, R. Prescott	
storm-petrel species 8	Barnstable (S.N.)	12	B. Nikula#	
Northern Gannet 4, 8 9, 22 22, 30	Barnstable (S.N.) Eastham, Rockport Provincetown, Cape Cod Bay	17, 350 250, 2100 2000, 2000	R. Forster, B. Nikula# B. Nikula, R. Heil W. Petersen, BBC (H. D'Entremont)	
Great Cormorant 2, 14 22, 29	Cuttyhunk, N. Scituate Newburyport, Concord	6, 2 imm 3, 1 imm	P. Trimble, T. Aversa BBC (L. Pivacek), R. Forster	
Double-crested Cormorant 15, 17 23, 27	P. I., Newburyport Winthrop, Hanson	12000, 2000 1000, 300	R. Abrams, R. Stymeist# J. Cumming, W. Petersen	
American Bittern 7, 15 22 29	S. Dart. (Allens Pd), GMNWR Salisbury, P. I. P. I.	1, 2 1, 1 1	LCES (D. Christiansen), M. Lynch# BBC (L. Pivacek), M. Argue# D. Chickering	
Great Blue Heron thr 2, 6-28 10 21	Essex County Cape Cod, S. Dart. (Allens Pd) Eastham, Braintree PRNWR	18 14, 4-9 32, 9 9	J. Berry BBC (R. Timberlake), LCES (D. Christiansen) P. Trimble, T. + J. Cameron W. Drew#	
Great Egret 1-10, 10 6-28 10 21	Scituate, P. I. S. Dart. (Allens Pd) Westport, N. Monomoy PRNWR	1, 2 17 max 10/6 13, 3 6	G. d'Entremont LCES (D. Christiansen) R. Stymeist#, B. Nikula# W. Drew#	
Snowy Egret thr 10	P.I. Westport	63 max 10/9 6	v. o. R. Stymeist	
Little Blue Heron 2, 23	P. I., Eastham	3 ad, 1	F. Burrill, M. Lynch#	
Tricolored Heron 1-2	P.I.	1 ad	F. Burrill	
Green-backed Heron 1, 2 1, 2; 9 28	Newburyport, Harwich W. Newton; Brookline N. Middleboro	1, 1 1, 1; 1 1	BBC (R. McHale), J. Heywood T. Kuklinski; H. Wiggin K. Holmes	
Black-crowned Night-Heron thr 24, 28	Yarmouthport P.I., E. Boston	140 max 10/5 14, 12	J. Aylward T. Aversa	
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron 15	Eastham	1 imm	D. Small	
Glossy Ibis 28	S. Dart. (Allens Pd)	1	LCES (D. Christiansen)	

WATERFOWL

A Greater White-fronted Goose spent the last two weeks of the month at the reservoir in West Newbury, and Snow Geese were at Plum Island and North Monomoy. A Eurasian Wigeon was seen for one day at Great Meadows National Wildlife Refuge. Ring-necked Ducks, scaup species, and sea ducks were moving by the third week of the month, and a Harlequin Duck was present in Winthrop at month's end. G.W.G.

Mute Swan 9-23 10, 22 16-29, 23	P. I. Westport, N. Scituate Arlington, Gloucester	6 max 10/21 176, 30 2, 5	v. o. J. Heywood#, R. Forster L. Taylor#, BBC (J. Nove)
Greater White-fronted Goose (<i>Anser albifrons flavirostris</i>) 15-30	W. Newbury	1	R. Heil + v. o.

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Snow Goose 6-23 15	P. I. N. Monomoy	76 max 10/16 14	v. o. B. Nikula#	
Brant 22, 30 30, 31	Eastham, Plymouth Wachusett Mt., Quincy	500, 293 110, 600	W. Petersen#, BBC (H. D'Entremont) P. Roberts, R. Abrams	
Canada Goose 6, 21 17	PRNWR GMNWR	395, 331 1100	W. Drew# E. Taylor	
Wood Duck 15, 16 30, 31	GMNWR, Concord S. Monomoy, Quabbin (G40)	25, 44 4, 5	M. Lynch#, R. Stymeist# B. Nikula, D. Small	
Green-winged Teal thr 15; 21, 30	P. I. GMNWR; S. Monomoy	175 max 10/6 150; 300, 500	W. Drew# + v. o. S. Perkins#; B. Nikula	
American Black Duck thr 6-28 10, 30	P. I. S. Dart. (Allens Pd) Eastham, S. Monomoy	236 max 10/21 579 max 10/28 120, 250	W. Drew# + v. o. LCES (D. Christiansen) P. Trimble, B. Nikula	
Northern Pintail 6-21 17, 21-30	P. I. GMNWR, S. Monomoy	30 max 10/16 19, 120	v. o. E. Taylor, B. Nikula	
Blue-winged Teal 3-5, 10 21	Marlboro, GMNWR S. Monomoy	3, 2 2	R. Graefe, T. Aversa B. Nikula	
Northern Shoveler 14-23 15, 30	P. I. GMNWR, S. Monomoy	12 max 10/23 7, 30	G. Gove + v. o. S. Perkins#, B. Nikula	
Gadwall 9, 16 21, 30	Ipswich, GMNWR W. Newbury, S. Monomoy	20, 10 2, 30	J. Berry, G. d'Entremont R. Forster, B. Nikula	
Eurasian Wigeon 2	GMNWR	1 m	D. Arvidson	
American Wigeon 1-22, 16 17-30, 30	Arlington, GMNWR Cambridge (F.P.), S. Monomoy	66 max 10/22, 50 20 max 10/22, 50	L. Taylor#, G. d'Entremont J. Barton, B. Nikula	
Canvasback 23, 30	Cambridge (F.P.)	96, 460	R. Stymeist#, J. Barton	
Ring-necked Duck thr thr 4	Cambridge (F.P.) W. Newbury (Cherry Hill Reservoir) Lakeville	185 max 10/30 750 max 10/29 550	J. Barton + v. o. BBC (S. Bolton) + v. o. R. Forster	
Greater Scaup thr 4, 29 23, 29	Cambridge (F.P.) Barnstable, P. I. W. Newbury	22 max 10/23 35, 192 48, 100	J. Barton + v. o. R. Forster, M. Lynch# J. Berry, BBC (S. Bolton)	
Lesser Scaup thr 6-23 9-23 24	Cambridge (F.P.) P. I. W. Newbury Lakeville	6 max 10/23 12 max 10/23 28 max 10/21 200	R. Stymeist# + v. o. v. o. R. Forster + v. o. K. Anderson	
scaup species 21, 30	S. Monomoy	40, 30	B. Nikula	
Common Eider 4, 8 6, 21 16, 30	Barnstable (S.N.) PRNWR Rockport, S. Monomoy	16, 8 38, 70 170, 2000	R. Forster, R. Stymeist# W. Drew# M. Lynch#, B. Nikula	
Harlequin Duck 31	Winthrop	1 m	J. Cumming	
Oldsquaw 15, 22 22	P. I., Provincetown Rockport	1, 10 30	T. Aversa J. Berry	
Black Scoter 4, 8 10, 17 14-24, 22	Barnstable (S.N.) P. I., GMNWR Cambridge (F.P.), Manomet	240, 86 700, 5 1, 100	R. Forster, R. Stymeist# D. Chickering, E. Taylor J. Barton, G. d'Entremont	
Surf Scoter 2 4, 8 10-23, 12-28	Harwich Barnstable (S.N.) P. I., Cambridge (F.P.)	7 254, 135 500 max 10/10, 1-3	R. Stymeist# R. Forster, R. Stymeist# v. o., J. Barton	

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Surf Scoter (continued)				
16, 22	Rockport	1300, 950	M. Lynch#, J. Berry	
22	Manomet	1000	G. d'Entremont	
White-winged Scoter				
4, 8	Barnstable (S.N.)	120, 255	R. Forster, R. Stymeist#	
6-23	P. I.	1500 max 10/16	W. Drew# + v. o.	
16, 22	Rockport	428, 600	M. Lynch#, R. Heil	
scooter species				
30	S. Monomoy	3000	B. Nikula	
Common Goldeneye				
30	Lexington	1 m	R. Forster	
Bufflehead				
21, 23	W. Newbury, P. I.	8, 2 m + 12 f	R. Forster, G. Gove	
30	S. Monomoy, Lexington	100, 44	B. Nikula, R. Forster	
31	Quincy	550	R. Abrams	
Hooded Merganser				
1-23	Arlington	1 m + 7 f	C. Black#	
10-30	Lexington	44 max 10/30	R. Forster + v. o.	
18, 20	Newton, Stoneham	3 m + 2 f, 18	M. Murphy, T. Aversa	
21, 30	PRNWR, Eastham	4, 13	W. Drew#, L. Taylor#	
Common Merganser				
29, 31	Waltham, Quabbin (G40)	21, 15	S. Perkins, D. Small	
Red-breasted Merganser				
4, 8	Barnstable (S.N.)	45, 180	R. Forster, R. Stymeist#	
16; 21, 30	Rockport; S. Monomoy	612; 800, 2500	M. Lynch#; B. Nikula	
Ruddy Duck				
1-23	Arlington	18 max 10/23	L. Taylor#	
4, 10	Lakeville, Braintree	45, 54	K. Holmes, T. + J. Cameron	
9-23	W. Newbury	34 max 10/22	v. o.	
16-30	Cambridge (F.P.)	101 max 10/28	J. Barton	
10-29, 30	Danvers, S. Monomoy	41 max 10/10, 250	J. Brown, B. Nikula	

VULTURES THROUGH GALLIFORMES

The most notable report for October's field records was that of a Swainson's Hawk in the Halifax-Middleboro area. This hawk, an immature dark-phase bird, stayed in the area October 10-21 and was seen by many people. An adult Golden Eagle was seen at two locations in the Sudbury River Valley on October 16. Wild Turkeys were again reported from southeastern Massachusetts. G.W.G.

Turkey Vulture				
6, 28	S. Dart. (Allens Pd)	5, 5	LCES (D. Christiansen)	
9, 10	Quabbin (G40), Canton	4, 6	M. Lynch#, R. Stymeist#	
Reports of 1-3 birds from 10 locations.				
Osprey				
2, 9	Cuttyhunk, P. I.	3, 2	P. Trimble, J. Gordon#	
4-25	Marlboro	1 or 2	R. Graefe	
15-30	GMNWR	1-4	v. o.	
Bald Eagle				
9	Quabbin (G40)	3	BBC (M. Lynch)	
Northern Harrier				
thr	Newburyport-P. I.	8 max 10/29	v. o.	
thr	Essex County	8-10	J. Berry	
10-15	Middleboro-Halifax	5-10	v. o.	
21, 30	S. Monomoy	5, 3	B. Nikula	
Sharp-shinned Hawk				
2, 9	Cuttyhunk, Quabbin (G40)	2, 8	P. Trimble, BBC (M. Lynch)	
Reports of 1 or 2 birds from 8 locations.				
Cooper's Hawk				
9, 11	Barnstable, E. Middleboro	1, 1	P. Trimble, K. Anderson	
15, 20	GMNWR, Wellfleet	1 imm, 1	S. Perkins#, R. Prescott	
29, 30	W. Newbury, Truro	1, 1	D. Small, L. Taylor#	
Northern Goshawk				
10, 15; 13	Belmont; Middleboro	1, 1; 1	S. Perkins + v. o.; R. Stymeist#	
16, 27	Forestdale, GMNWR	1, 1	P. Trimble, S. Perkins	
Red-shouldered Hawk				
6, 10	E. Middleboro, Middleton	1, 2	K. Anderson, J. MacDougall	
11, 14	DWWS	1 imm, 1 imm	R. Forster, T. Aversa	
Swainson's Hawk				
10-21	Halifax-Middleboro	1 imm	H. W. Harrington, A. Leggett + v. o.	

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Red-tailed Hawk 10-19	Halifax-Middleboro	2-6	v. o.	
15	Woburn	4	BBC (N. King)	
Rough-legged Hawk 25, 28	DWWS, Wayland	1, 1 dk	N. Sferra, J. Huntington	
Golden Eagle 16	GMNWR, Sudbury (Weir Hill)	1 ad	R. Walton, R. Stymeist#	
American Kestrel 9, 13	Quabbin (G40), Middleboro	9, 2	BBC (M. Lynch), K. Anderson	
16, 21	Ipswich, PRNWR	1, 1	J. Berry, W. Drew#	
Merlin 1, 9	Peabody, Quabbin (G40)	1, 2	D. F. Oliver, BBC (M. Lynch)	
20, 23	Wellfleet, Foxboro	1, 1	R. Prescott, M. Kasprzyk#	
Reports of individuals from 11 locations.				
Peregrine Falcon 2, 9	Eastham, Chatham	2, 2	D. F. Oliver, L. Roscoe#	
9-23	P. I.	1 or 2 on each of 4 days	v. o.	
9, 15	N. Monomoy	2, 4	B. Nikula + v. o.	
Reports of individuals from 13 locations.				
Wild Turkey 4, 12	Brockton, Middleboro	5, 1	K. Anderson	
9, 31	Quabbin (G40), (G37)	15, 8	BBC (M. Lynch), D. Small	
Northern Bobwhite 2, 4	S. Wellfleet, Eastham	10, 10	D. F. Oliver, R. Forster	
Quayle thr	Washington	1	G. Bush	

RAILS THROUGH PHALAROPES

Up to 3 Clapper Rails were present in Chatham throughout the month, and Soras were noted at three locations. Lesser Golden-Plovers were seen at eight locations, and a Piping Plover seen at North Monomoy on October 30 was very late. Two Whimbrels were noted this month, and single Marbled Godwits were present at Plum Island and in the Chatham-North Monomoy area. Baird's Sandpipers at Scituate and at Plum Island were late; the previous latest date in *Bird Observer* field records for this species was November 6, 1983, although there were January/February sightings in earlier years. Four Stilt Sandpipers at Plum Island were also tardy. An American Woodcock was seen on a BBC pelagic trip to Stellwagen Bank. G.W.G.

Clapper Rail thr	Chatham	3 max	P. Trull
Virginia Rail 1, 16	DWWS, GMNWR	1, 1	G. d'Entremont#, T. Aversa
Sora 1, 2	DWWS	1-3	v. o.
10, 10-12	GMNWR, Newton	3, 1	T. Aversa, S. Dennison#
American Coot 3-19, 16-17	Marlboro, GMNWR	1-3, 12 max	R. Graefe, v. o.
12-31, 23	Cambridge (F.P.), Plymouth	1-6, 137	J. Barton, R. Abrams
Black-bellied Plover 1, 23; 9	Winthrop; N. Monomoy	300, 500; 400	J. Cumming; B. Nikula
16, 21	P. I., PRNWR	46, 54	BBC (P. Stevens), W. Drew#
Lesser Golden-Plover 4, 9	Barnstable, Salisbury	1, 1	R. Forster#
10, 15; 30	N. Monomoy; S. Monomoy	4, 2; 1	B. Nikula#
15	Middleboro	4	G. d'Entremont#
21-29, 23	P. I., Halifax	5 max 10/21, 7	v. o., W. Petersen
Semipalmated Plover 14, 17	Marshfield, P. I.	11, 5	T. Aversa
16, 18	N. Monomoy, Chatham	80, 3	B. Nikula, R. Stymeist#
22	Winthrop	1	J. Cumming
Piping Plover 10; 16, 30	Chatham; N. Monomoy	5; 2, 1	B. Nikula#
Killdeer 2-23	Halifax	100 max 10/23	v. o.
5-25	Marlboro	10 max 10/18	R. Graefe
1, 10	Arlington Reservoir, Ipswich	19, 12	L. Taylor#, J. Berry
10, 25	Concord (Nine Acre Corner)	30, 50	R. Forster
American Oystercatcher 2, 10	Cuttlyhunk, N. Monomoy	2, 35	P. Trimble, B. Nikula#
6, 10	Chatham	43, 40	W. Bailey

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Greater Yellowlegs				
1-31	Newburyport-P. I.	90 max 10/21	v. o.	
1-29	E. Boston	107 max 10/1	J. Cumming	
23	Newbury	40	D. F. Oliver	
Lesser Yellowlegs				
10-23	Newburyport-P. I.	40 max 10/23	v. o.	
10, 22	Arlington Reservoir	10, 3	L. Taylor#	
22	N. Scituate	1	R. Forster	
30	Lexington (Cambridge Reservoir)	1	R. Forster	
Solitary Sandpiper				
6-11	Lexington (Cambridge Reservoir)	1-3	R. Forster, C. Floyd	
Willet				
1	P. I.	1	BBC (R. McHale)	
Spotted Sandpiper				
2, 4-19	Harwich, W. Newton	1, 1	J. Heywood, T. Kuklinski	
9, 22	W. Newbury	1, 1	R. Forster, BBC (L. Pivacek)	
15, 20	Danvers	2, 1	J. Brown	
Whimbrel				
1, 9	P. I., N. Monomoy	1, 1	D. Chickering, B. Nikula#	
Hudsonian Godwit				
9-24	Newburyport-P. I.	14 max 10/10	v. o.	
1, 22	E. Boston, Salisbury	1, 9	J. Cumming, BBC (L. Pivacek)	
Marbled Godwit				
1-22	P. I.	1	D. Chickering + v. o.	
6-10	Chatham-N. Monomoy	1	B. Nikula + v. o.	
Ruddy Turnstone				
28, 30	Winthrop, Plymouth	1, 3	T. Aversa, BBC (H. D'Entremont)	
Red Knot				
9, 16	N. Monomoy	150, 15	B. Nikula	
15, 24	P. I.	39, 35	T. Aversa	
30	Plymouth	2	BBC (H. D'Entremont)	
Sanderling				
9, 16	N. Monomoy	400, 300	B. Nikula	
16	P. I.	43	BBC (P. Stevens)	
Semipalmated Sandpiper				
10, 21	Halifax, S. Monomoy	1, 25	K. Anderson, B. Nikula#	
23	Newbury	4	D. F. Oliver	
Western Sandpiper				
22, 23	P. I.	3, 1	BBC (L. Pivacek), D. F. Oliver	
21, 30	Salisbury, Monomoy	1, 3+	R. Forster, B. Nikula	
<i>Calidris</i> species				
30	Monomoy	3	B. Nikula	
White-rumped Sandpiper				
9-23	P. I.	50 max 10/10	G. d'Entremont# + v. o.	
9, 16; 21	N. Monomoy; S. Monomoy	4, 5; 25+	B. Nikula	
29, 30	Winthrop, Monomoy	13, 12	J. Cumming, B. Nikula	
Baird's Sandpiper				
7, 10	Scituate, P. I.	1, 1	D. Clapp, G. d'Entremont#	
Pectoral Sandpiper				
1-23	Arlington Reservoir	11 max 10/1	L. Taylor#	
9-23	P. I.	20 max 10/10	G. d'Entremont# + v. o.	
9, 30	N. Monomoy	15, 12	B. Nikula	
21, 30	S. Monomoy	120, 30	B. Nikula	
10-23	Halifax	50 max	W. Petersen, K. Anderson	
15, 23	GMNWR, Newbury	8, 25	S. Perkins, D. F. Oliver	
Purple Sandpiper				
15	P. I.	1	T. Aversa	
Dunlin				
8-29	Newburyport-P. I.	302 max 10/29	M. Lynch# + v. o.	
9, 16	N. Monomoy	500, 900	B. Nikula	
22-29	Winthrop	600 max 10/29	G. Gove# + v. o.	
Stilt Sandpiper				
21	P. I.	4	R. Forster	
Long-billed Dowitcher				
1-29	E. Boston	4 or 5	J. Cumming	
10-29	P. I.	44 max 10/15	v. o.	
Common Snipe				
10, 23	P. I.	1, 1	G. d'Entremont#, D. F. Oliver	
10, 16	Halifax, Ipswich	1, 2	K. Anderson, D. F. Oliver	

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American Woodcock				
10; 15	Middleton; DWWS, S. Boston	1; 1, 1	J. MacDougall; D. Morimoto	
16	Middleboro, Concord	2, 1	K. Holmes, R. Stymeist#	
30	Stellwagen Bank	1	BBC (H. D'Entremont)	
Red-necked Phalarope				
4, 8	Barnstable (S.N.)	2, 1	R. Forster, B. Nikula	
8, 9	Rockport, Newburyport	3, 15	G. Soucy#, H. Wiggins#	
9	Stellwagen Bank	4	R. Prescott	
Red Phalarope				
9, 10	Stellwagen, N. Monomoy	2, 1	R. Prescott, W. W. Harrington#	
15, 22	GMNWR, Winthrop	1 ph, 2	A. Bennett#, J. Cumming	

JAEGERS THROUGH ALCIDS

Pomarine and Parasitic jaegers were noted at Stellwagen Bank and from shore on stormy days. An adult Franklin's Gull was seen once in Winthrop, possibly the same bird that was at East Boston a month earlier. Single adult Lesser Black-backed Gulls were seen at four locations, and an immature Sabine's Gull was seen at Stellwagen Bank on a BBC pelagic trip. Six Caspian Terns were noted at Barnstable, and Common Terns were still present in numbers throughout the month. Dovekies were migrating during the storm on October 22, when one was seen inland at Fresh Pond in Cambridge.

G.W.G.

Pomarine Jaeger				
9	Stellwagen Bank	1	R. Prescott	
Parasitic Jaeger				
9, 19	Stellwagen Bank	2, 4	R. Prescott, S. Perkins	
22	Rockport, Manomet	4, 3	R. Heil, G. d'Entremont#	
jaeger species				
5, 9; 8	Eastham; Barnstable	3, 6; 21	B. Nikula	
22	Rockport; P'town, Eastham	2; 7, 5	R. Heil; W. Petersen#	
Laughing Gull				
1-29	E. Boston	30 max 10/1	J. Cumming	
2, 18	Harwich, Chatham	170, 74	R. Stymeist#	
2, 10	Cuttlyhunk, Westport	140, 250	P. Trimble, R. Stymeist#	
28	Winthrop	170	T. Aversa	
Franklin's Gull				
28	Winthrop	1 ad	T. Aversa	
Little Gull				
2-16	Newburyport Harbor	2 ad max 10/9	R. Stymeist# + v. o.	
18	Lynn	1	J. Quigley	
Common Black-headed Gull				
7; 18, 25	E. Boston; Lynn	1 ad; 1 ad	J. Quigley	
10, 22	Provincetown, Winthrop	1, 1	J. Cumming	
Bonaparte's Gull				
2, 14; 15	Newburyport; Ipswich	150, 85; 14	J. Brown, J. Berry; J. Berry	
22, 29; 26	Winthrop; Lynn	300, 8; 550	J. Cumming; J. Quigley#	
Ring-billed Gull				
10, 21	Westport, Halifax	325, 200	R. Stymeist#, K. Anderson	
3, 22	E. Boston, Winthrop	137, 470	J. Cumming	
Lesser Black-backed Gull				
5, 11	Nantucket, Lynn	1 ad, 1 ad	M. Litchfield, J. Quigley	
30	Cape Cod Bay, S. Monomoy	1 ad, 1 ad	BBC (H. D'Entremont), B. Nikula	
Black-legged Kittiwake				
8, 9	Barnstable, Eastham	9, 30	B. Nikula	
22	Rockport, Provincetown	220, 3500	R. Heil, W. Petersen#	
22, 30	Eastham, Cape Cod Bay	500, 250	T. Aversa, BBC (H. D'Entremont)	
Sabine's Gull				
30	Cape Cod Bay	1 imm	BBC (H. D'Entremont)	
Caspian Tern				
5	Barnstable	6	R. Pease	
Common Tern				
10, 22	Westport, P. I.	6, 5	R. Stymeist#, BBC (L. Pivacek)	
10, 22, 30; 30	P'town; Cape Cod Bay	150, 44, 6; 23	v. o.; BBC (H. D'Entremont)	
Forster's Tern				
2, 21	Newburyport, PRNWR	2, 1	J. Brown, W. Drew#	
10, 22	Westport, Barnstable	6, 10	R. Stymeist#, T. Aversa	
Dovekie				
22	Rockport, Manomet	78, 3	R. Heil, G. d'Entremont#	
22	Eastham, Provincetown	1, 5	W. Petersen#	
22, 23	Cambridge (F.P.), Gloucester	1, 1	C. Marchant, BBC (J. Nove)	

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Razorbill 9, 19 22, 30	Stellwagen Bank Manomet, Cape Cod Bay	1, 1 1, 4	R. Prescott, S. Perkins G. d'Entremont, BBC (H. D'Entremont)	

DOVES THROUGH WOODPECKERS

Black-billed Cuckoos were noted as late as October 9, and single Yellow-billed Cuckoos were noted on eight occasions, including one banded at Manomet Bird Observatory. Northern Saw-whet Owls were seen at Marblehead and at Salisbury. A Chimney Swift was noted on October 2, and both Red-headed and Red-bellied woodpeckers were seen.

G.W.G.

Mourning Dove 10, 15	Ipswich, Belmont	150, 125	J. Berry, R. Stymeist#	
Black-billed Cuckoo 9	P. I., Salisbury	1, 1	R. Stymeist#, R. Forster	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo 1, 15; 1 2, 19; 6 9, 23	Beverly; Quabbin (G40) Truro; MBO P. I.	1, 1; 1 1, 1; 1 b 1, 1	J. Brown; T. Aversa R. Stymeist#; M. Kasprzyk M. Argue#, J. Gordon#	
Eastern Screech-Owl 1, 16	Brookline, Arlington	2, 1	R. Stymeist#, L. Taylor#	
Great Horned Owl thr 9, 15-25 29, 31	Ipswich Quabbin (G40), E. Middleboro Belmont, Hanson	2 1, 1 or 2 1, 2	J. Berry BBC (M. Lynch), K. Anderson L. Taylor#, W. Petersen	
Northern Saw-whet Owl 24, 29	MNWS, Salisbury	1, 1	R. Wolanin, BBC (S. Bolton)	
Chimney Swift 2	Topsfield	1	J. Brown	
Belted Kingfisher 1, 4-13 9, 16	Newburyport, Marlboro Quabbin (G40), GMNWR	2, 1 3, 2	BBC (R. McHale), R. Graefe BBC (M. Lynch)	
Red-headed Woodpecker 16	Wellesley	1 imm	R. Bankart	
Red-bellied Woodpecker 26	Woburn	1	J. Lavelle	
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker 1, 2 9, 12	P. I., Waltham Quabbin (G40), MBO	2, 1 3, 1 b	H. Wiggins#, L. Taylor# BBC (M. Lynch), MBO	
Pileated Woodpecker 23	Ipswich	1	J. MacDougall	

FLYCATCHERS THROUGH SHRIKES

Three Western Kingbirds were recorded during the month, 3 more than last October, but not as many as the 8 noted in October 1986. Swallows were still present in impressive numbers early in the month. Two late Cliff Swallows were reported in Middleboro on October 15, nearly a month beyond their usual departure date.

The Eurasian Jackdaw continued to be seen along Hummock Pond on Nantucket throughout the month, and a Common Raven being harassed by a dozen American Crows was seen along Route 95 in Groveland. A total of 16 Winter Wrens was reported during the month, nearly as many as last October.

A Northern Wheatear at Red River Beach in Harwich was certainly one of the fall's highlights. This individual of the Greenland race, *Oenanthe oenanthe leucorhoa*, was found by a vacationing birder and then seen by many the next day. This may have been the same bird reported in September in Wellfleet.

There was a good flight of Water Pipits with an exceptional count of 200 or so in Lincoln on Halloween Day. The Loggerhead Shrike first found on September 29 continued throughout the month at Daniel Webster Wildlife Sanctuary in Marshfield, and the season's first Northern Shrike was found on Plum Island on October 28.

R.H.S.

Eastern Wood-Pewee 1	Newburyport	1	BBC (R. McHale)	
<i>Empidonax</i> species 6, 9	Peabody, Scituate	1, 1	R. Heil, G. d'Entremont	
Eastern Phoebe 2, 9 14, 15	Waltham, Quabbin (G40) DWWS, Belmont	9, 18 2, 8	L. Taylor#, BBC (M. Lynch) T. Aversa, R. Stymeist#	

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Western Kingbird 1, 6 13	P.I., Chatham (Morris I.) S. Dart. (Allens Pd)	1, 1 1	A. Dessinger, P. Trull W. Evill#	
Horned Lark 9, 13 21, 29	Quabbin (G40), Middleboro Salisbury, P.I.	25, 22 35, 45	BBC (M. Lynch), D. F. Oliver R. Forster, M. Lynch#	
Tree Swallow 2 6 9 10 15, 22	Naushon-Cuttyhunk S. Dart. (Allens Pd) Scituate Westport, Halifax N. Monomoy, P'town	15000 3000+ 2500+ 70, 3000+ 200, 15	P. Trimble LCES (D. Christiansen) G. d'Entremont R. Stymeist#, K. Holmes B. Nikula#, W. Petersen#	
Cliff Swallow 15	Middleboro	2	G. d'Entremont#	
Barn Swallow 5, 15-28 10, 15	Wayland (Heards Pd) Middleboro	4, 1 10, 2	R. Forster D. F. Oliver + v. o.	
Blue Jay 2	Millis	1500+	R. Forster	
Eurasian Jackdaw thr	Nantucket (Hummock Pd)	1	fide E. Andrews	
American Crow thr 28, 30	E. Middleboro-Halifax W. Roxbury, Hamilton	200+ 250, 60	K. Anderson T. Aversa, J. MacDougall	
Fish Crow 15, 22 31	Hanson, N. Scituate Wellesley	1, 1 1	W. Petersen, R. Forster R. Forster	
Common Raven 9, 17	Quabbin (G40), Groveland	3, 1	BBC (M. Lynch), R. Stymeist	
Black-capped Chickadee 9	Quabbin (G40)	63	BBC (M. Lynch)	
Red-breasted Nuthatch 9, 29	Quabbin (G40), Topsfield	23, 2	BBC (M. Lynch), J. MacDougall	
Brown Creeper 9 10	Quabbin (G40), P.I. Middleboro	9, 3 4	BBC (M. Lynch), R. Forster# K. Holmes	
Carolina Wren thr, 1 2 10 16, 30	Ipswich, Brookline Eastham, P'town Milton, Fall River Middleboro, Hyannis	1, 2 1, 1 1, 4 3, 2	J. Berry, R. Stymeist D. F. Oliver T. Cameron, R. Stymeist# G. d'Entremont#, P. Trimble	
House Wren 1	Topsfield, Cuttyhunk	1, 1	J. Brown, P. Trimble	
Winter Wren 1 2, 9 10, 13 15, 16, 29 16, 28 30	Milton, Nahant P'town, Quabbin (G40) Eastham, Stoneham Nahant Sudbury, Medfield S. Monomoy	1, 1 1, 2 1, 2 2, 2, 1 1, 1 1	G. d'Entremont#, J. Cumming BBC (R. Timberlake), BBC (M. Lynch) P. Trimble, T. Aversa L. Pivacek G. Gove, T. Aversa B. Nikula	
Marsh Wren 15	GMNRW	15	M. Lynch#	
Golden-crowned Kinglet 1, 16 20, 29	Milton (Blue Hills), P.I. Brookline, Framingham	50, 46 2, 7	G. d'Entremont, BBC (P. Stevens) H. Wiggin, R. Forster	
Ruby-crowned Kinglet 1, 5 9 27, 31	P.I., Wayland Quabbin (G40) W. Newton, Lexington	12, 4 29 2, 1	BBC (R. McHale), R. Forster BBC (M. Lynch) T. Kuklinski, J. Heywood	
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher 10	Sandwich	1	P. Trimble	
Eastern Bluebird thr 9 13	E. Middleboro Quabbin (G40) Medford (Fells)	10 max 10/25 20 14	K. Anderson BBC (M. Lynch) P. Roberts	
Gray-cheeked Thrush 2	Cuttyhunk	1	P. Trimble	
Swainson's Thrush 1; 3, 4 9, 16	Topsfield; Manomet Quabbin (G40), P.I.	1; 1 b, 1 b 1, 1	J. Brown; MBO BBC (M. Lynch), C. Floyd	

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Hermit Thrush 9, 14-20 16-19, 27 30	Quabbin (G40), Manomet Belmont, Stoneham Ipswich, Waltham	9, 9 b 12, 11 6, 4	BBC (M. Lynch), MBO S. Perkins + v. o., T. Aversa J. MacDougall, J. Heywood	
American Robin 15, 24 31	Belmont, Middleboro Lexington	250+, 200+ 80+	R. Stymeist#, K. Holmes J. Heywood	
Northern Wheatear 2-3	Harwich (Red River B.)	1 ph	D. Stokes + v. o.	
Gray Catbird 1; 5, 13	P.I.; Wayland, Wellesley	14; 5, 3	BBC (R. McHale); R. Forster	
Northern Mockingbird 1, 7	Marshfield, Brookline	8, 5	D. F. Oliver, H. Wiggin	
Brown Thrasher 30	P'town	1	L. Taylor#	
Water Pipit 9 10 10, 11 15 22, 23 31	Salisbury, New Braintree Concord, Newbury P'town, Middleboro Danvers, Monomoy P.I., Eastham Lincoln	12, 50 12, 15 20, 60 15, 1 19, 6 200	R. Forster#, BBC (M. Lynch) R. Forster, G. d'Entremont# J. Smith, H. W. Harrington J. Brown, D. Small BBC (L. Pivacek), M. Lynch# I. Nisbet	
Cedar Waxwing 1, 2 15, 23	Brookline, Truro Ipswich, Belmont	35, 12 16, 110	R. Stymeist, J. Cumming J. Berry, L. Taylor#	
Northern Shrike 28	P.I.	1	J. Murray	
Loggerhead Shrike thr	DWWS	1	v. o.	

VIREOS THROUGH FINCHES

A total of 21 species of warblers was seen during the month, down from the 24 species noted last October. Late warblers included a Blue-winged Warbler in Provincetown on October 2, a Prairie Warbler on October 22, an American Redstart on October 30, and a Wilson's Warbler on Plum Island on October 16.

Dickcissels were reported from three locations, and Blue Grosbeaks were found in Belmont and in Middleboro. Two Clay-colored Sparrows were reported this October compared with 5 last October. There were 2 reports of immature Lark Buntings, and one or two Lark Sparrows were reported from Middleboro. The first Fox and American Tree sparrows were noted late in the month. Good numbers of White-crowned and Lincoln's sparrows were observed in many locations.

At Heards Pond in Wayland 325 Rusty Blackbirds were seen on October 9, and large flocks of blackbirds were reported from the Middleboro-Lakeville area. A Brewer's Blackbird was photographed in Chatham, and a Yellow-headed Blackbird visited a feeder in Eastham on October 18.

R.H.S.

White-eyed Vireo 10	P'town	1	J. Smith	
Solitary Vireo 9 14, 16	Salisbury, Quabbin (G40) DWWS, P.I.	1, 6 1, 1	R. Forster, BBC (M. Lynch) T. Aversa, C. Floyd	
Red-eyed Vireo 7, 11, 17 10, 14 16, 17	Manomet Stoneham, Marshfield P.I., Lincoln	2 b, 5 b, 2 b 1, 1 1, 1	MBO T. Aversa C. Floyd	
Blue-winged Warbler 2	P'town (Beech Forest)	1	BBC (R. Timberlake)	
Tennessee Warbler 12	Manomet	1 b	MBO	
Orange-crowned Warbler 10, 11 13, 19	Ipswich, Manomet Worcester, Truro	1, 1 b 1, 1	C. Schubarth, MBO M. Lynch#, R. Stymeist#	
Nashville Warbler 6, 20; 15	Manomet; Belmont	2 b, 1 b; 1	MBO; J. Heywood#	
Northern Parula 1, 16	P.I., Rockport	1, 1	M. Argue#, D. F. Oliver	
Yellow Warbler 1	P.I.	1	H. Wiggin#	
Magnolia Warbler 1, 6	Nahant, Framingham	1, 1	J. Cumming, R. Forster	

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Cape May Warbler				
1, 2; 2	Nantucket; Millis	2, 1; 1	BBC (D. Davis); R. Forster	
9	P.I.	1	R. Forster#	
Black-throated Blue Warbler				
1, 3, 9	P.I., Stoneham, P.I.	1, 1, 1 f	M. Argue#, T. Aversa, R. Forster#	
6, 12, 19	Manomet	1 b, 1 b, 1 b	MBO	
14; 17	Marshfield; P.I., Chatham	1; 1, 1	T. Aversa; R. Stymeist, W. Bailey	
Yellow-rumped Warbler				
9, 10	Quabbin (G40), Fall River	93, 65	BBC (M. Lynch), R. Stymeist#	
10, 17, 23	P.I.	10, 150+, 31	J. Berry, R. Stymeist, D. F. Oliver	
15, 27	Danvers, W. Newton	150, 10	J. Brown, T. Kuklinski	
Black-throated Green Warbler				
1, 12	Brookline, Manomet	4, 1 b	R. Stymeist, MBO	
15, 17	Belmont, Ipswich	1, 3	L. Taylor#, J. Berry	
Pine Warbler				
9, 10	Quabbin (G40), Fall River	12, 6	BBC (M. Lynch), R. Stymeist#	
Prairie Warbler				
22	W. Newbury	1	BBC (L. Pivacek)	
Palm Warbler				
1	DWWS, Scituate	10, 15	G. d'Entremont#	
6, 9	Framingham, Quabbin (G40)	15, 25	R. Forster, BBC (M. Lynch)	
16, 21	Forestdale, S. Monomoy	30, 20	P. Trimble, B. Nikula	
Blackpoll Warbler				
1	Milton, Quabbin (G40)	50, 28	G. d'Entremont, BBC (M. Lynch)	
17, 23	Hamilton, Millis	1, 1	J. Berry, R. Forster	
American Redstart				
10, 30	Fall River, Petersham	1, 1	R. Stymeist#, E. Nielsen	
Ovenbird				
7	Manomet	1 b	MBO	
Mourning Warbler				
6, 10	Boston, Topsfield	1, 1	N. Staulker, J. Brown	
Common Yellowthroat				
9	Scituate, Quabbin (G40)	1, 4	G. d'Entremont, BBC (M. Lynch)	
12, 23	Halifax, Belmont	1, 1	K. Anderson, L. Taylor#	
Wilson's Warbler				
16	P.I.	1 m	C. Floyd	
Yellow-breasted Chat				
3, 6	Manomet	1 b, 1 b	MBO	
15, 19	Belmont, Chatham	1, 1	R. Stymeist, W. Bailey	
Scarlet Tanager				
1, 2	Brookline (2 locations)	2, 2	R. Stymeist, B. Rielly	
30	Hyannis	1	P. Trimble	
Blue Grosbeak				
10, 15	Belmont, Middleboro	1, 1	S. Perkins#, R. Stymeist#	
Indigo Bunting				
10, 16	Sandwich, Forestdale	5, 3	P. Trimble	
Dickcissel				
9, 16, 22	P.I.	1, 1, 1	D. Gagne, BBC (P. Stevens), BBC (L. Pivacek)	
10, 13-20	Truro, Peabody	2, 1	R. Heil#	
Rufous-sided Towhee				
6, 13	Framingham, Stoneham	3, 5	R. Forster, T. Aversa	
American Tree Sparrow				
20	Bolton Flats	20	E. Salmela	
29, 30	Ipswich, Waltham	3 or 4, 1	J. Berry, J. Heywood	
30	SRV, Petersham	5, 2	R. Forster, G. Gove#	
Chipping Sparrow				
1	P.I., Quabbin (G40)	50, 25	BBC (R. McHale), T. Aversa	
29, 30	P.I., Wayland	9, 3	G. Gove#, R. Forster	
Clay-colored Sparrow				
2, 28	Cuttlyhunk, P.I.	1, 1	P. Trimble, fide S. Perkins	
Field Sparrow				
1, 16	Peabody, Sudbury	8, 2	D. F. Oliver, G. Gove#	
Vesper Sparrow				
3, 9	Wellfleet, W. Newbury	8, 1	D. Arvidsson#, H. Wiggin#	
10, 15	Scituate, Middleboro	1, 3	T. Cameron#, M. Lynch#	
16	Forestdale	2	P. Trimble	
Lark Sparrow				
13-15	Middleboro	1 or 2	D. F. Oliver# + v. o.	

DATE	LOCATION	NUMBER	OBSERVERS	OCTOBER 1988
Lark Bunting 3, 10	P'town, Ipswich	1 imm (details), 1 imm	M. McClellan#, D. Brown	
Savannah Sparrow 1, 10	Peabody, Ipswich	30, 50	D. F. Oliver, J. Berry	
10, 15	Middleboro	40, 100+	G. d'Entremont# + v. o.	
25, 29	Concord, E. Boston	27, 10	R. Forster, J. Cumming	
"Ipswich" Sparrow 21	S. Monomoy, Salisbury	1, 2	B. Nikula, R. Forster	
Grasshopper Sparrow 15, 16	Middleboro, N. Monomoy	1, 1	D. Brown#, B. Nikula	
Sharp-tailed Sparrow 1	P.I., Scituate	4, 4	BBC (R. McHale), G. d'Entremont	
Seaside Sparrow 9	Scituate	1	G. d'Entremont	
Fox Sparrow 27, 29	Concord, Truro	1, 1	C. Floyd, D. Morimoto	
30	Sudbury	1	R. Forster	
Song Sparrow 1, 6	Danvers, Framingham	40, 65	J. Brown, R. Forster	
9, 13	Quabbin (G40), Bolton	57, 90	BBC (M. Lynch), M. Lynch#	
15	GMNWR, Middleboro	60, 50	M. Lynch#, G. d'Entremont#	
Lincoln's Sparrow 6, 15	Framingham, Belmont	9, 6	R. Forster, R. Stymeist#	
15, 30	Middleboro, Truro	4+, 2	G. d'Entremont#, L. Taylor#	
Reports of 1-3 birds from 10 locations.				
Swamp Sparrow 1, 5	Peabody, Wayland	8, 15	D. F. Oliver, R. Forster	
6, 10	Framingham, Belmont	20, 35	R. Forster, S. Perkins#	
15, 16	GMNWR, Sudbury	120+, 20	M. Lynch#, G. Gove	
White-throated Sparrow 6, 9	Framingham, Quabbin (G40)	45, 52	R. Forster, BBC (M. Lynch)	
White-crowned Sparrow 1	Peabody, Belmont, Nahant	3, 3, 5	D. F. Oliver, L. Taylor#, J. Cumming	
1	Newburyport, Scituate	16, 5	BBC (R. McHale), G. d'Entremont	
2	Truro, Wellfleet	30+, 18	R. Stymeist, J. Heywood#	
6, 14, 17	Manomet	3 b, 1 b, 1 b	MBO	
9, 10	Salisbury, Ipswich	10, 6	R. Forster, G. d'Entremont#	
13, 16	Bolton, Forestdale	29, 15	M. Lynch#, P. Trimble	
Many other reports of 1-3 individuals from a wide area.				
Dark-eyed Junco 2	Boston H. (Georges I.)	4	BBC (P. Stevens)	
28	Sherborn, Wayland	15, 25	R. Forster	
30	Waltham, Topsfield	15, 32	J. Heywood#, J. MacDougall	
Lapland Longspur 12, 16	Halifax, Middleboro	2, 3	R. Forster#, G. d'Entremont#	
21, 30	Salisbury	3, 1	R. Forster, D. Chickering	
Snow Bunting 29, 30	Salisbury, Chatham	16, 8	D. Chickering, P. Trimble	
31	Quabbin (G40)	150	D. Small#	
Eastern Meadowlark 2, 6	DWWS, Framingham	13, 5	R. Stymeist#, R. Forster	
16, 30	Middleboro, Truro	10+, 4	G. d'Entremont#, L. Taylor#	
Yellow-headed Blackbird 18	Eastham	1	fide B. Nikula	
Rusty Blackbird 1, 5	Peabody, Wayland	7, 7	D. F. Oliver, R. Forster#	
9, 10	Wayland (Heards Pd)	325, 240	R. Forster	
13, 15	Bolton, GMNWR	26, 10	M. Lynch#	
Brewer's Blackbird 15	Chatham	1 ph	B. Nikula	
Common Grackle 15, 16	Bridgewater, Norwell	1100+, 1000+	R. Stymeist, B. + M. Litchfield	
Brown-headed Cowbird 9, 16	Barnstable, Middleboro	100, 750	P. Trimble, G. d'Entremont#	
21	P.I. (north end)	135	R. Forster	
Northern Oriole 1, 9	Marshfield, Salisbury	1, 1	G. d'Entremont#, R. Forster#	
Purple Finch thr	P.I.	1 or 2	v. o.	
15, 30	Middleboro, Ipswich	1, 2	G. d'Entremont#, J. MacDougall	